

## Tables and charts

Tables and charts are generally based on statistical information available on November 22, 2005, apart from financial market data, which are from October 31, 2005. A list of symbols is on p. 2.

A		Tables
111	Table 1	Main monthly indicators
113	Table 2	Prices
114	Table 3	Exchange rate of the Icelandic króna
115	Table 4	Interest rates
116	Table 5	Money and credit
117	Table 6	The credit system
118	Table 7	Financial markets
119	Table 8	Labour market
120	Table 9	National accounts
121	Table 10	Current account balance
123	Table 11	International investment position
124	Table 12	Summary of Treasury finances
125	Table 13	Public sector finances
126	Table 14	Turnover
126	Table 15	Real effective exchange rate of the Icelandic króna
127	Table 16	Real estate market and asset prices
127	Table 17	Households and businesses: assets and debt
128	Table 18	Businesses' financial accounts
129	Table 19	International comparison
129	Table 20	International economic developments
130	Table 21	Historical economic indicators
133	Table 22	Structural indicators for the Icelandic economy
134	Table 23	Merchandise exports and imports by regions
B		Charts
113	Chart 1	Consumer price index January 1999 - November 2005
113	Chart 2	Consumer price index by origin January 1999 - November 2005
114	Chart 3	Effective exchange rate indices January 1999 - October 2005
114	Chart 4	Daily exchange rates of US dollar, euro, pound sterling and yen against the Icelandic króna January 3, 2002 - October 31, 2005
115	Chart 5	Short-term interest rates January 1997 - October 2005
115	Chart 6	Long-term interest rates January 1997 - October 2005
116	Chart 7	M3, DMB lending and base money January 1997 - October 2005
116	Chart 8	Deposit money bank lending by sector January 1992 - October 2005
117	Chart 9	Growth of credit system lending 1994-2005
117	Chart 10	Credit system liabilities 1990-2005
118	Chart 11	Nominal and real wages January 1996 - October 2005
118	Chart 12	Unemployment and labour participation January 1996 - October 2005
119	Chart 13	Growth of GDP, private consumption and gross fixed capital formation 1980-2007
119	Chart 14	Private consumption, public consumption and gross fixed capital formation 1980-2007
120	Chart 15	Quarterly economic growth Q1/1998 - Q2/2005
120	Chart 16	Components of economic growth Q1/1998 - Q2/2005
121	Chart 17	Merchandise trade January 1996 - September 2005

121	Chart 18	Exports and imports of services Q1/1996 - Q2/2005
122	Chart 19	Quarterly current account balance Q1/1996 - Q2/2005
122	Chart 20	Selected financial account items Q1/1996 - Q2/2005
123	Chart 21	Reserve assets and Central Bank net foreign position Q1/1996 - Q2/2005
123	Chart 22	International investment position 1980-2005
124	Chart 23	Treasury borrowing 1991-2005
124	Chart 24	Monthly Treasury balance 2003-2005
125	Chart 25	General government balance and debt 1991-2007
125	Chart 26	General government revenues and expenditures 1991-2007
126	Chart 27	Turnover volume Q1/1998 - Q3/2005
126	Chart 28	Quarterly real effective exchange rate of the Icelandic króna Q1/1980 - Q2/2005
127	Chart 29	Household debt as percentage of disposable income 1980-2005
127	Chart 30	Equity prices 1998-2005
128	Chart 31	Commercial banks and savings banks: return on equity H1/1996 - H1/2005
128	Chart 32	Commercial banks and savings banks: capital ratio H1/1996 - H1/2005
132	Chart 33	Consumer price inflation 1940-2007
132	Chart 34	Economic growth 1945-2007
132	Chart 35	Current account balance 1945-2007
132	Chart 36	Real effective exchange rate of the Icelandic króna 1960-2005
132	Chart 37	Gross national saving and fixed capital formation 1960-2007
132	Chart 38	Real yield and broad money 1960-2004
133	Chart 39	Employment by industry in 1970 and 2001
133	Chart 40	Merchandise exports by category 1970 and 2004
134	Chart 41	Merchandise exports by region 1970 and 2004
134	Chart 42	Merchandise imports by region 1970 and 2004

Table 1 Main monthly indicators (continued on next page)

	Consumer prices		Exchange rate		Interest rates (end of period, %)				Money and credit (end of period) <sup>5</sup>					
	% change in CPI <sup>1</sup> over the previous		% ch. in effective exchange rate <sup>1,2</sup>		Short-term rates		Long-term rates <sup>4</sup>		12-month % change		DMB foreign liabilities <sup>6</sup>			
	1 month	12 months	1 month	12 months	Central Bank repo yield	3-month REIBOR <sup>3</sup>	3-month Treasury bills	5-y. non-indexed T-notes	10-year Treasury bonds	40-year HFF bonds	Base money	M3	DMB lending	DMB foreign liabilities <sup>6</sup>
1999	. .	3.4	. .	0.2	9.0	11.7	9.8	9.6	4.7	4.8	75.9	17.1	22.8	15.2
2000	. .	5.0	. .	-0.1	11.4	12.0	11.5	11.7	5.5	6.3	-10.4	11.2	26.2	83.4
2001	. .	6.7	. .	-16.7	10.1	12.5	10.0	9.1	5.1	5.9	-14.2	14.9	13.4	30.1
2002	. .	4.8	. .	3.0	5.8	6.2	5.8	6.9	4.9	5.2	17.2	15.3	0.9	-2.8
2003	. .	2.1	. .	6.4	5.3	5.1	4.8	7.5	4.3	4.6	-33.5	17.5	14.8	67.3
2004	. .	3.2	. .	2.1	8.25	8.6	7.4	7.8	3.6	3.5	77.7	15.0	39.6	58.8
2003														
December	0.3	2.7	0.5	1.7	5.3	5.1	4.8	7.5	4.3	4.6	-33.5	17.5	14.8	67.3
2004														
January	0.0	2.4	3.3	2.7	5.3	5.3	5.1	7.3	4.4	4.7	-12.5	21.3	20.8	68.5
February	-0.3	2.3	1.1	2.0	5.3	5.3	5.4	7.0	4.1	4.6	-30.0	20.9	21.4	56.2
March	0.6	1.8	-1.7	0.5	5.3	5.4	5.0	7.0	3.9	4.4	-28.7	22.7	23.9	71.4
April	0.6	2.2	-1.5	-2.2	5.3	5.4	5.3	7.0	3.7	4.1	-7.7	19.2	23.5	77.0
May	0.8	3.2	-0.3	-3.7	5.50	5.8	5.6	7.7	4.0	4.3	-32.4	16.4	19.8	77.5
June	0.8	3.9	0.7	-1.1	5.75	6.1	6.0	7.7	3.9	4.2	-11.7	16.1	20.1	58.3
July	-0.5	3.6	0.3	1.4	6.25	6.5	6.0	7.6	3.9	3.8	23.8	22.1	20.5	48.5
August	0.0	3.7	0.5	3.9	6.25	6.6	6.5	7.7	3.7	3.7	-15.8	12.6	23.6	58.5
September	0.4	3.4	-0.3	3.6	6.75	6.9	6.8	7.5	3.7	3.7	-8.3	18.3	26.6	65.0
October	0.8	3.7	0.6	3.6	6.75	7.2	7.0	7.8	3.7	3.7	3.5	18.1	32.4	55.3
November	0.2	3.8	1.4	4.6	7.25	7.7	7.5	7.9	3.6	3.6	7.4	16.7	34.9	53.4
December	0.5	3.9	4.5	8.7	8.25	8.6	7.4	7.8	3.6	3.5	77.7	15.0	39.6	58.8
2005														
January	0.1	4.0	1.9	7.2	8.25	8.6	7.1	7.7	3.5	3.5	3.9	17.1	37.0	61.3
February	0.2	4.5	1.6	7.8	8.75	9.0	7.8	7.8	3.4	3.5	-13.1	15.5	40.0	71.0
March	0.8	4.7	2.2	12.1	9.00	9.2	8.7	7.9	3.6	3.6	14.7	14.9	41.4	64.5
April	0.2	4.3	-2.3	11.1	9.00	9.2	8.8	7.7	3.5	3.5	-23.4	17.5	47.6	70.4
May	-0.5	2.9	-2.6	8.6	9.00	9.2	8.6	7.6	3.6	3.6	52.0	18.9	53.5	84.5
June	0.7	2.8	2.3	10.4	9.50	9.3	9.2	7.7	3.6	3.6	36.0	20.7	53.3	94.6
July	0.1	3.5	1.3	11.5	9.50	9.3	9.4	7.6	3.7	3.7	-18.2	19.1	54.8	110.4
August	0.2	3.7	0.5	11.5	9.50	9.3	9.3	7.4	3.6	3.6	-10.9	21.1	50.5	100.7
September	1.5	4.8	2.6	14.7	10.25	10.0	8.4	7.6	3.6	3.7	-5.4	12.9	55.8	82.6
October	0.6	4.6	3.5	18.1	10.25	10.1	9.7	7.8	4.0	4.0	-6.4	19.4	49.0	91.6
November	-0.2	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

1. Percentage changes between period averages. 2. Based on the official effective exchange rate basket (trade-weighted). Positive sign indicates appreciation of the Icelandic króna. 3. Average yield on the interbank market in Icelandic króna. 4. For Treasury bonds and HFF bonds, the quoted yield is in excess of changes in the CPI. Trading with HFF bonds began in July 2004; prior figures are for housing bonds. 5. Annual figures are changes over year. Latest figures are preliminary. 6. DMBs = deposit money banks = commercial and savings banks and other institutions permitted to accept deposits from the public. Foreign lending excluded from January 2002.

Table 1 (continued) Main monthly indicators

	Foreign exchange market and reserves				Foreign trade and external conditions				Labour market		Treasury financial balance, %		Asset prices		
	Gross foreign currency reserves:				Merchandise exports (b.kr.)	Merchandise imports (b.kr.)	Marine product prices 12-mo.% ch. <sup>9</sup>	Real exchange rate of króna <sup>10</sup>	Unemployment	Wages, 12-mo. % change <sup>11</sup>	of rev., from beg. of year <sup>12</sup>	Equity prices <sup>13</sup>	Housing prices <sup>14</sup>	12-mo. % changes	
	Merch. imports <sup>7</sup>	For. short-term liabil. <sup>8</sup>	as ratio of:	net purchases (b.kr.)										Trade balance (b.kr.)	Trade balance (b.kr.)
1999	35.8	2.6	0.91	12.0	144.9	167.8	-4.8	93.6	1.9	6.8	8.7	47.4	22.2		
2000	34.2	2.1	0.60	-13.9	149.3	187.3	-3.0	96.2	1.3	6.6	5.9	-19.3	13.3		
2001	36.6	2.1	0.40	-29.5	196.4	203.1	1.6	83.7	1.4	8.8	-0.2	-11.2	3.1		
2002	37.2	2.5	0.20	4.5	204.3	191.2	3.4	88.5	2.5	7.2	-5.6	16.7	7.5		
2003	58.1	3.5	0.25	43.2	182.6	199.5	0.4	94.1	3.4	5.6	-7.7	56.4	9.1		
2004	65.6	3.6	0.24	27.2	202.4	240.2	0.6	97.2	3.1	4.7	0.0	58.9	23.3		
2003															
December	58.1	3.5	0.25	3.7	13.7	16.2	-1.4	93.6	3.1	5.4	-7.7	56.4	9.1		
2004	56.4	3.4	0.28	7.0	16.7	16.4	-2.9	96.5	3.7	3.3	-1.2	76.8	8.3		
January	57.3	3.5	0.28	1.4	14.3	14.1	-2.3	97.3	3.6	3.3	8.1	89.3	9.2		
February	66.7	3.8	0.33	1.8	20.3	21.2	-2.7	95.8	3.5	3.8	-0.5	79.8	9.7		
March	65.6	3.7	0.31	1.5	16.8	20.0	-5.1	94.8	3.5	4.0	1.0	91.1	13.4		
April	65.8	3.8	0.31	1.5	15.0	18.6	-3.1	94.9	3.3	4.6	-2.2	82.7	11.4		
May	68.5	3.8	0.29	1.8	16.0	23.1	-1.8	95.6	3.1	5.1	-2.5	96.9	9.9		
June	68.1	3.8	0.34	1.4	16.8	23.1	-0.1	95.8	3.0	5.1	-4.2	105.6	12.6		
July	70.8	3.8	0.30	1.6	14.1	20.6	3.3	96.4	2.9	5.2	-4.8	92.6	9.5		
August	71.1	3.8	0.29	1.6	19.4	19.2	4.3	96.4	2.6	5.3	-5.8	109.3	14.3		
September	66.1	3.5	0.27	1.4	17.1	21.6	4.9	97.1	2.7	5.3	-2.1	75.1	13.8		
October	67.1	3.6	0.24	4.9	18.9	21.2	5.2	98.8	2.6	5.4	-3.8	70.1	17.3		
November	65.6	3.6	0.24	1.4	16.9	20.9	9.2	103.4	2.7	6.0	0.0	58.9	23.3		
December															
2005															
January	65.0	3.5	0.26	0.8	13.9	18.8	9.5	105.9	3.0	6.6	15.2	54.6	27.9		
February	60.0	3.2	0.26	0.6	16.4	21.4	7.9	107.6	2.8	6.7	21.1	43.3	32.2		
March	59.5	3.1	0.26	0.6	16.3	22.3	9.6	109.9	2.6	6.5	11.6	53.5	32.2		
April	61.5	3.0	0.22	0.6	17.1	21.9	8.6	106.6	2.3	6.7	5.8	51.8	34.1		
May	61.7	3.0	0.21	7.3	15.7	23.9	8.9	103.8	2.2	6.6	3.8	51.6	38.5		
June	62.4	3.0	0.19	0.6	18.7	27.3	8.7	106.5	2.1	6.3	5.5	39.9	38.8		
July	58.8	2.8	0.17	0.7	13.7	23.9	8.1	108.1	2.0	6.6	3.7	38.3	39.4		
August	58.3	2.7	0.18	0.8	14.2	25.9	10.1	109.3	1.8	6.7	5.0	38.0	40.4		
September	70.7	3.3	0.20	2.5	14.8	27.3	11.5	112.6	1.4	6.9	4.4	21.8	37.0		
October	59.5	2.8	...	3.2	15.9	21.5	10.3	116.6	1.4	6.9	...	39.0	36.4		
November	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118.1	...	...	...	...	...		

7. Gross foreign exchange reserves at end of period as a ratio of the average monthly value of merchandise imports. Calculated at fixed exchange rates. 8. The denominator is foreign short-term liabilities of credit institutions (deposit money banks and investment banks). 9. Prices in SDR. Annual figures are % changes between annual averages. 10. Real effective exchange rate of the Icelandic króna based on relative consumer prices (a trade-weighted average of trading partners' consumer prices is used). 1980 = 100. 11. Annual figures show change in annual averages. 12. Cash basis. Without privatisation revenues. Adjusted for changed timing of expenditure changes in 2004. 13. The ICEX-15 index. Annual figures are % changes over year. 14. Residential housing in the Greater Reykjavík Area. Annual figures are % changes over year.

