

# Tables and charts

*Based on statistical information available on October 31, 2001.*

*A list of symbols is on the inside of the front cover.*

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**Table 1 Main monthly indicators (continued on next page)**

Consumer prices	Exchange rate		Interest rates (end of period, %)										Money and credit <sup>5</sup>			
	% ch. in effective exchange rate <sup>1,2</sup>		Central	Short-term rates			5-y. non-indexed			Long-term rates			Base money	M3	DMB lending <sup>6</sup>	Foreign liab. for relending <sup>7</sup>
	1	12		Bank	3-month	treasury bills	REIBOR <sup>3</sup>	T-notes	bonds <sup>4</sup>	10-year treasury bonds	25-year housing bonds					
month	months	month	repo yield	yield	repo yield	REIBOR <sup>3</sup>	bills	T-notes	bonds <sup>4</sup>	treasury bonds	housing bonds	base	money	M3	DMB lending <sup>6</sup>	Foreign liab. for relending <sup>7</sup>
1995 .....	.	1.7	.	-0.1	6.5	.	7.3	10.6	5.9	5.8	-4.6	2.2	0.0	-18.4		
1996 .....	.	2.3	.	-0.1	6.9	.	7.1	9.4	5.8	5.8	23.6	6.8	11.8	82.6		
1997 .....	.	1.8	.	1.3	7.2	.	7.2	8.3	5.3	5.3	3.1	8.7	12.7	48.0		
1998 .....	.	1.7	.	1.6	7.5	8.2	7.6	7.5	4.3	4.7	4.6	15.2	30.4	135.7		
1999 .....	.	3.4	.	0.2	9.0	11.7	9.8	9.6	4.7	4.8	75.9	16.9	23.3	-13.0		
2000 .....	.	5.0	.	-0.1	11.4	12.0	11.5	11.7	5.5	6.3	-10.4	11.0	26.4	27.9		
2000																
April .....	0.6	6.0	0.5	5.0	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.7	5.2	5.8	23.6	13.4	22.5	22.7		
May .....	0.4	5.9	-0.1	5.4	10.1	11.1	10.7	11.1	5.5	6.1	36.1	14.1	23.5	30.8		
June .....	0.4	5.5	-2.2	2.6	10.6	11.5	11.2	11.2	5.4	5.9	33.6	12.1	26.1	24.3		
July .....	0.5	5.6	-1.9	0.5	10.6	11.9	11.4	11.8	5.6	6.2	8.4	12.9	26.5	15.9		
August .....	-0.5	4.7	-0.1	-0.1	10.6	11.8	11.3	11.7	5.6	5.9	9.8	11.5	25.8	19.0		
September ..	0.2	4.0	-1.3	-1.8	10.6	11.2	11.3	10.9	5.5	6.0	19.8	11.8	27.2	26.0		
October .....	1.0	4.2	-1.5	-4.4	10.6	11.3	11.3	11.6	6.0	6.1	22.3	10.5	26.6	22.4		
November ..	0.3	4.6	-2.3	-7.2	11.4	11.9	11.8	12.2	5.6	6.2	-8.4	9.7	25.0	25.9		
December ...	-	4.2	-1.2	-8.5	11.4	12.0	11.5	11.7	5.5	6.3	-10.4	11.0	26.4	27.9		
2001																
January .....	0.1	3.5	-0.9	-9.3	11.4	11.6	11.3	11.3	5.6	6.2	31.3	11.3	29.1	27.9		
February .....	0.2	4.1	0.2	-10.1	11.4	11.8	11.5	11.0	5.6	5.8	10.4	11.2	26.3	28.8		
March .....	0.6	3.9	-0.9	-11.2	11.4	11.9	11.1	9.9	5.5	5.8	-2.1	12.7	23.9	18.3		
April .....	1.2	4.5	-5.0	-16.1	10.9	12.6	12.0	10.9	5.7	5.8	6.4	15.3	26.2	30.2		
May .....	1.4	5.5	-6.4	-21.4	10.9	12.1	11.1	11.2	5.1	5.9	17.7	13.4	29.3	35.0		
June .....	1.5	6.8	-2.2	-21.4	10.9	12.4	11.2	11.4	5.2	5.8	1.9	12.0	25.9	33.7		
July .....	0.8	7.0	2.0	-18.2	10.9	12.4	10.9	10.7	5.4	5.8	3.4	12.3	22.1	35.4		
August .....	0.3	7.9	0.9	-17.3	10.9	11.9	11.0	10.1	5.1	5.8	24.8	14.5	20.6	22.3		
September ..	0.7	8.4	-2.3	-18.2	10.9	11.6	11.0	10.1	4.9	5.7	16.2	14.7	20.2	20.0		
October .....	0.6	8.0	-1.5	-18.1	10.9	12.1	10.7	10.1	5.1	5.8	...	...	...	...		