Sources: Statistics Iceland. Directorate of Labour, State Accounting Office, Iceland Stock Exchange (ICEX), The Land Registry of Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

Table 2 Prices

	2005								
	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
Consumer price index, May 1988 = 100	241.5	242.0	240.7	242.4	242.7	243.2	246.9	248.4	248.0
<i>1-month % changes</i>									
Consumer price index	0.8	0.2	-0.5	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.5	0.6	-0.2
Domestic goods excl. agric. products and vegetables	-1.4	-1.9	-2.4	1.8	-0.9	1.9	0.4	1.4	0.0
Agricultural products and vegetables	-2.0	-1.7	-5.3	2.7	3.1	-0.7	2.0	1.4	-0.3
Imported goods excl. alcohol and tobacco	1.6	-0.2	0.6	-0.5	-1.0	-1.2	3.6	0.4	-1.5
Petrol	2.7	0.2	3.8	-0.1	5.7	1.9	4.9	-2.4	-4.8
Housing	2.2	2.7	-1.1	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.1	0.7
Public services	-0.2	-	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1
Other services	0.6	-0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2
Harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP) <sup>1</sup>	0.4	-0.5	-0.3	0.4	-0.2	-0.2	1.6	...	...
<i>12-month % changes</i>									
Consumer price index	4.7	4.3	2.9	2.8	3.5	3.7	4.8	4.6	4.2
Domestic goods excl. agric. products and vegetables	1.1	-0.9	-4.0	-2.9	-3.9	-1.7	-2.0	-0.8	-0.9
Agricultural products and vegetables	3.0	2.0	-4.8	-2.7	-0.6	-2.6	-0.5	0.1	0.5
Imported goods excl. alcohol and tobacco	-0.1	-1.4	-1.4	-2.9	-2.2	-2.6	0.0	-1.4	-2.7
Petrol	9.9	5.7	6.2	-0.1	8.1	6.6	12.3	7.4	4.5
Housing	15.7	17.7	14.6	14.9	16.7	17.6	18.0	18.3	17.8
Public services	6.9	6.9	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.0	6.9	6.8	6.8
Other services	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.9	4.1	4.2
Harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP) <sup>1</sup>	2.5	1.6	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4	1.6	1.5	...
Building cost index for residential buildings	7.0	6.6	4.5	4.2	3.7	4.3	4.6	4.2	...
Housing prices <sup>2</sup>	32.2	34.1	38.5	38.8	39.4	40.4	37.0	...	...
<i>Foreign CPI and commodity prices, 12-mo. % changes</i>									
Consumer price index in USA	3.1	3.5	2.8	2.5	3.2	3.6	4.7	...	...
Consumer price index in euro area <sup>3</sup>	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.5	...
Commodity prices excl. oil	9.4	6.8	7.2	8.1	8.1	10.4	...	...	...
Petrol prices <sup>4</sup>	56.8	53.3	27.4	52.2	51.0	51.0	44.9	17.1	...

1. Deviates from the CPI calculated by Statistics Iceland in that the latter includes own housing, education and health care. 2. Present value of price per m<sup>2</sup> in the Greater Reykjavík Area. Data for 2004 are preliminary. 3. Harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP). 1996=100. 4. Crude oil (Brent).

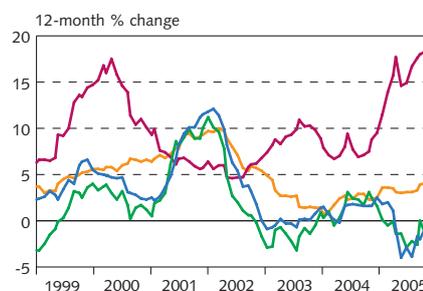
Sources: EcoWin, The Land Registry of Iceland, Statistics Iceland.

Chart 1  
Consumer price index  
January 1999 - November 2005



Source: Statistics Iceland.

Chart 2  
Consumer price index by origin  
January 1999 - November 2005



— Domestic goods  
— Imported goods excluding alcohol and tobacco  
— Housing  
— Private services

Source: Statistics Iceland.

Table 3 Exchange rate of the Icelandic króna

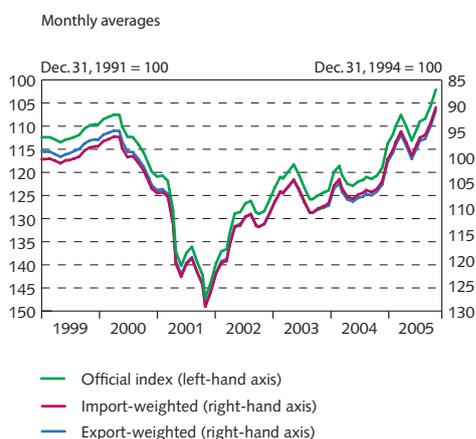
Monthly averages	2005									3 mo. % change to Oct. '04
	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	
<i>Effective exchange rate indices<sup>1</sup></i>										
Official index (31/12 '91 = 100)	110.7	108.3	110.8	113.8	111.2	109.7	109.1	106.4	102.8	6.3
Import-weighted index (31/12 '94)	93.7	91.6	93.8	96.3	94.0	92.8	92.3	90.0	86.9	6.3
Export-weighted index (31/12 '94)	94.7	92.7	94.9	97.4	95.2	93.9	93.5	91.1	88.0	6.2
<i>Central Bank quotations<sup>2</sup></i>										
US dollar	62.0	59.9	62.3	64.8	65.1	65.1	63.7	62.1	61.0	6.1
Euro	80.7	79.2	80.6	82.3	79.2	78.4	78.3	76.1	73.3	6.5
Yen	0.591	0.570	0.581	0.608	0.599	0.582	0.576	0.559	0.531	9.6
Pound sterling	117.0	114.4	118.0	120.2	118.5	114.0	114.3	112.3	107.6	4.9
Danish krone	10.85	10.64	10.82	11.05	10.65	10.51	10.50	10.21	9.83	6.6
Norwegian krone	9.70	9.68	9.86	10.18	10.03	9.90	9.89	9.75	9.36	5.2
Swedish krona	8.88	8.72	8.79	8.95	8.56	8.32	8.39	8.16	7.78	8.2

% changes <sup>3</sup>	Between annual averages				From beginning of year			Previous 12 months		
	2001	2002	2003	2004	Oct. '03	Oct. '04	Oct. '05	Oct. '03	Oct. '04	Oct. '05
<i>Effective exchange rate indices<sup>1</sup></i>										
Official index (31/12 '91 = 100)	-16.7	3.0	6.4	2.1	-0.6	1.6	9.6	3.4	3.4	17.9
Import-weighted index (31/12 '94 = 100)	-16.4	3.1	6.6	2.3	-0.5	1.6	9.8	3.5	3.6	18.0
Export-weighted index (31/12 '94 = 100)	-17.0	3.0	6.2	1.8	-0.7	1.5	9.5	3.2	3.2	17.7
<i>Central Bank quotations<sup>2</sup></i>										
US dollar	-19.3	6.8	19.2	9.5	5.8	3.0	0.2	14.6	10.5	13.2
Euro	-17.0	1.5	-0.6	-0.5	-4.6	1.9	13.4	-2.8	0.8	19.7
Yen	-9.1	10.2	10.1	2.3	-2.7	2.1	13.4	1.8	7.4	23.8
Pound sterling	-15.3	2.6	9.4	-2.4	0.7	0.2	8.8	5.6	2.1	16.5
Danish krone	-17.0	1.2	-0.6	-0.4	-4.5	1.7	13.8	-2.8	0.8	20.2
Norwegian krone	-17.7	-5.2	5.9	4.1	7.4	-1.1	7.5	8.3	0.1	14.6
Swedish krona	-9.0	0.4	-1.0	-0.4	-6.0	1.6	20.1	-3.2	0.9	26.2

1. Based on a trade-weighted (goods and services) basket of trading partners' currencies. 2. Exchange rate of respective currency against the Icelandic króna. Stated at the central rate, i.e. the average of the buying and selling rates. 3. Positive sign indicates an appreciation of the Icelandic króna.

Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 3  
Effective exchange rate indices  
January 1999 - October 2005



Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 4  
Daily exchange rates of US dollar, euro, pound sterling and yen against the Icelandic króna  
January 3, 2002 - October 31, 2005



Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

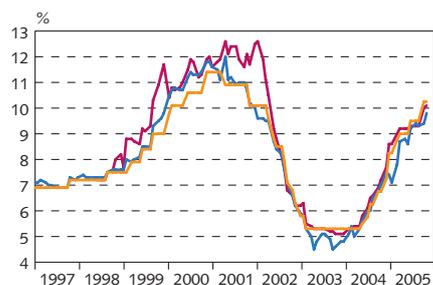
Table 4 Interest rates

All figures are in %	Annual averages <sup>1</sup>			At end of month 2005						
	2002	2003	2004	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
<i>Central Bank rates</i>										
Credit institutions' current accounts	5.5	2.9	3.7	7.25	7.25	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.75
Required deposits	7.1	4.2	4.9	8.00	8.00	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	9.50
Overnight loans (discount rates)	10.7	7.8	8.3	10.75	10.75	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.00	11.75
Repurchase agreements	8.4	5.4	6.1	9.00	9.00	9.50	9.50	9.50	10.25	10.25
<i>Yields in the money market<sup>2</sup></i>										
REIBOR, O/N	9.3	5.1	6.1	8.1	8.7	8.7	9.2	9.2	9.9	9.4
REIBOR, 1-month	9.0	5.3	6.1	8.8	8.8	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.9	9.9
REIBOR, 3-month	8.9	5.3	6.3	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3	10.0	10.1
REIBOR, 6-month	8.8	5.5	6.5	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	10.1	10.1
Treasury bills, 3-month	8.1	5.0	6.1	8.8	8.6	9.2	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.8
Treasury bills, 6-month <sup>3</sup>	7.9	5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Yields in the capital market<sup>4</sup></i>										
Treasury notes (RIKB 07 0209)	7.6	6.8	7.5	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.3
Treasury notes (RIKB 10 0317)	.	.	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.6	7.8
Treasury notes (RIKB 13 0517)	4.9	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.8
Treasury bonds (RIKS 15 1001)	5.2	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.0
Housing bonds (IBH 26 0315) <sup>5</sup>	5.7	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.0
Housing Financing Fund bonds (HFF 15 0914) <sup>5</sup>	.	.	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.4
Housing Financing Fund bonds (HFF 15 0224) <sup>5</sup>	.	.	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.2
Housing Financing Fund bonds (HFF 15 0434) <sup>5</sup>	.	.	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.0
Housing Financing Fund bonds (HFF 15 0644) <sup>5</sup>	.	.	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.0
<i>Commercial banks' lending rates<sup>6</sup></i>										
Average rates on non-indexed securities	15.4	12.0	12.2	14.3	14.3	14.8	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.7
Average rates on indexed securities	10.1	9.1	8.0	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	6.9	6.8	6.7
<i>Rates acc. to Interest Rate Act 38/2001<sup>7</sup></i>										
Penalty rates	21.3	17.3	17.3	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5

1. Arithmetic averages of end-of-month figures. Central Bank rates are time-weighted averages. 2. REIBOR are interest rates on the interbank market in Icelandic króna. For Treasury and bank bills, yields in trading on ICEX (Iceland Stock Exchange). 3. Treasury bills with the closest maturity to 6 months. 4. All bond yields are in real terms. 5. Housing bonds and Housing authority bonds were discontinued as of July 1, 2004. New bonds, Housing Financing Fund bonds (HFF), were issued instead and the majority of older issues were swapped into the new bonds. 6. From July 1, 2001, the Central Bank issues information on banks' average interest rates only as statistical information. 7. Interest rates that have legal status in the month shown. From July 1, 2001, penalty rates are revised at 6-month intervals.

Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

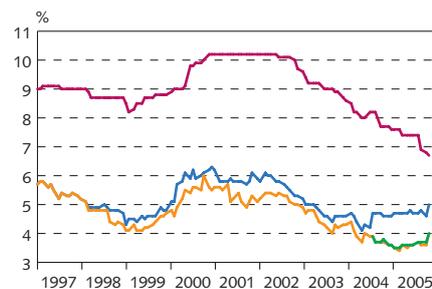
Chart 5  
Short-term interest rates  
January 1997 - October 2005  
At end of month



— Central Bank repo rate  
— 3-month Treasury bills  
— 3-month REIBOR in the interbank market

Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 6  
Long-term interest rates  
January 1997 - October 2005  
At end of month



— 30-year HFF bonds  
— 15-year Treasury bonds  
— 25-year Housing bonds  
— Secured bank loans

Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

Table 5 Money and credit

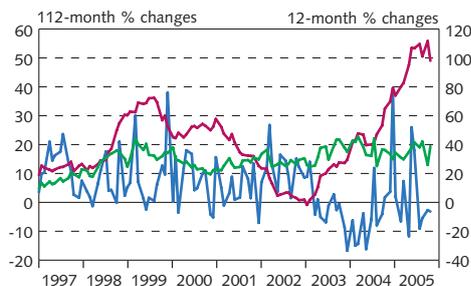
	B.kr. Oct.'05	% change over year			1-mo. change in b.kr.			12-mo. % change		
		2002	2003	2004	Aug.'05	Sept.'05	Oct.'05	Oct.'03	Oct.'04	Oct.'05
<i>Central Bank</i>										
Net foreign exchange reserves	59.5	.	.	.	-0.7	12.4	-11.2	.	.	.
Claims on Treasury and gov. institutions, net	-66.2	.	.	.	-12.2	-45.0	6.8	.	.	.
Claims on deposit money banks	64.3	27.9	-65.2	32.2	6.1	22.4	15.3	-43.2	-53.4	211.5
Base money	36.2	17.2	-33.5	77.7	-7.6	-3.3	8.8	-1.2	3.5	-6.4
Notes and coins in circulation	9.4	3.4	9.4	9.1	-0.5	0.3	-0.3	11.3	8.7	14.2
Reserves of deposit money banks	26.8	22.3	-46.7	121.0	-7.0	-3.6	9.0	-4.0	2.1	-12.0
<i>Deposit money banks</i>										
Central Bank items	-37.7	.	.	.	-13.9	-25.9	-6.4	.	.	.
Short-term position, net	-40.4	.	.	.	-13.0	-26.0	-6.9	.	.	.
Credit and listed securities <sup>1</sup>	2,664.7	3.1	28.2	40.3	78.8	152.7	138.6	20.7	39.7	67.7
Credit <sup>2</sup>	2,034.3	2.6	22.8	43.1	62.3	96.4	82.4	15.9	40.1	65.7
Treasury and government institutions	13.3	8.1	1.6	-16.1	0.8	2.6	-2.7	-5.0	-12.7	-9.5
Non-bank financial institutions	19.7	-45.2	.	.	-3.6	9.3	-3.3	.	-9.9	-33.1
Businesses	1,031.6	15.5	2.1	25.1	10.8	49.0	16.8	20.7	36.1	36.2
Households	504.9	9.9	8.1	12.7	24.4	29.7	19.9	12.2	35.7	107.3
Foreign sector	454.9	.	63.1	117.9	30.8	5.6	51.2	27.2	122.1	171.4
Listed securities	314.8	-3.4	38.3	22.8	-9.4	-0.7	46.7	20.7	20.2	65.4
Domestic credit and listed securities	2,051.7	0.9	22.6	35.5	37.8	114.2	62.9	19.1	32.5	48.2
Domestic credit	1,579.5	0.9	14.8	39.6	31.5	90.8	31.2	13.9	32.4	49.0
Deposits	673.5	15.5	22.5	13.5	5.4	14.6	2.9	25.7	17.5	21.3
Domestic deposits	647.1	.	.	15.1	1.1	7.1	30.3	.	.	19.5
Bonds	1,748.8	6.7	106.1	79.4	8.3	16.1	157.2	72.0	70.6	106.8
Domestic bonds	133.2	46.4	4.9	29.5	-3.0	11.6	-2.2	-5.9	10.3	56.3
Foreign liabilities, total <sup>3</sup>	1,928.0	-2.8	67.3	58.8	17.1	20.9	134.2	38.9	55.3	91.6
<i>Banking system</i>										
Foreign assets, net	-631.0	-6.8	18.5	25.1	-17.3	-8.1	-37.1	19.4	22.7	38.9
Domestic credit and marketable securities	1,822.2	-2.3	21.6	36.1	7.7	44.0	70.9	20.1	30.4	44.1
Money supply (M1) <sup>4</sup>	180.7	23.8	22.6	30.1	-10.9	2.7	16.3	35.2	26.6	27.5
M2 (M1 + demand savings deposits)	298.8	9.3	18.4	27.6	-13.3	0.3	14.8	24.0	23.2	23.6
M3 (M2 + time savings deposits)	656.5	15.3	17.5	15.0	0.5	7.4	30.0	21.7	18.1	19.4
M4 (M3 + securities issues)	789.7	17.0	15.5	17.0	-2.5	18.9	27.8	16.8	17.0	24.3

1. Treasury bills, equities and leasing contracts also included. 2. Lending series have been adjusted retroactively following reclassification under the ISAT standard. Data on lending to foreign entities available since January 2001. 3. Effective as of *Monetary Bulletin* 2005/3, this item includes securities issues abroad. 4. Sum of notes and coins in circulation and DMBs' demand deposits.

Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 7

M3, DMB lending and base money  
January 1997 - October 2005

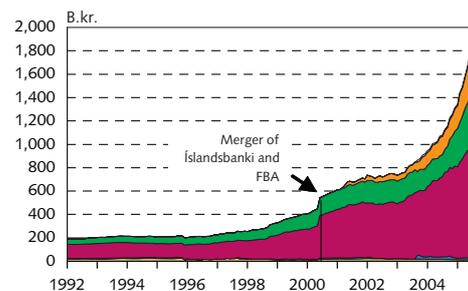


— Base money (left-hand axis)  
— DMB lending (left-hand axis)  
— M3 (left-hand axis)

Latest figures are preliminary.  
Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 8

Deposit money bank lending by sector  
January 1992 - October 2005<sup>1</sup>



■ Treasury and government institutions  
■ Corporations  
■ Non-residents  
■ Credit institutions  
■ Households  
■ Other

1. Reclassification of lending in September 2003 based on the ISAT-95 standard led to a reduction in household debt figures and an increase in business and municipalities' debt figures. Latest figures are preliminary.  
Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

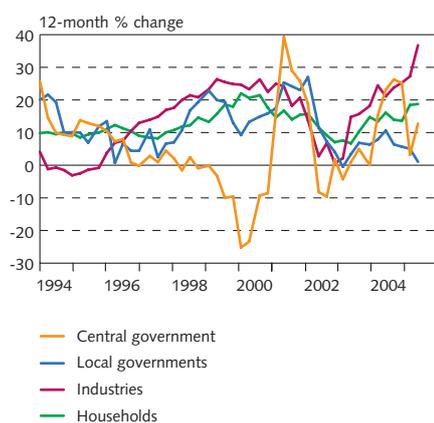
Table 6 The credit system<sup>1</sup>

Assets	B.kr. June'05	% change over year						3-mo. % change		
		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	Dec.'04	March'05	June'05
Domestic lending and securities	3,103.2	17.3	17.2	19.2	3.2	11.4	20.2	2.8	6.8	9.5
Banking system <sup>2</sup>	1,805.5	23.7	44.4	13.8	8.0	22.4	36.9	10.0	12.7	13.0
Miscellaneous credit undertakings	620.6	17.4	-3.8	20.8	-2.0	8.0	15.1	-4.5	0.8	-2.9
Housing Financing Fund	403.2	13.9	12.0	18.1	11.5	14.1	0.3	-8.2	-3.1	-6.9
Credit undertakings subject to minimum reserve requirements <sup>3</sup>	173.8	.	.	30.3	-41.4	-19.0	133.6	9.0	12.4	6.5
Other credit undertakings <sup>4</sup>	43.7	9.2	17.2	16.1	9.0	0.8	-2.4	-4.3	1.8	2.1
Pension funds	785.0	17.9	4.6	16.4	12.2	13.4	16.5	0.2	4.5	2.5
Insurance companies	84.8	10.1	24.1	12.2	6.3	14.8	4.1	-5.0	17.9	7.4
Mutual and investment funds <sup>5</sup>	291.5	24.1	-14.0	22.3	39.2	47.0	38.9	6.1	10.2	3.1
Foreign credit	2,223.5	24.0	39.6	29.5	-4.6	29.7	42.5	9.4	8.5	27.1
State lending funds	294.7	2.2	0.0	31.9	-3.0	-3.2	-4.3	-5.7	-5.0	-1.1
Total of above	6,105.5	18.3	18.4	21.6	3.1	18.8	28.3	4.8	7.5	12.8
Less inter-institutional transactions	-3,002.4	19.9	20.4	25.4	2.9	29.8	38.8	7.1	8.3	16.5
Assets = liabilities	3,103.2	17.3	17.2	19.2	3.2	11.4	20.2	2.8	6.8	9.5
<b>Liabilities</b>										
Domestic liabilities	2,092.0	21.0	7.1	14.1	7.2	19.4	14.7	2.7	3.1	7.5
Notes and deposits	558.3	16.6	11.1	14.9	13.4	21.9	9.8	-5.7	12.0	6.3
Securities	245.0	23.0	10.1	6.7	0.2	45.2	13.2	4.5	-2.8	-5.3
Insurance companies' indemnity fund	53.0	9.1	11.5	15.6	4.4	4.7	2.3	-5.5	8.0	-3.2
Pension funds	1,049.7	27.4	9.9	13.7	4.9	21.1	19.8	2.1	4.4	4.3
Capital of financial institutions	474.0	-1.9	14.3	26.0	19.4	19.7	71.0	20.4	22.6	2.0
Other items, net	-288.0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Foreign liabilities, net	1,011.2	6.6	50.2	31.0	-4.8	-6.9	36.1	3.2	16.0	14.0
<b>Credit by sector<sup>6</sup></b>										
Central government	191.2	-9.5	-8.6	25.8	1.8	0.0	25.1	-2.7	-9.9	11.5
Municipalities <sup>7</sup>	120.3	13.1	15.9	23.0	4.1	6.3	5.7	0.8	0.6	0.0
Businesses <sup>7</sup>	1,825.2	24.9	22.5	20.7	0.6	18.2	25.3	2.4	9.9	13.2
Households <sup>7</sup>	966.5	18.0	17.6	15.5	7.0	14.7	13.6	5.1	6.1	3.9

1. Partly preliminary or estimated. 2. In May 2003, Glitnir leasing company merged into Íslandsbanki and was thereby reclassified to "Banking system". 3. Credit undertakings subject to minimum reserve requirements comprise: Frjálsi fjárfestingarbankinn hf., Framtak fjárfestingarbanki hf., Lýsing, SP-fjármögnun, Europay, Greiðslumiðlun hf., MP fjárfestingarbanki (since November 2003) and Straumur fjárfestingarbanki (since January 2004). 4. Other credit undertakings comprise: The Agricultural Loan Fund, the Agricultural Productivity Fund, the Municipal Loan Fund and the Regional Development Fund. 5. Since December 2003 investment funds are included. 6. Partly estimated. 7. Since September 2003, lending by sector has been reclassified according to the ÍSAT standard. This produces a lower figure than otherwise for lending to households, and a higher figure for lending to municipalities and businesses.

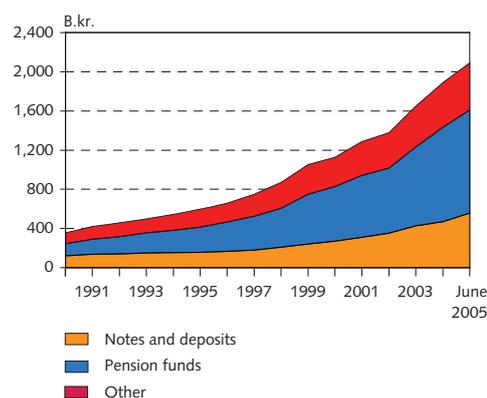
Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 9  
Growth of credit system lending  
1994-2005  
Lending by sectors<sup>1</sup>



1. Reclassification of lending in September 2003 based on the ÍSAT-95 standard led to a reduction in household debt figures and an increase in business and municipalities' debt figures. Latest figures are preliminary.  
Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 10  
Credit system liabilities at end of year  
1990-2005  
At current prices



Latest figures are preliminary.  
Source: Central Bank of Iceland

Table 7 Financial markets

At end of period	Outstanding in b.kr.			1-month % change			12-month % change		
	2003	2004	Sept.'05	July'05	Aug.'05	Sept.'05	July'05	Aug.'05	Sept.'05
Money market <sup>1</sup>	36.9	39.4	156.0	1.6	141.5	-6.6	51.7	288.0	303.2
Securities market <sup>2</sup>	1,187.6	1,736.6	2,361.8	5.5	0.3	0.8	66.4	63.2	54.2
thereof Treasury bonds	53.1	45.1	26.0	-0.8	0.8	-0.8	-47.4	-46.7	-45.6
thereof housing bonds	307.7	98.2	63.8	-2.9	-2.1	0.0	-81.0	-81.4	-38.2
thereof HFF bonds	.	340.3	381.6	4.4	-0.6	0.0	.	.	.
Market capitalisation of listed equities	658.8	1,083.7	1,540.6	2.9	7.9	-1.0	60.9	52.9	34.9
Mutual funds' units (open-end)	198.1	272.7	339.6	2.5	0.9	2.7	30.0	30.3	31.0

1. Bills issued by Treasury, commercial banks, savings banks and investment credit funds. 2. Government bonds, government notes, housing bonds, housing authority bonds, HFF bonds and listed bond issues of banks, savings banks, investment credit funds, leasing companies, businesses, municipalities and non-residents. Open-end mutual funds' units not included.

Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

Table 8 Labour market

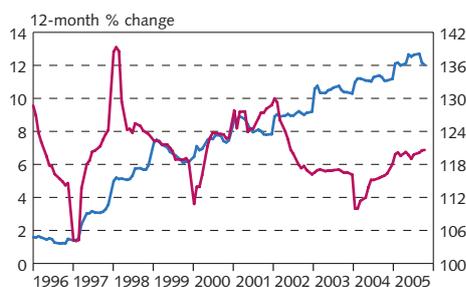
Changes in indices are in percent. Other changes indicate increase/decrease in jobs or permits	Averages			1-month change			12-month change		
	2003	2004	Oct.'05	Aug.'05	Sept.'05	Oct.'05	Oct.'03	Oct.'04	Oct.'05
Wage index (1990=100)	205.9	215.6	233.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	5.5	5.3	6.9
Real wages (1990=100) <sup>1</sup>	131.8	133.7	136.1	0.1	-1.2	-0.3	3.2	1.6	2.1
Number of issued work permits	3,299	3,750	603	-93	637	-512	7	-38	250
Job vacancies, total	459	668	1,488	406	-186	-238	208	285	817
thereof Greater Reykjavik Area	104	204	499	173	53	-32	-1	191	230
<i>Period averages</i>	2002	2003	2004	Aug.'05	Sept.'05	Oct.'05	Oct.'03	Oct.'04	Oct.'05
Number of unemployed	3,631	4,893	4,564	2,851	2,267	2,193	4,059	3,880	2,193
Measured unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.5	3.4	3.1	1.8	1.4	1.4	2.8	2.7	1.4
Seasonally adjusted unemployment rate (% of labour force)	.	.	.	2.0	1.8	1.6	3.3	3.1	1.6
<i>Quarterly measurements</i>	2003	2004	Q3'05	Q1'04	Q2'05	Q3'05	Q3'03	Q3'04	Q3'05
Wage index (1990 = 100)	205.8	215.5	231.5	3.1	1.4	1.2	5.7	5.1	6.8
Wages in the private sector	188.5	196.9	211.2	3.4	1.0	0.8	5.6	5.4	6.1
Wages in the public sector and banks	234.5	246.3	265.4	2.7	2.0	1.8	5.6	4.8	7.7

1. Deflated by consumer prices.

Sources: Directorate of Labour, Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 11

Nominal and real wages  
January 1996 - October 2005

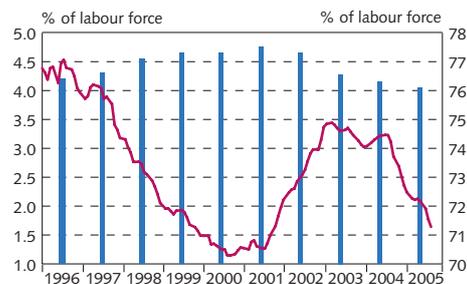


— Real wages (right-hand axis)  
— Nominal wages, 12-mo. change (left-hand axis)

Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 12

Unemployment and labour participation<sup>1</sup>  
January 1996 - October 2005



■ Participation (right-hand axis)  
— Unemployment, seasonally adjusted (left-hand axis)

1. Central Bank estimate for labour force participation in 2003-2005.  
Sources: Directorate of Labour, National Economic Institute, Central Bank of Iceland.