1. Percentage changes between period averages. 2. Based on the official effective exchange rate basket (trade-weighted). Positive sign indicates appreciation of the Icelandic króna. 3. Average yield on the interbank market in Icelandic króna. 4. Yield in excess of changes in the CPI. 5. Annual figures are changes over year. Latest figures are preliminary. 6. DMBs = deposit money banks = commercial and savings banks and other institutions permitted to accept deposits from the public. 7. Foreign liabilities for relending.

**Table 1 (continued) Main monthly indicators<sup>5</sup>**

	Foreign exchange market and reserves				Foreign trade and external conditions				Labour market				Treasury fin.		Asset prices	
	Gross foreign currency reserves:		CB net purchases <sup>8</sup> as ratio of: b.kr.		Trade balance (b.kr.)		Merchandise exports (b.kr.)		Marine product prices króna <sup>10</sup>		Real exchange rate of employment		Unemployment % change		Wages, % change	
	in Merch. imports <sup>8</sup> term liabil. <sup>9</sup> b.kr.	For. short-term liabil. <sup>9</sup> b.kr.	-3.6	13.4	116.6	103.3	7.7	89.4	5.0	4.5	-7.8	35.2	-5.1	Equity prices <sup>13</sup>	Housing prices <sup>14</sup>	
1995 .....	20.5	2.4	1.5	-3.6	13.4	116.6	103.3	7.7	89.4	5.0	4.5	-7.8	35.2	-5.1		
1996 .....	30.8	3.0	0.8	15.9	1.2	125.7	124.5	1.0	89.7	4.3	6.4	-9.4	59.9	2.2		
1997 .....	27.8	2.6	0.6	14.1	0.3	131.2	131.0	2.2	90.5	3.9	5.4	0.9	13.6	2.7		
1998 .....	29.6	2.2	0.8	17.0	-25.0	136.6	161.6	11.8	91.9	2.8	9.4	4.6	9.8	7.0		
1999 .....	35.8	2.6	0.7	12.0	-22.4	144.9	167.8	-5.0	93.6	1.9	6.8	8.7	47.4	21.7		
2000 .....	34.2	2.1	0.6	-13.9	-37.5	149.3	187.3	-4.2	96.0	1.3	6.6	5.9	-19.3	13.5		
2000																
April .....	32.3	2.3	0.4	-	-1.8	10.8	12.6	-2.5	100.0	1.5	5.3	12.6	48.3	21.0		
May .....	32.4	2.2	0.4	-	-8.6	12.1	20.7	-2.9	100.0	1.5	7.1	8.0	32.6	20.4		
June .....	33.2	2.2	0.4	-3.0	-1.7	13.2	14.9	-2.1	98.0	1.3	7.6	10.6	33.1	18.3		
July .....	34.7	2.3	0.4	-7.0	-3.4	12.0	15.3	-1.3	96.1	1.1	7.9	6.5	25.1	16.5		
August .....	35.1	2.3	0.7	1.1	-1.5	14.2	15.6	-2.8	95.8	1.1	7.9	5.3	21.6	15.6		
September ..	35.2	2.2	0.5	0.1	-4.7	12.4	17.1	-3.5	94.6	0.9	7.8	3.3	9.3	15.7		
October .....	35.1	2.1	0.5	0.3	-3.3	14.1	17.4	-5.3	93.7	0.9	7.8	6.1	3.2	14.4		
November ..	34.8	2.1	0.6	-4.7	-3.1	13.8	16.9	-5.9	91.5	1.1	7.6	4.9	-10.6	14.8		
December ..	34.2	2.1	0.6	-0.5	-4.9	11.0	15.8	-1.4	90.5	1.3	7.6	5.9	-19.3	13.5		
2001																
January .....	35.1	2.1	0.6	-4.1	0.6	14.4	13.8	-1.6	89.7	1.6	9.3	10.4	-28.1	12.7		
February .....	34.6	2.0	0.5	-1.0	-1.3	13.2	14.5	0.9	89.8	1.5	8.2	5.5	-30.8	11.8		
March .....	36.0	2.0	0.5	-6.8	-6.5	17.8	24.4	1.2	89.6	1.5	9.2	-2.7	-36.2	10.0		
April .....	36.1	1.9	0.5	-	2.1	15.7	13.6	3.2	86.1	1.6	9.2	1.6	-34.7	9.9		
May .....	37.0	1.9	0.4	-	-3.5	14.3	17.9	3.2	81.6	1.6	8.0	-5.9	-30.0	8.3		
June .....	35.8	1.9	0.5	-2.5	-1.2	15.3	16.5	2.7	80.6	1.2	8.2	-1.5	-29.8	7.6		
July .....	34.2	1.9	0.4	-	-1.7	15.5	17.2	4.0	82.5	1.1	8.1	-4.3	-33.1	6.0		
August .....	36.4	2.0	0.4	-	-0.4	17.0	17.4	7.1	83.6	1.1	8.8	-4.8	-32.8	4.7		
September ..	37.9	2.0	0.5	-1.1	-3.3	15.4	18.7	8.2	82.1	1.1	9.1	-4.4	-30.3	...		
October .....	...	...	...	-8.8	...	...	...	...	80.6	...	...	...	-24.0	...		