Table 9 National accounts – annual data (continued on next page)

B.kr.	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	Prel.	Estimate	Forecast <sup>1</sup>	
						2004	2005	2006	2007
Gross domestic product (GDP), current prices	615.1	669.2	750.0	782.3	811.2	885.0	988.7	1,109.7	1,197.4
Current account balance, current prices	-42.9	-69.0	-33.1	10.8	-40.2	-73.9	-154.3	-131.7	-81.7
GDP at 1990 fixed prices	637.1	669.2	691.5	682.8	707.2	750.8	786.2	838.0	872.5

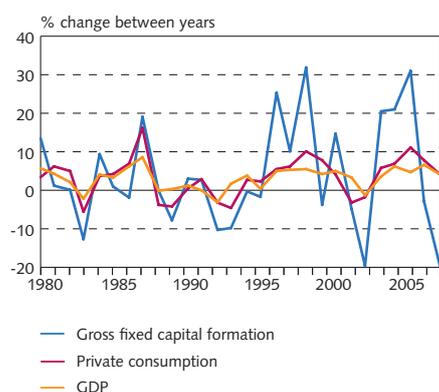
*Volume changes between years, percent*

Private consumption	7.8	4.1	-3.2	-1.8	5.8	6.9	11.1	7.8	4.1
Public consumption	4.9	4.4	3.1	5.0	1.5	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.6
Gross fixed capital formation	-3.8	14.7	-4.9	-19.6	20.5	21.0	31.0	-2.9	-19.8
Business sector investment	-5.6	15.1	-13.3	-26.2	28.4	23.3	55.8	-4.2	-32.2
Residential construction	0.6	12.9	15.4	5.0	16.1	5.7	11.8	9.5	0.6
Public works and buildings	-0.7	14.7	8.0	-23.1	3.0	26.9	-11.2	-14.0	28.4
National expenditure	4.3	6.6	-2.8	-3.8	7.2	8.4	13.3	4.1	-2.1
Exports of goods and services	3.9	4.3	7.4	3.9	1.4	8.3	3.6	5.8	15.4
Exports of goods	7.1	-1.3	7.2	6.6	-1.2	9.2	...	...	...
Exports of services	-2.5	16.3	7.7	-1.4	6.6	6.6	...	...	...
Imports of goods and services	4.3	8.5	-9.1	-2.6	10.7	14.2	24.5	0.5	-1.4
Imports of goods	3.2	2.8	-10.0	-3.4	7.3	15.8	...	...	...
Imports of services	6.9	21.5	-7.2	-1.2	17.2	11.5	...	...	...
Gross domestic product (GDP)	4.2	5.0	3.3	-1.3	3.6	6.2	4.7	6.6	4.1
Gross national income (GNI)	4.1	3.3	2.2	2.6	0.7	4.9	...	...	...
Terms of trade (goods and services)	-0.8	-2.7	0.2	0.6	-4.3	-1.2	0.3	3.9	0.7

*Percent of GDP*

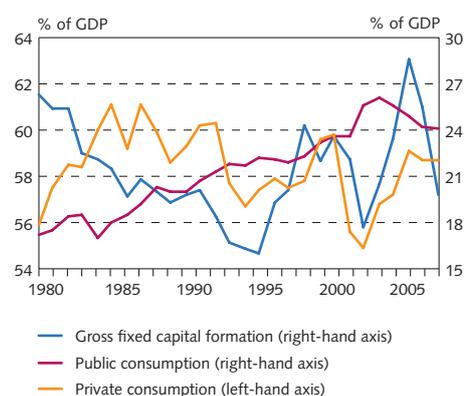
Private consumption	59.6	59.8	55.6	54.9	56.8	57.2	59.1	58.7	58.7
Gross fixed capital formation	22.0	23.6	22.1	17.7	20.5	23.4	28.6	25.5	19.8
Current account balance	-7.0	-10.3	-4.4	1.4	-5.0	-8.4	-15.6	-11.9	-6.8
Gross national saving	15.1	13.7	17.4	19.1	15.3	14.7	13.3	13.8	12.3

Chart 13  
Growth of GDP, private consumption  
and gross fixed capital formation 1980-2007<sup>1</sup>



1. Preliminary 2004. Forecast 2005-2007.  
Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 14  
Private consumption, public consumption  
and gross fixed capital formation 1980-2007<sup>1</sup>



1. Preliminary 2004. Forecast 2005-2007.  
Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

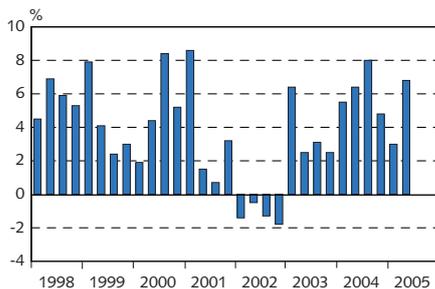
Table 9 (continued) National accounts – quarterly data

B.kr.	Private consumption	Public consumption	Gross fixed cap. format.	Changes in stocks	National expenditure	Exports	Imports	GDP
2001: Q4	110,039	47,148	39,963	-20	197,131	81,532	-73,482	205,181
2002: Q1	102,173	48,149	34,809	-339	184,792	75,691	-71,036	189,447
2002: Q2	107,949	49,730	34,403	-896	191,186	78,514	-75,162	194,538
2002: Q3	106,257	49,818	33,945	825	190,845	80,092	-75,079	195,858
2002: Q4	113,242	52,775	35,525	229	201,771	71,567	-70,833	202,505
2003: Q1	109,099	51,039	31,689	2,235	194,062	70,797	-67,415	197,444
2003: Q2	114,860	52,828	40,839	-369	208,159	67,744	-78,282	197,621
2003: Q3	114,005	52,461	45,358	27	211,851	80,214	-87,252	204,813
2003: Q4	122,399	55,201	48,086	-3,396	222,290	69,359	-80,328	211,321
2004: Q1	119,045	54,522	40,608	3,412	217,588	72,915	-79,056	211,447
2004: Q2	126,416	56,905	54,315	-2,166	235,469	74,970	-94,166	216,273
2004: Q3	124,064	56,539	55,421	176	236,200	89,311	-96,433	229,078
2004: Q4	136,575	58,293	56,814	-4,766	246,915	78,907	-97,611	228,211
2005: Q1	133,422	58,727	51,129	3,997	247,276	69,390	-91,131	225,535
2005: Q2	146,225	62,033	66,260	-5,382	269,136	81,198	-112,281	238,053
Volume change from same quarter in previous year (%)								
2001: Q4	-6.3	2.5	-18.8	.	-8.3	13.4	-19.9	3.2
2002: Q1	-5.5	0.6	-27.2	.	-8.2	3.5	-14.0	-1.4
2002: Q2	-2.1	3.1	-14.3	.	-4.0	11.9	2.2	-0.5
2002: Q3	-0.2	7.3	-24.6	.	-3.9	2.4	-3.4	-1.3
2002: Q4	0.6	9.0	-9.8	.	0.6	-1.7	6.5	-1.8
2003: Q1	5.6	5.9	-7.2	.	4.7	5.6	1.3	6.4
2003: Q2	5.9	2.7	22.4	.	8.4	-4.0	10.8	2.5
2003: Q3	5.7	-0.2	31.1	.	8.2	3.7	16.3	3.1
2003: Q4	6.1	-1.7	35.5	.	7.2	0.4	13.8	2.5
2004: Q1	7.1	3.4	26.8	.	9.9	4.8	16.8	5.5
2004: Q2	6.7	3.8	27.1	.	9.2	5.9	13.6	6.4
2004: Q3	5.4	3.3	17.4	.	7.3	9.5	7.3	8.0
2004: Q4	8.3	0.7	15.1	.	7.5	12.8	20.1	4.8
2005: Q1	9.0	3.0	24.4	.	10.6	-2.7	18.4	3.0
2005: Q2	14.1	4.4	20.0	.	11.8	12.2	23.5	6.8

1. Central Bank of Iceland forecast in *Monetary Bulletin* 2005/4. 2. In September 2005, annual chain-linking was introduced for calculations of volume changes, replacing the earlier use of constant prices relative to a specific base year. Data extending back to 1997 have been revised on this basis.

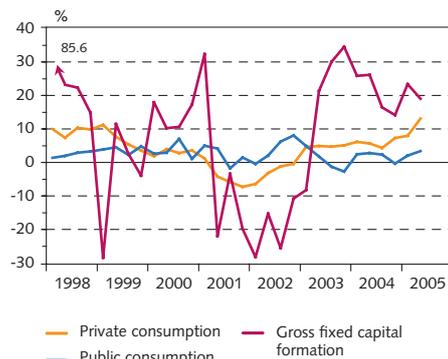
Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland (forecasts).

Chart 15  
Quarterly economic growth  
Q1/1998 - Q2/2005  
Volume change in GDP over four quarters (%)



Preliminary 2004. Estimate 2005.  
Source: Statistics Iceland.

Chart 16  
Components of economic growth  
Q1/1998 - Q2/2005<sup>1</sup>  
Volume change over four quarters (%)



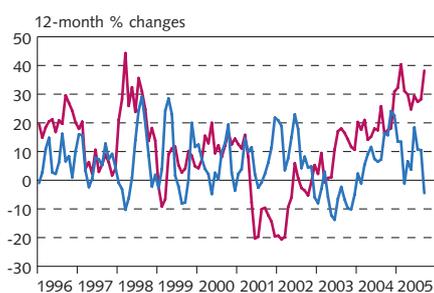
1. Preliminary 2004. Estimate 2005.  
Source: Statistics Iceland.

Table 10 Current account balance<sup>1</sup> (continued on next page)

Trade in goods and services	B.kr.					% change from previous year <sup>2</sup>		
	2001	2002	2003	2004	Jan.-July'05	3-mo.	6-mo.	12-mo.
Trade balance	-6.7	13.1	-16.9	-37.8	-77.3	.	.	.
Merchandise exports fob	196.4	204.3	182.6	202.4	156.8	1.7	6.0	7.9
Excluding ships and aircraft	193.1	202.0	181.2	201.6	153.6	1.7	3.3	6.1
Marine products	121.8	128.6	113.7	121.7	92.8	1.3	5.1	7.1
Aluminium and ferro-silicon	44.4	43.5	40.3	42.6	34.9	-1.1	2.1	6.7
Other industrial products	19.0	14.5	21.6	28.4	19.3	8.4	1.2	2.8
Merchandise imports fob	203.1	191.2	199.5	240.2	234.1	39.9	33.5	32.1
Excluding ships and aircraft	190.1	180.0	195.7	231.7	226.9	41.8	38.0	31.7
Consumption goods	60.8	59.5	66.3	77.2	75.6	43.1	40.6	37.6
Investment goods	44.4	38.6	46.1	52.8	53.7	70.0	48.3	31.7

Services and income balance	B.kr.					% change from previous year <sup>2</sup>		
	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005/Q2	3-mo.	6-mo.	12-mo.
Services balance	-1.5	-0.3	-9.3	-14.6	-10.1	.	.	.
Services exports	102.8	101.6	105.5	113.7	29.3	18.9	16.8	15.1
Transportation	47.0	48.5	50.2	63.2	17.1	29.1	23.1	31.4
Travel	22.9	22.8	24.5	26.1	5.8	5.8	5.3	7.6
Other receipts	33.0	30.2	30.8	24.4	6.5	8.3	12.3	-8.8
Services imports	-104.4	-101.9	-114.8	-128.3	-39.5	33.0	29.3	21.7
Transportation	-36.7	-38.6	-39.7	-48.8	-14.1	30.4	20.6	23.5
Travel	-36.4	-33.4	-39.8	-48.5	-15.5	36.5	35.6	29.5
Other expenditure	-31.3	-29.9	-35.3	-31.0	-9.9	31.4	33.5	9.1
Balance on income	-25.3	-4.2	-14.0	-21.6	-2.7	.	.	.
Receipts	16.9	27.2	28.4	41.2	20.2	71.0	94.3	71.7
Compensation of employees	5.8	5.4	6.2	5.6	0.9	-17.7	-22.9	-14.5
Interest payments	3.4	4.8	4.3	8.5	4.3	152.7	142.1	133.6
Dividends and reinvested earnings <sup>3</sup>	7.8	16.9	17.9	27.1	15.0	66.5	107.4	78.7
Expenditures	-42.2	-31.3	-42.4	-62.8	-22.9	78.6	74.4	64.4
Compensation of employees	-0.5	-0.7	-0.5	-0.8	-0.3	90.7	36.6	68.2
Interest payments	-41.3	-31.5	-28.5	-33.2	-12.2	59.0	57.0	46.8
Dividends and reinvested earnings <sup>3</sup>	-0.3	0.8	-13.5	-28.8	-10.4	108.3	103.9	88.8
Current transfer, net	-1.0	1.2	-1.2	-1.2	-0.3	-1.3	-19.6	-7.3
Current account balance	-33.7	10.8	-40.3	-73.9	-34.1	.	.	.