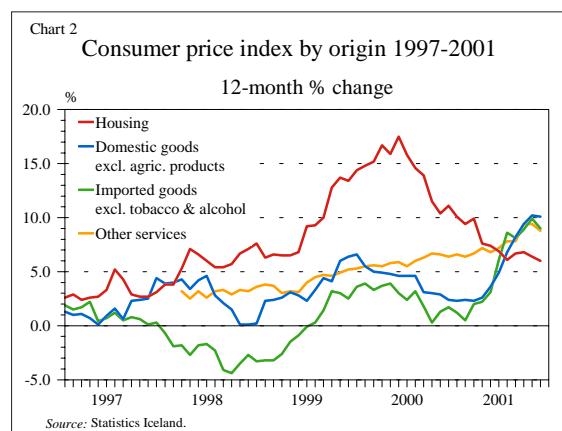
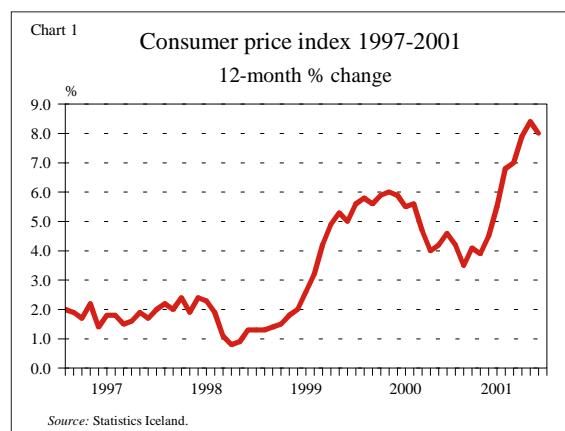
8. Gross foreign exchange reserves at end of period as a ratio of the average monthly value of merchandise imports. Calculated at fixed exchange rates. 9. The denominator is foreign short-term liabilities of credit institutions (deposit money banks and investment banks). 10. Prices in SDR. Annual figures are % changes between annual averages. 11. Real effective exchange rate of the Icelandic króna based on relative consumer prices (a trade-weighted average of trading partners' consumer prices is used). 1980 = 100. 12. Cash basis. 13. The ICEX-15 index from January 1 1998. Earlier the ICEX stock price index. Annual figures are % changes over year. 14. Residential housing in the Greater Reykjavík Area. 3-month moving average of price per m<sup>2</sup> based on present value of contracts. Annual figures are % changes over year.