Chart 17  
Merchandise trade  
January 1996 - September 2005  
3-month moving averages at fixed exchange rates

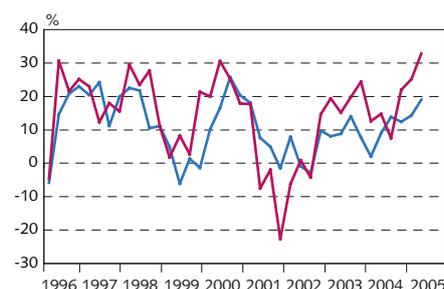


— Merchandise exports  
— Merchandise imports

Latest data are preliminary.  
Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 18  
Exports and imports of services  
Q1/1996 - Q2/2005

% change from same quarter in  
previous year at fixed exchange rates



— Services exports  
— Services imports

Latest data are preliminary.  
Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

Table 10 (continued) Current account balance<sup>1</sup>

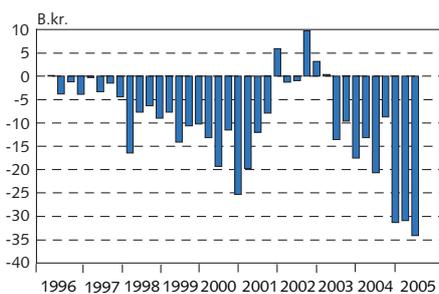
	B.kr.					Change from prev. year (b.kr.) <sup>2</sup>		
	2001	2002	2003	2004	Q2'05	3-mo.	6-mo.	12-mo.
Capital and financial account	19.3	0.0	16.5	135.6	53.3	.	.	.
Capital transfer, net	0.4	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2	-0.5	-0.3	-0.7	-0.4
Financial account <sup>4</sup>	18.9	0.1	16.9	135.9	53.8	16.6	117.6	194.4
Financial account excl. reserves	14.1	5.8	40.3	150.1	54.0	14.3	104.8	163.5
Direct investment, net	-16.4	-21.2	-3.9	-165.4	-99.6	-81.3	-87.1	-216.9
Abroad	-33.7	-29.6	-28.4	-193.0	-108.4	-87.6	-91.8	-213.7
In Iceland	17.3	8.3	24.4	27.6	8.8	6.3	4.7	-3.2
Portfolio investment, net	61.5	22.0	228.0	507.5	340.3	283.1	362.3	557.9
Assets	-5.6	-30.0	-45.3	-75.7	-25.4	-16.8	-4.7	-16.2
Equities	-5.8	-25.7	-40.6	-71.2	-22.5	-15.1	-1.7	-13.4
Debt securities	0.2	-4.3	-4.7	-4.4	-3.0	-1.7	-3.0	-2.8
Liabilities	67.2	52.0	273.3	583.2	365.7	299.9	366.9	574.1
Equities	9.8	4.5	-5.6	20.2	-0.3	0.6	-1.1	19.0
Debt securities	57.3	47.5	278.9	563.0	366.0	299.3	368.0	555.0
Other investment, net <sup>4</sup>	-30.9	5.0	-183.8	-192.0	-186.7	-187.6	-170.4	-177.5
Assets	-47.1	-30.4	-156.1	-237.6	-287.5	-236.3	-260.0	-313.4
Liabilities	16.2	35.5	-27.7	45.5	100.8	48.8	89.6	135.9
Reserve assets	4.8	-5.7	-23.4	-14.2	-0.2	2.4	12.8	30.9
Net errors and omissions	14.4	-10.8	23.8	-61.7	-19.2	.	.	.
<i>Memorandum items</i>								
Long-term borrowing, net	31.4	42.6	67.0	352.3	176.1	112.4	207.5	405.7
Assets	-42.1	-40.4	-184.3	-256.2	-290.7	-235.6	-250.1	-285.2
Monetary authorities	4.8	-5.7	-23.3	-14.2	-0.2	2.4	12.8	30.9
General government	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit money banks	-18.5	-33.3	-162.6	-220.8	-296.2	-249.1	-274.8	-313.9
Other sectors	-28.4	-1.4	1.7	-21.3	5.7	11.1	11.8	-2.2
Liabilities	73.5	83.0	251.3	608.5	466.9	348.1	457.6	690.9
Monetary authorities	-5.8	4.8	-15.9	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	3.8
General government	42.3	17.5	-10.4	9.9	-2.8	5.1	-12.0	0.8
Deposit money banks	9.1	51.4	264.3	584.3	441.3	323.9	452.0	673.7
Other sectors.	27.9	9.3	13.2	14.2	28.3	19.1	17.6	12.5

1. Latest figures are preliminary. 2. At constant exchange rates, based on the latest period indicated. 3. Dividend payments and reinvestment of earnings on direct investment. 4. Positive value represents inflow of capital due to foreign borrowing or decrease in assets. Negative value accounts for outflow of capital, debt repayments or increase in assets.

Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 19  
Quarterly current account balance  
Q1/1996 - Q2/2005

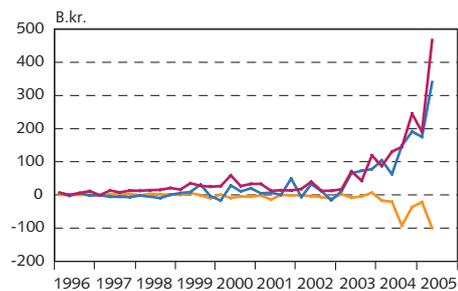
At current exchange rates



Latest data are preliminary.  
Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 20  
Selected financial account items  
Q1/1996 - Q2/2005

At current exchange rates



— Net foreign direct investment  
— Portfolio investment abroad  
— Net liabilities (loans, securities issues, etc.)

Latest data are preliminary.  
Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

Table 11 International investment position

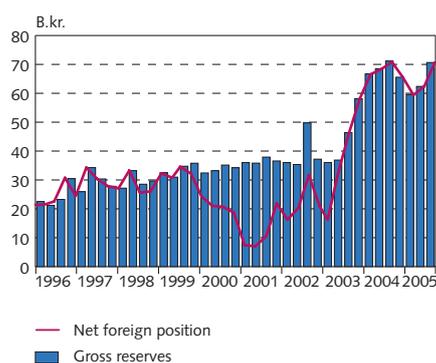
B.kr.	Position at end of period								
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	Sept.'04	Dec.'04	Mar.'05	June'05
International investment position	-451.0	-596.4	-579.9	-550.8	-680.9	-683.4	-680.8	-818.0	-905.8
Total assets	314.4	415.9	409.3	708.2	1,133.9	986.9	1,133.9	1,156.4	1,553.2
Direct investment abroad	56.2	86.8	101.2	122.5	255.2	225.1	255.2	259.3	323.1
Equity capital	41.0	66.8	82.3	110.5	218.0	191.5	218.0	229.5	279.6
Other capital	15.2	19.9	18.9	12.1	37.1	33.7	37.1	29.8	43.5
Portfolio assets	185.0	197.3	159.7	262.3	344.4	312.6	344.4	340.8	376.2
Equity capital	178.4	184.8	149.3	239.2	316.5	286.4	316.5	307.7	340.4
Debt securities	6.6	12.5	10.4	23.1	27.9	26.2	27.9	33.0	35.8
Other investment assets	39.1	95.2	111.2	265.2	468.7	378.0	468.7	496.8	791.4
Reserves	34.2	36.6	37.2	58.1	65.6	71.1	65.6	59.5	62.4
Total liabilities	765.4	1,012.3	989.2	1,259.0	1,814.8	1,670.2	1,814.8	1,974.3	2,458.9
Direct investment in Iceland	41.5	70.8	64.3	84.6	110.7	103.7	110.7	123.3	122.9
Equity capital	33.1	63.4	56.1	61.8	97.2	83.5	97.2	110.2	110.2
Other capital	8.5	7.4	8.2	22.8	13.5	20.2	13.5	13.1	12.7
Portfolio liabilities	347.7	471.3	490.3	776.2	1,302.2	1,160.8	1,302.2	1,460.8	1,835.5
Equity capital	2.3	12.1	35.9	42.6	86.5	91.9	86.5	106.7	112.3
Debt securities	345.4	459.2	454.4	733.6	1,215.7	1,068.9	1,215.7	1,354.0	1,723.2
Other investment liabilities	376.2	470.2	434.6	398.3	402.0	405.8	402.0	390.3	500.6
Long-term debt	289.0	377.0	296.2	252.0	206.7	246.6	206.7	205.8	223.1
Short-term debt	87.2	93.2	138.4	146.3	195.3	159.1	195.3	184.5	277.5
<i>Memorandum items</i>									
Equity capita, net	190.7	188.7	150.3	234.5	374.6	315.9	374.6	337.0	428.4
Net external debt position	-641.7	-785.1	-730.2	-785.3	-1,055.5	-999.2	-1,055.5	-1,154.9	-1,334.1
Monetary authorities	18.6	21.7	20.8	58.1	65.5	70.7	65.5	59.3	62.2
General government	-167.2	-239.8	-227.2	-213.7	-205.8	-215.5	-205.8	-190.5	-188.2
Deposit money banks	-329.4	-373.7	-361.8	-471.1	-778.2	-710.9	-778.2	-900.5	-1,044.6
Other sectors	-163.7	-193.2	-162.0	-158.6	-136.9	-143.5	-136.9	-123.3	-163.5
<i>Percent of gross domestic product<sup>1</sup></i>									
International investment position	-64.1	-77.3	-81.6	-70.2	-86.6	-79.2	-86.6	-86.2	-91.8
Net external debt <sup>2</sup>	91.2	101.7	102.7	100.1	134.2	115.8	134.2	121.7	135.3
External debt position <sup>2</sup>	102.5	120.4	125.1	144.3	205.7	170.9	205.7	183.9	225.5
Long-term debt	83.6	98.1	96.5	110.0	163.9	135.3	163.9	154.1	184.2
Short-term debt	18.9	22.3	28.6	34.3	41.8	35.6	41.8	29.8	41.3

1. Foreign debt at year-end at annual average exchange rates (based on SDR). Quarterly ratios as percent of estimated annual GDP. 2. Direct investment capital and portfolio equities excluded.

Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 21  
Reserve assets and Central Bank  
net foreign position, Q1/1996- Q3/2005

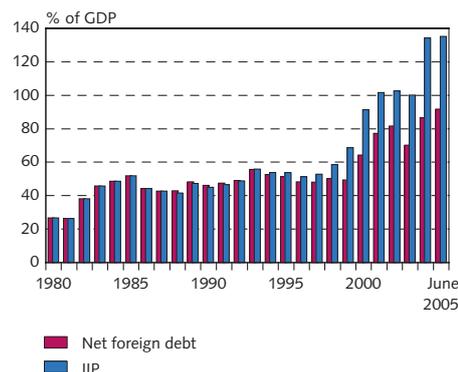
Quarterly, at current exchange rates



Latest data are preliminary.  
Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 22  
International investment position 1980-2005<sup>1</sup>

At end of year and latest quarter



1. IIP is shown here with positive sign but is actually negative (see Table 11). Latest data are preliminary.  
Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

Table 12 Summary of Treasury finances<sup>1</sup>

B.kr.	Accruals basis			Jan.-Dec.			April-July		
	2002	2003	2004	2003	2004	% ch. from prev. year	2004	2005	% ch. from prev. year
Revenues	259.2	274.6	302.4	259.8	280.7	8.1	92.0	168.8	83.4
Expenditures	267.3	280.7	300.4	268.7	280.4	4.3	101.3	106.8	5.4
Financial balance	-8.1	-6.1	2.0	-8.9	0.3	.	-9.3	62.0	.
Miscell. short-term accounts	-14.4	8.9	-3.8	9.8	-0.6	.	0.7	-1.9	.
Net lending	11.3	5.7	26.3	6.5	26.4	.	6.9	-27.3	.
Equity transactions	0.7	4.8	-0.7	4.5	-0.4	.	0.0	9.1	.
Balance before financing	-10.5	13.3	23.8	11.8	25.7	.	-1.7	42.0	.
Pension funds	-4.2	-9.9	-12.8	-7.5	-10.8	.	-2.5	-1.4	.
Net borrowing	13.5	-2.9	-3.6	-6.0	-6.6	.	-2.6	-15.5	.
Short-term domestic	0.0	8.5	-6.0	8.5	-6.0	.	-2.6	3.2	.
Long-term domestic	3.0	4.6	11.3	1.6	8.5	.	0.4	4.3	.
From abroad	10.5	-16.0	-8.9	-16.0	-9.1	.	-0.5	-22.9	.
Cash balance	-1.2	0.5	7.3	-1.6	8.3	.	-6.8	25.0	.

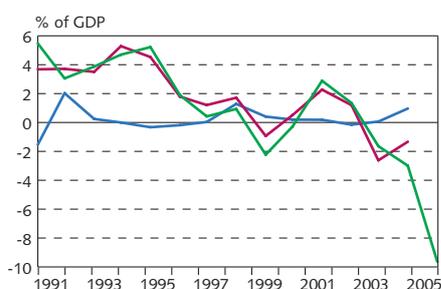
## Revenues and expenditures

Total revenue	259.2	274.6	302.4	259.8	280.7	8.1	92.0	168.8	83.4
Personal income taxes, gross	55.1	58.0	65.0	55.8	62.6	12.0	18.4	20.4	10.4
Other income and property taxes	27.5	30.8	37.6	28.1	32.8	16.8	9.6	16.8	75.7
Value-added tax	76.3	80.9	96.4	80.3	91.1	13.5	31.0	38.7	24.9
Taxes on commodities & imports	15.4	17.6	21.1	17.5	20.8	18.7	7.7	9.7	25.8
Payroll taxes	23.4	26.3	28.4	25.2	27.8	10.3	9.5	10.9	14.8
Other taxes	22.9	25.2	27.2	23.7	25.7	8.7	9.6	10.8	11.8
Interest, dividends and rent	18.7	14.4	15.3	11.0	12.0	9.3	3.7	2.2	-42.1
Profits from asset sales	11.7	12.0	1.1	11.6	0.2	-98.5	0.0	57.1	.
Other revenues	8.3	9.3	10.4	6.7	7.8	17.3	2.5	2.4	-2.4
Total expenditures <sup>2</sup>	267.3	280.7	300.4	268.7	280.4	4.3	101.3	106.8	5.4
Expenditure on goods and services	116.8	110.1	138.9	120.6	136.1	12.8	48.7	55.0	12.9
Current transfers	112.6	129.5	124.4	108.7	111.5	2.6	41.8	42.2	0.9
Interest payments	16.0	15.3	14.2	14.9	13.1	-12.5	3.1	2.4	-21.7
Maintenance	6.1	6.3	5.0	5.0	3.7	-26.9	2.0	1.7	-14.2
Capital expenditures	15.8	19.6	18.0	19.4	16.1	-17.4	5.7	5.4	-4.6

1. First three columns on accruals basis as in the Treasury accounts but latest figures on cash basis. 2. The most recent expenditure figures are not comparable with earlier data due to changes in the presentation of the accounts.

Source: State Accounting Office.

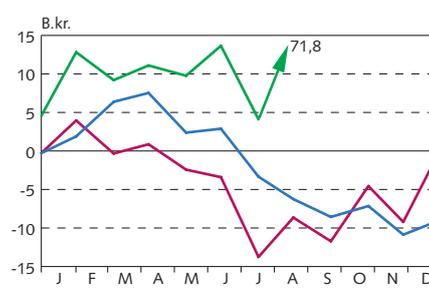
Chart 23  
Treasury borrowing 1991-2005



— Net foreign borrowing  
— Net domestic borrowing<sup>1</sup>  
— Net borrowing requirement

1. Including reduction in pension fund commitments and outstanding long-term interest.  
Sources: Ministry of Finance, Treasury accounts, Central Bank projections.

Chart 24  
Monthly Treasury balance 2003-2005  
Cumulative from beginning of year



— 2003  
— 2004  
— 2005

Source: State Accounting Office.

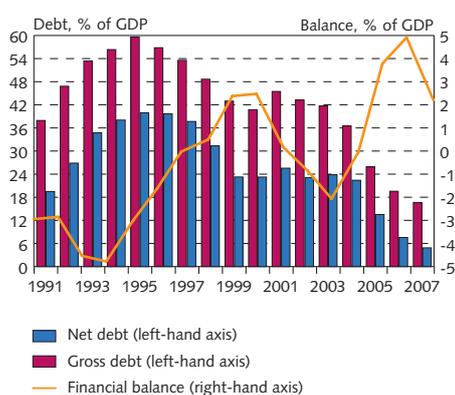
Table 13 Public sector finances<sup>1</sup>

B.kr.	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	Prelim. 2005	Estimate <sup>2</sup> 2006	Estimate <sup>2</sup> 2007
<i>General government</i>											
Revenues	213.2	242.9	278.6	301.1	328.5	350.6	368.4	416.7	479	521	541
Expenditures	213.3	240.0	264.0	284.6	327.2	357.1	385.1	417.2	441	467	514
Financial balance	-0.1	2.8	14.6	16.6	1.3	-6.6	-16.7	-0.5	37	55	27
Net debt	196.5	180.7	147.0	158.7	199.3	182.2	195.7	202.1	136	85	59
Gross debt	279.4	280.5	271.5	278.0	354.6	340.7	342.3	329.3	260	220	201
<i>Central government</i>											
Revenues	162.5	184.1	214.0	228.9	246.1	257.9	275.1	313.9	363	391	399
Expenditures	159.6	177.0	196.4	209.8	239.5	261.1	288.1	304.0	318	334	373
Financial balance	2.9	7.1	17.5	19.1	6.6	-3.2	-13.0	9.9	45	57	25
Net debt	172.3	151.3	118.8	127.4	168.8	149.5	159.2	155.8	82	29	4
Gross debt	241.6	237.8	226.0	228.5	298.3	281.1	277.2	253.0	173	127	105
<i>Local government</i>											
Revenues	55.5	62.9	69.9	77.7	89.5	99.8	104.3	112.7	126	143	155
Expenditures	58.5	67.2	72.8	80.3	94.8	103.2	108.0	123.0	133	145	154
Financial balance	-3.0	-4.3	-2.9	-2.6	-5.3	-3.4	-3.8	-10.3	-7	-2	2
Net debt	25.0	30.1	28.7	31.7	30.7	32.8	36.7	46.4	53	56	55
Gross debt	38.4	43.3	46.1	49.8	56.6	60.2	65.6	76.8	87	94	96
<i>General government, % of GDP</i>											
Revenues	41.3	42.4	45.3	45.0	43.8	44.8	45.4	47.1	48	47	45
Expenditures	41.3	41.9	42.9	42.5	43.6	45.7	47.5	47.1	45	42	43
Financial balance	0.0	0.5	2.4	2.5	0.2	-0.8	-2.1	-0.1	4	5	2
Net debt	38.1	31.5	23.9	23.7	26.6	23.3	24.1	22.8	14	8	5
Gross debt	54.1	48.9	44.1	41.5	47.3	43.5	42.2	37.3	27	23	17

1. The public sector includes the central and local governments and the social security system. Revenues and expenditures are as itemised by Statistics Iceland, according to the UN system of national accounts. The main differences from the Treasury accounts relate to the treatment of depreciation of tax claims, pension liability and profits from the sale of government assets. 2. Operating figures for 2004 are Statistics Iceland estimates. Other figures for 2004-2006 are Central Bank estimates.

Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank projections.

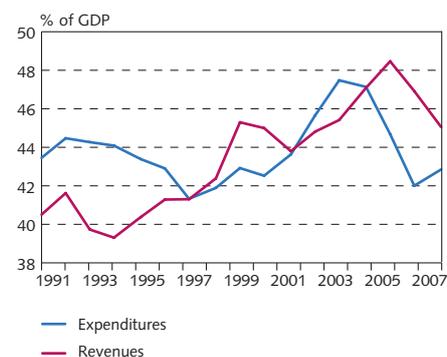
Chart 25  
General government balance  
and debt 1991-2007



\*Preliminary/forecast.

Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank projections 2003-2007.

Chart 26  
General government revenues  
and expenditures 1991-2007



Sources: Statistics Iceland, Draft budget 2006, Central Bank projections 2005-2007.

Table 14 Turnover<sup>1</sup>

M.kr.	January-August			% ch. in previous year, January-August <sup>2</sup>		
	2003	2004	2005	2003	2004	2005
Industries, total	203,079	220,893	237,443	-6.2	5.7	3.6
Industries, excluding fish processing	133,420	143,016	148,248	0.7	4.2	-0.1
Industries, excl. fish processing and power-intensive	108,024	115,857	122,579	4.4	4.2	1.9
Retail trade	119,611	128,436	135,936	1.4	5.6	4.9
Wholesale trade	197,077	240,208	264,947	6.8	19.7	9.3
Wholesale trade, excluding fuels	168,219	208,119	228,407	7.4	21.6	8.8
Construction	55,527	68,743	89,766	15.7	20.3	25.8
Total	856,477	981,932	1,107,140	0.1	11.4	8.6
Total, excluding fuels	827,619	949,844	1,070,599	1.2	12.8	11.7

1. Based on VAT reports. 2. Based on price-adjusted turnover, deflated by the consumer price index, in some cases excluding housing and petrol.

Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

126

Table 15 Real effective exchange rate of the Icelandic króna<sup>1</sup>

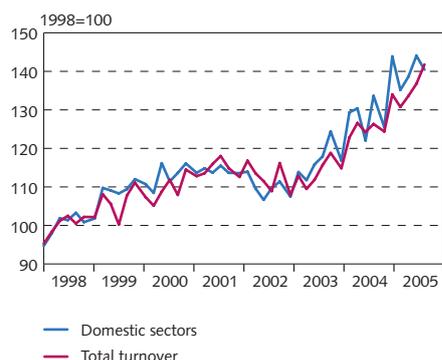
	Annual averages					Q3 2005	% change on previous year		
	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004		Q1 '05	Q2 '05	Q3 '05
Real effective exchange rate (1980 = 100)									
based on relative consumer prices (CPI)	96.2	83.7	88.5	94.1	97.2	105.5	11.4	8.6	8.8
based on relative unit labour costs (ULC)	91.4	78.7	84.1	88.5	90.6	99.1	18.9	10.2	11.9
% change on previous year	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	Prel. 2004	Forecast 2005
Nominal effective exchange rate	1.2	1.5	0.0	0.2	-16.6	2.5	6.2	1.8	9.1
Foreign consumer prices	2.1	1.6	1.6	2.3	2.1	1.7	2.0	1.8	2.3
Domestic consumer prices	1.8	1.7	3.4	5.1	6.6	4.8	2.1	3.2	3.9
Real exchange rate based on relative CPI	0.9	1.6	1.8	2.9	-13.0	5.7	6.3	3.2	10.8
Foreign productivity	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.4	1.1	1.4	1.9	1.1
Domestic productivity	2.0	2.1	1.5	2.8	1.7	-0.8	5.0	4.1	1.1
Foreign wages	3.2	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	2.9	1.9	1.7
Domestic wages	5.8	7.1	5.5	5.7	8.0	5.8	5.5	4.7	6.6
Real exchange rate based on relative ULC	3.3	5.0	1.6	1.3	-13.8	6.8	5.2	2.3	14.4

1. Latest values are preliminary and estimates.

Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

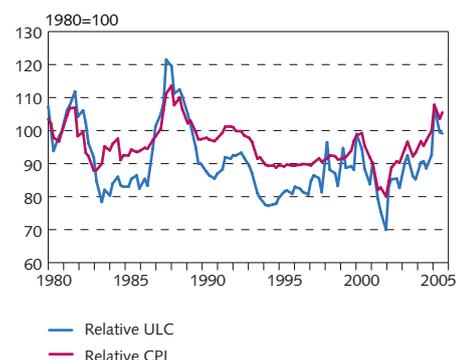
Chart 27  
Turnover volume 1998/1 - 2005/4

Two month periods at constant prices, seasonally adjusted



Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 28  
Quarterly real effective exchange rate  
of the Icelandic króna Q1/1980- Q3/2005



Latest values are preliminary.  
Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

Table 16 Real estate market and asset prices

Real estate market <sup>1</sup>	2002	2003	2004	Oct. '05	1-mo. % change		12-mo. % change		
					Sept. '05	Oct. '05	Oct. '03	Oct. '04	Oct. '05
Residential housing price index <sup>2</sup>	158.9	177.7	200.5	285.6	1.2	0.4	13.3	12.5	37.9
Apartment housing price index <sup>2</sup>	160.7	179.9	201.3	281.0	0.9	0.3	13.2	11.0	35.2

Fish quota prices (period averages, kr./kilo)									
Price of long-term cod quota (kr./kilo)	709	930	1,223	1,640	3.7	15.0	25.0	-9.6	45.1
Price of short-term cod quota (kr./kilo)	117	156	132	125	-0.8	0.8	-20.7	4.3	4.2

Equity market	At end of year				Oct. 31, 2005	% change to Oct. 31, 2005			
	2001	2002	2003	2004		1 mo.	3 mo.	6 mo.	12 mo.
Equity prices, Dec. 31, 1997 = 1,000									
ICEX-15	1,159.0	1,352.0	2,114.3	3,359.6	4,677.0	1.0	8.6	13.8	39.0
ICEX-MAIN (The Main List index)	1,180.8	1,436.2	2,075.2	3,167.4	4,350.1	1.7	8.6	13.1	36.4

ICEX industry indices, Dec. 31, 2004 = 100 <sup>3</sup>									
Fisheries (ICEXFISH)	86.7	107.3	100.0	120.7	120.8	-3.2	-5.3	-7.6	1.4
Finance and insurance (ICEX40)	.	.	.	100.0	144.4	1.1	10.6	16.7	.
Consumer staples (ICEX30)	.	.	.	100.0	127.8	-0.2	4.0	7.3	.
Health care (ICEX35)	.	.	.	100.0	111.7	4.8	2.7	7.8	.

1. Changes are based on 3-month moving averages. 2. Greater Reykjavik Area (GRA). January 1994=100. 3. Percentage changes are price-adjusted using the price index for residential housing in the GRA. 4. Housing Financing Fund applications for new and renovated housing. 5. New industry indices were introduced on April 1, 2005. Of the previous indices, only the fisheries index is still calculated, based on its initial value of 100 on December 31, 1997.

Sources: Federation of Icelandic Fishing Vessel Owners, Housing Financing Fund, Iceland Stock Exchange (ICEX), Icelandic Quota Exchange, Land Registry of Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

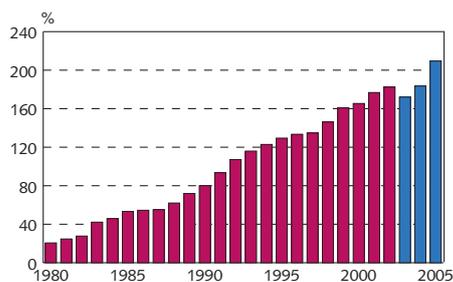
Table 17 Households and businesses: assets and debt

B.kr. unless otherwise stated	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	% change
									'03-'04
Household assets in residential housing and cars <sup>1</sup>	676.0	724.1	842.6	953.2	1,044.0	1,108.4	1,235.5	1,448.9	17.3
Assets in pension funds	345.6	398.2	507.3	557.3	640.1	664.6	805.1	964.6	19.8
Household debt with the credit system <sup>2</sup>	386.2	442.6	522.0	613.8	710.4	758.6	772.1	877.1	13.6
Household debt as % of disposable income <sup>2</sup>	134.7	146.1	160.9	165.4	176.8	182.4	172.0	183.5	6.7
Businesses' debt with the credit system <sup>2</sup>	420.7	509.4	668.8	801.1	962.3	972.5	1,171.0	1,466.8	25.3
Debt of firms in fisheries sector	123.5	139.7	160.3	165.2	195.5	191.9	185.5	208.4	12.3

1. National Economic Institute national wealth estimates. At average annual prices. 2. Due to reclassification of lending within the credit system, household debt is 50.3 b.kr. lower than would otherwise have been the case at the end of 2003 and business sector debt 27.9 b.kr. lower, compared with the former classification. Year-on-year changes are based on the former classification.

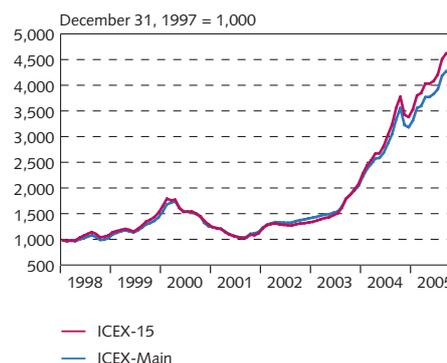
Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 29  
Household debt as percentage of disposable income 1980-2005<sup>1</sup>



1. New classification from 2003 (blue columns). See footnote 2 to table 17. Latest values are preliminary.  
Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 30  
Equity prices 1998-2005  
Monthly averages January 1998 - October 2005



Source: Iceland Stock Exchange (ICEX).

Table 18 Businesses' financial accounts

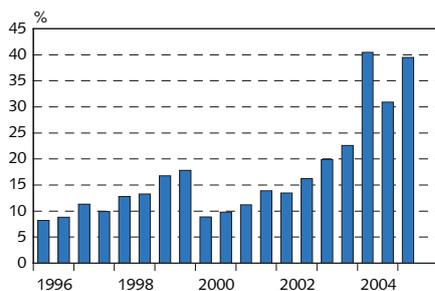
Accounts of publicly listed companies <sup>1</sup>	Jan.-Dec.		% of turnover		Jan.-Sept.		% of turnover		% change '04-'05
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2004	2005	2004	2005	
All amounts in b.kr.									
Profit before financial expense & depreciation	33.9	42.8	12.1	12.1	12.9	17.6	14.7	11.6	36.4
Fisheries	8.3	8.7	21.3	18.1	2.1	2.2	21.6	18.2	4.8
Transport	1.6	2.6	7.0	10.7	4.5	3.8	13.2	10.2	-15.5
ICT	8.1	11.0	19.6	20.2	1.1	2.3	10.3	8.6	109.0
Industry and manufacturing	12.1	16.6	16.3	18.1	10.2	12.6	17.9	12.6	23.5
Profit after taxes	12.0	23.2	4.3	6.6	6.8	9.7	7.7	6.4	42.6
Fisheries	3.4	5.6	8.7	11.7	0.8	1.4	7.9	11.7	75.0
Transport	0.5	1.0	2.3	4.1	2.8	6.6	8.3	17.8	135.7
ICT	1.6	4.8	3.6	8.9	0.6	1.0	5.7	3.8	66.7
Industry and manufacturing	5.6	10.2	7.5	11.2	6.5	7.0	11.4	7.0	7.7
Equity ratio	35.2	34.1	.	.	38.0	30.8	.	.	.
Return on equity	15.3	10.3	.	.	11.6	9.3	.	.	.
Sample size at end of period	31	31	.	.	13	13	.	.	.

Accounts of commercial banks and savings banks <sup>2</sup>	2001	2002	2003	2004	% change '03-'04	Jan.-June		% change '04-'05
						2004	2005	
All amounts in b.kr.								
Net interest income	29.4	29.6	36.0	54.2	50.6	22.2	36.4	64.0
Other operating income	10.3	27.9	45.6	78.7	72.6	40.8	63.5	55.7
Net operating income	39.6	57.5	81.6	132.9	62.9	63.0	99.9	58.6
Operating expenses	25.4	34.1	44.9	60.2	34.1	27.0	34.5	27.7
Provisions for bad and doubtful debts	7.4	9.3	13.2	13.2	-	6.7	6.1	-9.7
Taxes	-0.1	1.2	2.9	8.9	206.9	4.3	9.1	112.7
Profit	6.9	12.5	18.6	43.1	131.7	21.3	50.2	135.9
Total assets at end of period	941.0	1,161.1	1,597.3	3,128.8	95.9	1,886.3	4,479.1	137.5
Stockholders' equity at end of period	60.8	84.5	113.5	256.6	126.1	133.2	447.8	236.2
% at end of period								
Return on equity	13.9	18.5	22.5	30.9	.	41.5	39.5	.
Cost ratio <sup>3</sup>	64.0	59.4	55.0	45.3	.	42.9	34.5	.
Capital ratio	11.3	12.2	12.3	12.8	.	13.1	13.9	.
Capital ratio excluding subordinated loans	8.0	9.1	9.2	9.5	.	9.0	10.1	.

1. Companies listed on Iceland Stock Exchange (ICEX), excluding the finance and insurance sector. Paired comparison. 2. The sample includes the largest commercial banks (three) and the six largest savings banks. The commercial banks and SPRON compiled their accounts for January-June 2005 in accordance with IFRS (International Financial Reporting Standards). 3. Operating expenses as a percentage of net operating income.

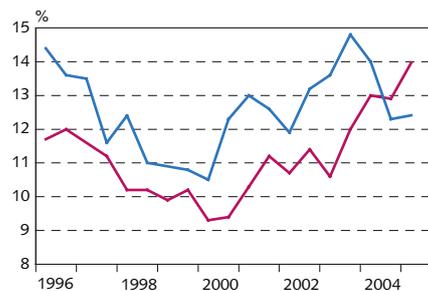
Sources: Financial Supervisory Authority (FME), Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 31  
Commercial banks and savings banks:  
return on equity<sup>1</sup> H1/1996 - H1/2005



1. The commercial banks and six largest savings banks.  
Sources: Financial Supervisory Authority (FME) and banks' and savings banks' annual/interim reports.

Chart 32  
Commercial banks and savings banks:  
capital ratio<sup>1</sup> H1/1996 - H1/2005



— Commercial banks  
— Savings banks

1. The commercial banks and six largest savings banks.  
Sources: Financial Supervisory Authority (FME) and banks' and savings banks' annual/interim reports.

Table 19 International comparison

Based on latest monthly data for each region:	EU-25	EMU-12	USA	UK	Japan	Sweden	Norway	Finland	Denmark	Iceland
Inflation in previous 12 months	2.4	2.6	4.7	2.7	-0.3	0.6	2.0	1.1	2.4	4.2
Unemployment <sup>1</sup>	8.6	8.4	5.1	4.7	4.2	5.4	4.8	8.3	5.5	1.6
Economic growth <sup>2</sup>	1.7	1.1	3.6	1.6	2.2	2.1	2.0	-0.3	2.9	6.8
Long-term interest rates (nominal yield) <sup>3</sup>	.	3.0	4.4	4.3	0.9	3.0	3.4	3.0	3.0	7.8
Long-term interest rates (real yield) <sup>3,4</sup>	.	.	1.8	1.6	.	0.9	.	.	.	3.6
Short-term interest rates <sup>5</sup>	2.6	2.1	3.9	4.5	0.0	1.5	2.3	2.2	2.1	10.1
<i>In 2004 (unless otherwise stated):</i>										
GDP per capita based on PPP, in thous. US\$ <sup>6</sup>	.	27.1	37.6	29.9	28.0	29.0	37.1	28.6	30.7	29.4
Gross saving, % of GDP <sup>7</sup>	.	.	13.1	14.8	25.7	23.9	24.5	24.5	22.6	14.7
Gen. government fin. balance, % of GDP	.	-2.7	-4.3	-3.4	-6.1	1.2	11.5	1.9	2.3	-0.1
Gen. government gross debt, % of GDP	.	78.5	63.4	44.2	157.6	62.1	51.1	53.3	49.4	37.5
Gen. government expenditure, % of GDP	.	48.6	36.0	44.1	37.3	57.1	46.6	50.7	56.3	47.4
Current account balance, % of GDP	0.1	0.6	-5.7	-2.2	3.6	8.0	13.8	4.3	2.5	-8.4

1. Seasonally adjusted. 2. Annual GDP growth based on latest quarterly figures. Seasonally adjusted except for Iceland. 3. Five-year Treasury bonds. 4. Figures are omitted where price indexation is not applied. 5. Three-month money market rates. 6. 2003. Converted to US dollars at an exchange rate that eliminates the difference in price levels between the countries. 7. 2002 for Japan and 2003 for USA.

Sources: EcoWin, Eurostat, OECD.

Table 20 International economic developments

	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	Preliminary 2004	Forecast	
								2005	2006
<i>Annual economic growth (%)<sup>1</sup></i>									
World	2.8	3.7	4.7	2.4	3.0	4.0	5.1	4.3	4.3
Euro area	2.8	2.7	3.8	1.7	0.9	0.7	2.0	1.3	1.7
United Kingdom	3.2	3.0	4.0	2.2	2.0	2.5	3.2	2.0	2.2
United States	4.2	4.4	3.7	0.8	1.6	2.7	4.2	3.5	3.3
Japan	-1.0	-0.1	2.4	0.2	-0.3	1.4	2.7	2.0	1.8
Other emerging market and developing countries <sup>2</sup>	3.0	4.0	5.8	4.1	4.8	6.5	7.3	6.4	6.1
<i>Annual growth in world trade (%)</i>	4.6	5.8	12.4	0.1	3.4	5.4	10.3	7.0	7.4
<i>Consumer price inflation (%)</i>									
Euro area	1.1	1.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8
United Kingdom	1.6	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.0	2.0
United States	1.5	2.2	3.4	2.8	1.6	2.3	2.7	3.2	2.8
Japan	0.6	-0.3	-0.9	-0.7	-1.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.2
<i>Unemployment, % of labour force</i>									
Euro area	10.0	9.2	8.2	7.9	8.3	8.7	8.9	8.8	8.7
United Kingdom	6.3	6.0	5.5	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.8
United States	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.8	5.8	6.0	5.5	5.1	5.0
Japan	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.3	4.0
<i>General government financial balance, % of GDP<sup>3</sup></i>									
Euro area	-2.3	-1.3	0.1	-1.8	-2.5	-2.8	-2.7	-2.8	-2.7
United Kingdom	0.1	1.1	3.8	0.7	-1.8	-3.4	-3.4	-2.9	-3.0
United States	0.4	0.9	1.6	-0.4	-3.8	-4.6	-4.3	-4.1	-3.9
Japan	-5.5	-7.2	-7.5	-6.1	-7.9	-7.7	-6.1	-6.1	-5.3
<i>Long-term interest rates<sup>4</sup></i>									
Euro area	4.8	4.7	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.1	4.1	3.5	3.6
United Kingdom	5.5	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.5	4.9	4.6	4.8
United States	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.0	4.6	4.0	4.3	4.5	5.3
Japan	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.8

1. Real GDP percent change between years. 2. In May 2004, the IMF revised its world economic classifications into two categories of countries. The category "Other emerging market and developing countries" comprises 146 countries. 3. General government, e.g. central government, local governments and social security transactions. 4. Yields on ten-year Treasury bonds.

Sources: Consensus Forecasts, International Monetary Fund, OECD.

Table 21 Historical economic indicators (continued on next page)

	Consumer prices <sup>1</sup>		Krona effective exchange rate <sup>2</sup>		Interest rates (%)		Money and credit		Ratio of gr. reserves to merch. imports <sup>6</sup>	External debt, % of GDP <sup>7</sup>	Growth of real GDP (%)		
	Consumer price index	CPI inflation (%)	Nominal exchange rate <sup>3</sup>	Real exchange rate <sup>4</sup> Relative CPI	Relative ULC	Gov. bonds average yield <sup>5</sup>	Banks' secured lending (real yield)	Non-indexed				Indexed	M3 lending
1976	1.8	32.4	8.5	103.3	106.4	5.8	-7.4	32.5	26.8	32.2	2.2	40.7	6.0
1977	2.4	30.3	9.7	113.1	114.2	3.5	-9.5	43.9	40.5	41.8	2.0	37.6	8.8
1978	3.5	44.0	13.9	105.3	106.6	3.3	-13.4	48.7	47.3	62.8	2.6	39.2	5.9
1979	5.0	44.5	18.7	100.0	100.7	3.5	-15.4	55.9	58.1	46.4	2.5	39.7	4.9
1980	8.1	61.8	25.9	100.0	100.0	3.5	-8.3	65.4	66.4	71.1	2.4	35.9	5.7
1981	12.2	50.8	34.7	104.4	106.3	3.2	-1.7	70.5	72.2	54.1	3.0	36.5	4.3
1982	18.4	51.0	54.5	95.8	102.2	3.5	-9.4	58.0	92.0	100.2	2.1	46.4	2.1
1983	33.9	84.2	100.0	90.3	84.3	3.8	-14.2	78.7	85.6	82.9	2.5	57.2	-2.2
1984	43.7	29.2	116.3	94.7	83.4	7.0	3.4	33.4	43.0	40.2	2.1	60.2	4.1
1985	57.9	32.4	148.7	93.2	84.5	6.9	-2.3	47.6	29.7	35.2	2.8	63.6	3.3
1986	70.2	21.3	171.0	95.0	86.4	8.5	4.3	35.0	19.1	20.1	3.6	56.5	6.2
1987	83.4	18.8	177.3	104.1	109.0	8.7	4.7	35.2	42.1	31.4	2.4	49.4	8.6
1988	104.6	25.4	202.6	109.4	113.4	8.7	11.8	24.0	37.2	34.0	2.4	51.3	-0.1
1989	126.7	21.1	254.7	100.6	98.1	7.4	6.5	27.2	25.2	33.8	3.0	56.8	0.3
1990	145.5	14.8	283.7	97.3	87.4	7.0	9.3	14.9	11.0	12.5	3.3	55.2	1.2
1991	155.4	6.8	283.6	99.9	89.6	8.1	10.0	14.4	11.6	15.4	3.2	56.0	0.0
1992	161.2	3.7	285.0	99.8	92.5	7.4	11.8	3.8	5.3	11.8	4.0	58.8	-3.1
1993	167.8	4.1	308.8	94.4	84.3	6.7	11.5	6.5	5.0	11.1	4.3	66.7	1.7
1994	170.3	1.5	324.8	89.3	77.6	5.0	9.5	2.3	-1.3	4.5	2.6	63.4	3.8
1995	173.2	1.7	322.3	89.4	81.0	5.6	10.1	2.2	0.0	5.9	2.4	63.4	0.4
1996	177.1	2.3	322.9	89.7	81.9	5.5	10.5	6.8	11.8	9.3	3.0	62.9	5.0
1997	180.3	1.8	318.7	90.5	84.5	5.3	11.1	8.7	12.7	11.8	2.6	64.8	5.3
1998	183.3	1.7	313.6	91.9	88.7	4.7	11.8	15.1	30.3	15.1	2.2	70.0	5.5
1999	189.6	3.4	313.1	93.6	90.2	4.4	8.0	17.1	22.8	17.3	2.6	82.5	4.2
2000	199.1	5.0	313.3	96.2	91.4	5.1	12.7	11.2	26.2	17.2	2.1	102.7	5.0
2001	212.4	6.7	376.3	83.7	78.7	5.1	9.4	14.9	13.4	19.2	2.1	120.4	3.3
2002	222.6	4.8	365.2	88.5	84.1	5.2	13.7	15.3	0.9	3.2	2.5	125.1	-1.3
2003	227.3	2.1	343.3	94.1	88.5	4.4	9.3	17.5	14.8	11.4	3.5	144.3	3.6
2004	234.6	3.2	336.3	97.2	90.6	3.9	8.1	15.0	39.6	20.2	3.6	205.8	6.2

1. Annual averages (May 1988=100) and changes between years. 2. Annual averages. Exchange rate of the króna against a trade-weighted average of foreign currencies. 3. 1983=100. 4. 1980=100. ULC=unit labour cost. 5. Annual average yield of indexed Treasury bonds of all maturities. Yields on Iceland Stock Exchange from 1987. Before that primary market yields. 6. Gross foreign exchange reserves at end of period as a ratio of the average monthly value of merchandise imports. Calculated at fixed exchange rates. 7. Gross debt. Direct investment capital excluded.

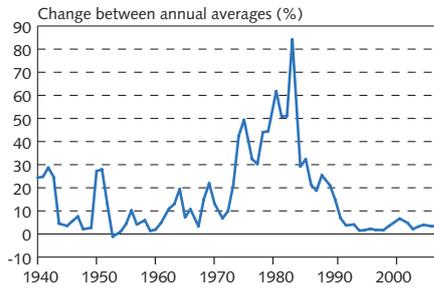
Table 21 (continued) Historical economic indicators

	Components of GDP (% change from previous year)				External trade (% change from previous year)			General government (% of GDP) <sup>8</sup>			Labour market (% of labour force)		Wages (% change from previous year)	
	Private consump- tion	Gross fixed cap. formation	National expendi- ture	Terms of trade	Goods & services (volume changes)		Curr. acc. balance (% of GDP)	Financial balance	Revenues	Expen- ditures	Unem- ployment	Labour particip.	Real wages <sup>9</sup>	Real disposable income
					Exports	Imports								
1976	5.4	-2.7	-3.5	7.8	13.1	-3.6	-1.5	1.1	32.1	31.1	0.5	73.4	.	2.3
1977	12.9	11.5	15.0	7.0	8.9	20.6	-2.3	-0.2	30.5	30.7	0.3	72.5	.	15.5
1978	9.0	-5.8	2.1	0.3	15.2	3.7	1.2	0.1	31.0	30.9	0.3	73.6	.	8.5
1979	2.8	-1.5	3.5	-8.6	6.3	2.5	-0.7	0.9	32.4	31.4	0.4	73.0	.	2.0
1980	3.4	13.5	5.7	-2.8	2.7	3.0	-1.9	1.3	35.1	33.8	0.3	74.1	.	1.1
1981	6.2	1.2	5.6	-0.5	3.2	7.1	-4.1	1.3	36.3	35.0	0.4	76.8	0.7	5.4
1982	5.0	0.1	5.0	-0.8	-8.9	-0.6	-7.9	1.7	37.4	35.7	0.8	77.6	1.7	2.2
1983	-5.6	-12.7	-8.6	-1.3	11.0	-9.7	-1.9	-2.0	35.6	37.6	1.0	77.4	-16.7	-12.5
1984	3.7	9.4	6.4	0.6	2.4	9.2	-4.6	2.2	36.6	34.4	1.3	77.6	-3.1	-2.5
1985	4.2	1.0	2.7	-0.9	11.1	9.4	-3.8	-1.6	35.2	36.9	0.9	79.3	1.2	10.8
1986	6.9	-1.9	4.5	5.4	5.9	0.9	0.5	-4.0	35.3	39.3	0.7	80.9	5.7	9.5
1987	16.2	19.1	15.7	4.3	3.3	23.3	-3.4	-0.8	35.5	36.3	0.4	84.1	9.0	25.8
1988	-3.8	-0.1	-0.6	-0.8	-3.6	-4.6	-3.4	-2.0	39.2	41.2	0.6	80.1	2.2	-2.7
1989	-4.2	-7.8	-4.4	-3.9	2.9	-10.3	-1.3	-4.5	39.1	43.6	1.7	78.7	-9.1	-9.4
1990	0.5	3.0	1.5	-2.0	0.0	1.0	-2.1	-3.3	38.8	42.1	1.8	77.5	-4.9	-4.6
1991	2.9	2.7	3.8	3.5	-5.9	5.2	-4.1	-2.9	40.5	43.5	1.5	76.2	1.4	2.1
1992	-3.2	-10.3	-4.4	-0.6	-2.0	-6.0	-2.4	-2.8	41.6	44.5	3.1	75.5	-0.8	-2.7
1993	-4.6	-9.8	-2.6	-3.9	6.5	-7.5	0.7	-4.5	39.7	44.3	4.4	75.3	-2.6	-7.6
1994	2.7	-0.3	2.0	0.4	9.3	3.8	2.0	-4.8	39.3	44.1	4.8	75.4	-0.3	0.0
1995	2.3	-1.7	2.5	1.3	-2.3	3.6	0.8	-3.0	40.4	43.4	5.0	75.7	2.8	3.8
1996	5.5	25.3	7.0	-3.1	9.9	16.5	-1.8	-1.6	41.3	42.9	4.4	76.4	4.0	4.1
1997	6.2	10.1	6.2	2.1	5.6	8.0	-1.8	0.0	41.3	41.3	3.9	76.6	3.6	2.5
1998	10.1	31.9	13.2	5.6	2.5	23.4	-6.9	0.5	42.4	41.9	2.8	77.1	7.6	8.7
1999	7.8	-3.8	4.3	-0.8	3.9	4.3	-7.0	2.4	45.3	42.9	1.9	77.3	3.3	6.5
2000	4.1	14.7	6.6	-2.7	4.3	8.5	-10.3	2.5	45.0	42.9	1.3	77.3	1.6	5.2
2001	-3.2	-4.9	-2.8	0.2	7.4	-9.1	-4.4	0.2	43.8	44.0	1.4	77.5	2.0	2.0
2002	-1.8	-19.6	-3.8	0.6	3.9	-2.6	1.4	-0.8	44.8	44.9	2.5	77.3	2.2	-0.3
2003	5.8	20.5	7.2	-4.3	1.4	10.7	-5.0	-2.1	45.4	46.9	3.4	76.6	3.4	4.7
2004	6.9	21.0	8.4	-1.2	8.3	14.2	-8.4	-0.1	47.1	47.4	3.1	76.3	1.4	1.9

8. Central and local governments and the social security system. 9. Deflated by consumer prices.

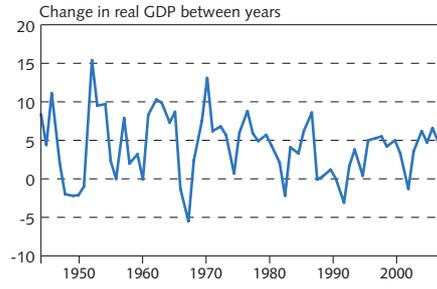
Sources: Directorate of Labour, Iceland Stock Exchange, Ministry of Finance, Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 33  
Consumer price inflation 1940-2007<sup>1</sup>



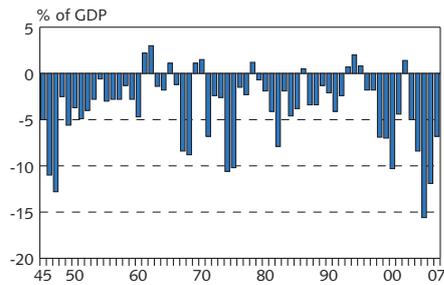
1. Central Bank forecast for 2005-2007.  
Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 34  
Economic growth 1945-2007<sup>1</sup>



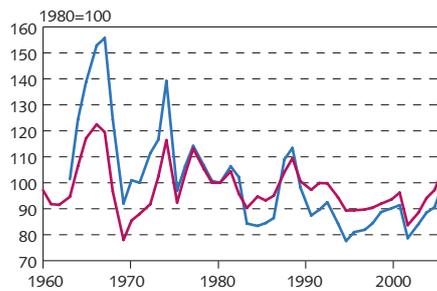
1. Preliminary 2004. Forecast 2005-2007.  
Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 35  
Current account balance 1945-2007<sup>1</sup>



1. Preliminary 2004. Forecast 2005-2007.  
Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

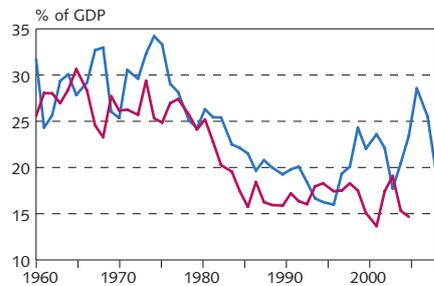
Chart 36  
Real effective exchange rate of the Icelandic króna 1960-2005<sup>1</sup>



— Relative unit labour cost  
— Relative consumer prices

1. Preliminary 2004. Estimate 2005.  
Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 37  
Gross national saving and fixed capital formation 1960-2007<sup>1</sup>

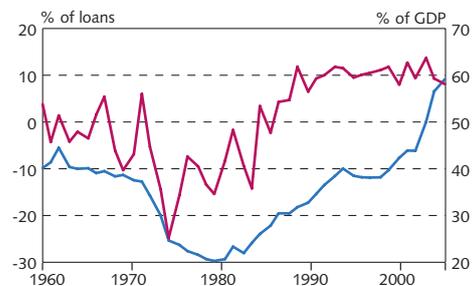


— Gross fixed capital formation  
— Gross national saving

1. Preliminary 2004. Forecast 2005-2007.  
Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 38  
Real yield and broad money 1960-2004

Real yield on non-indexed bank loans and M3 as percent of GDP



— M3 (right-hand axis)  
— Real yield (left-hand axis)

Latest data are preliminary.  
Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

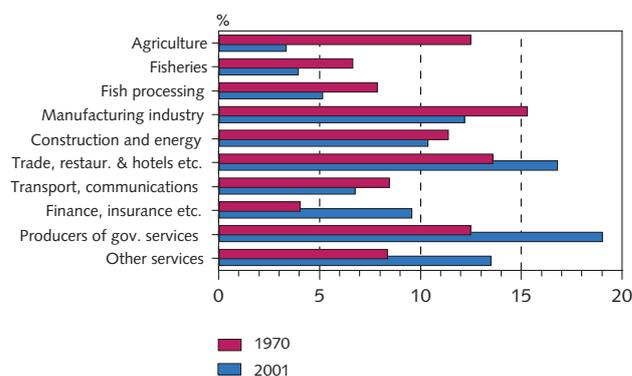
Table 22 Structural indicators for the Icelandic economy

<i>I Population and labour force (thous.)</i>		1970	2004
Population at end of year		204.8	293.6
under 16 years of age		70.6	70.1
16-74 years of age		127.3	207.2
above 74 years of age		7.0	16.3
Average population growth in previous 5 years (%)		1.1	1.0
Labour force (employed persons)		82.7	147.7
Males		54.7	84.9
Females		28.0	62.8
<i>II Employment by industry (%)</i>			
		1970	2004
Agriculture		12.4	3.3
Fisheries		6.6	3.9
Fish processing		7.8	5.1
Manufacturing industry		15.2	12.1
Construction, electricity and water supply		11.3	10.3
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants & hotels		13.5	16.7
Transport, storage and communication		8.4	6.7
Financial, insurance, real estate, business services		4.0	9.5
Producers of government services		12.4	18.9
Other services		8.3	13.4
<i>III Merchandise exports</i>			
		1970	2004
<i>Distribution by category (%)</i>			
Marine products		77.1	60.2
Manufactures		18.4	35.1
thereof aluminium and ferro-silicon		13.2	21.1
Agricultural products		3.4	2.1
<i>By regions (%)</i>			
United States		30.0	9.3
European Union		52.8	75.2
Other		17.2	15.5
<i>IV National income and output</i>		1970	2004 <sup>1</sup>
Gross domestic product (GDP), b.kr.		0.4	885.0
GDP, billion USD		0.5	12.6
National income per capita, thous. USD		2.0	42.1
GDP per capita (PPP), thous. USD <sup>2</sup>		2.7	33.6
Gross capital formation, % of GDP		25.3	23.4
Gross national saving, % of GDP		26.1	14.7
Net national saving, % of net national product		13.8	2.6
Export of goods and services, % of GDP		46.4	35.7
Public consumption, % of GDP		12.7	25.6
Gen. government total expenditures, % of GDP <sup>3</sup>		28.9	47.1
Total taxes, % of GDP <sup>3</sup>		28.9	40.2
<i>V Capital and debt</i>		1970	2004 <sup>1</sup>
<i>% of GDP unless otherwise stated</i>			
Fixed assets, % of GDP		3.4	3.2
Fixed assets, billion USD		1.8	47.4
Net external debt		20.1	134.3
Debt service, % of export revenue		11.3	57.5
General government total debt		13.0	37.3
General government net debt		-2.3	22.8
Broad money (M3)		37.5	59.2
Credit system total lending		484.8	294.1
to industries		53.6	162.6
to households		21.2	97.2
Market capitalisation of listed equities		.	120.1

1. Preliminary data. If preliminary data for 2004 are not available another year is stated. 2. Converted to US dollars at an exchange rate that eliminates the difference in price levels between the countries. 3. National accounts basis.

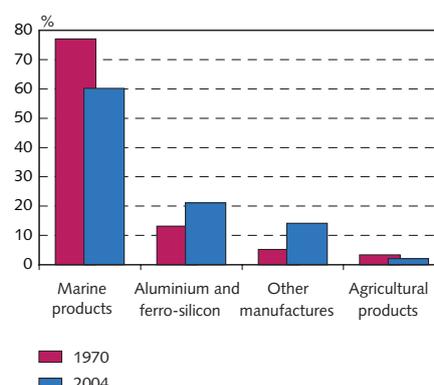
Sources: Iceland Stock Exchange, National Economic Institute, OECD, Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 39  
Employment by industry in 1970 and 2001



Source: Statistics Iceland.

Chart 40  
Merchandise exports by category  
1970 and 2004



Source: Statistics Iceland.

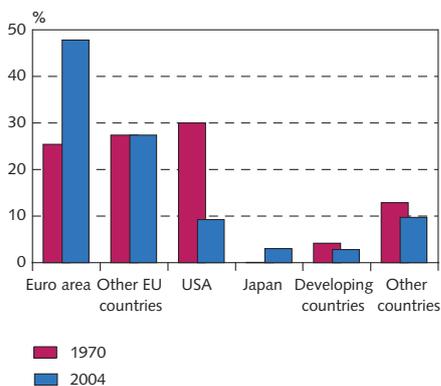
Table 23 Merchandise exports and imports by regions<sup>1</sup>

	Share of total (%)						B.kr.	
	1970	1980	1990	2000	Jan.-Sept.		Jan.-Sept.	
					2004	2005	2004	2005
<i>Merchandise exports, fob</i>								
European Union	52.8	52.3	70.7	67.4	75.2	74.8	152.2	105.4
Euro area	25.4	30.2	37.6	42.3	47.8	49.1	96.8	69.2
Other EU countries	27.4	22.0	33.1	25.1	27.4	25.7	55.4	36.3
United Kingdom	13.2	16.5	25.3	19.3	19.0	17.3	38.5	24.4
Other Western European countries	2.8	2.3	3.4	7.8	6.3	6.6	12.8	9.3
Eastern Europe and former Soviet Union <sup>2</sup>	9.6	8.8	2.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	2.4	1.7
Russia	6.8	5.4	2.5	0.4	1.1	1.2	2.3	1.7
United States	30.0	21.6	9.9	12.2	9.3	8.0	18.8	11.3
Japan	0.1	1.5	6.0	5.2	3.0	4.0	6.1	5.6
Other OECD countries	0.5	0.6	0.5	2.0	1.5	1.6	3.0	2.3
Developing countries	4.2	12.9	5.5	3.0	2.8	3.1	5.7	4.4
Other countries	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.6	1.4	0.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	202.4	140.9
<i>Merchandise imports, cif</i>								
European Union	64.9	58.0	59.9	57.0	60.9	62.2	158.6	143.8
Euro area	32.0	33.2	35.5	33.5	34.2	33.2	89.2	76.8
Other EU countries	33.0	24.8	24.4	23.6	26.6	29.0	69.4	67.0
United Kingdom	14.3	9.5	8.1	9.0	6.8	5.7	17.8	13.3
Other Western European countries	5.4	8.1	5.2	9.7	12.3	9.8	32.1	22.7
Eastern Europe and former Soviet Union <sup>2</sup>	10.4	10.9	6.5	5.7	1.2	0.9	3.2	2.2
Russia	7.2	9.7	5.0	1.8	1.0	0.4	2.7	1.0
United States	8.2	9.4	14.4	11.0	10.1	9.5	26.3	22.0
Japan	2.9	4.0	5.6	4.9	3.8	4.6	10.0	10.7
Other OECD countries	0.4	5.8	3.7	4.5	3.3	3.8	8.5	8.8
Developing countries	7.2	2.7	3.1	5.6	7.2	8.1	18.7	18.7
Other countries	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.0	3.1	2.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	260.4	231.2

1. In data prior to the year 2000, country groups are based on the year 2000. 2. The eight Eastern European countries that acceded to the European Union in 2004 are included with the EU as of 2004 and removed from this category at the same time.

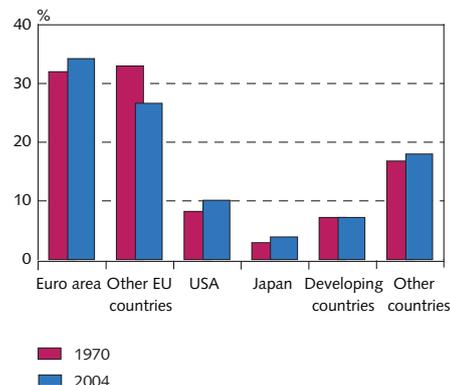
Source: Statistics Iceland.

Chart 41  
Merchandise exports by region  
1970 and 2004



Source: Statistics Iceland

Chart 42  
Merchandise imports by region  
1970 and 2004



Source: Statistics Iceland.