Sources: Statistics Iceland, National Economic Institute, Iceland Accounting Office, Iceland Stock Exchange (ICEX), The Land Registry of Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

**Table 2 Prices**

	2001									
	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	
Consumer price index, May 1988 = 100.....	202.8	204.0	206.5	209.4	212.6	214.2	214.9	216.3	217.7	
<i>1-month % changes:</i>										
Consumer price index.....	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.4	1.5	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.6	
Domestic goods less agric. products and vegetables	0.1	0.6	1.0	1.1	2.1	1.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	
Agricultural products and vegetables .....	-0.2	-0.6	3.2	0.9	1.0	-0.1	0.4	-0.3	1.0	
Imported goods less alcohol and tobacco .....	-0.4	1.4	1.8	2.7	2.6	0.4	-1.4	1.1	1.1	
Petrol .....	2.6	1.7	0.4	6.9	3.0	-2.8	-4.0	0.9	0.0	
Housing .....	0.9	0.0	1.2	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.1	
Public services .....	0.2	-0.4	0.3	-0.2	0.1	1.5	1.6	0.6	0.9	
Other services.....	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.9	1.4	1.0	2.1	0.4	-0.1	
Harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP) <sup>1</sup> .....	0.1	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.8	0.8	0.0	0.8	...	
<i>12-month % changes:</i>										
Consumer price index.....	4.1	3.9	4.5	5.5	6.8	7.0	7.9	8.4	8.0	
Domestic goods less agric. products and vegetables	2.3	2.6	3.6	4.9	6.8	8.2	9.4	10.2	10.1	
Agricultural products and vegetables .....	1.2	0.6	3.8	3.0	5.4	4.8	4.9	5.4	5.2	
Imported goods less alcohol and tobacco .....	2.0	2.2	3.1	6.1	8.6	8.1	8.9	9.9	9.0	
Petrol .....	7.8	6.7	4.9	12.8	12.3	5.0	4.2	5.4	3.2	
Housing .....	9.9	7.6	7.4	6.9	6.1	6.7	6.8	6.4	6.0	
Public services .....	2.4	1.9	2.4	2.2	1.8	3.5	4.8	4.9	5.7	
Other services.....	6.7	7.2	6.8	7.2	7.8	7.8	9.4	9.4	8.8	
Harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP) <sup>1</sup> .....	3.9	4.1	4.4	5.6	7.2	7.4	8.1	8.8	...	
Building cost index for residential buildings .....	5.3	6.0	4.2	5.7	5.9	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.8	
Housing prices <sup>2</sup> .....	11.8	10.0	9.9	8.3	7.6	6.0	4.7	...	...	
<i>Foreign CPI and commodity prices, 12-mo. % changes</i>										
Consumer price index in USA.....	3.7	3.5	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.2	2.7	2.7	2.6	
Consumer price index in euro area <sup>3</sup> .....	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	
Commodity prices, oil excluded.....	-4.1	-6.4	-4.9	-5.4	-4.1	-3.9	-0.8	...	...	
Petrol prices <sup>4</sup> .....	-14.2	-10.8	20.1	3.8	-6.0	-13.9	-14.5	-16.4	-33.8	

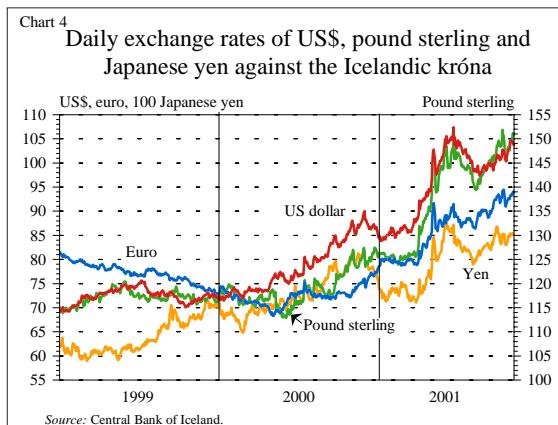
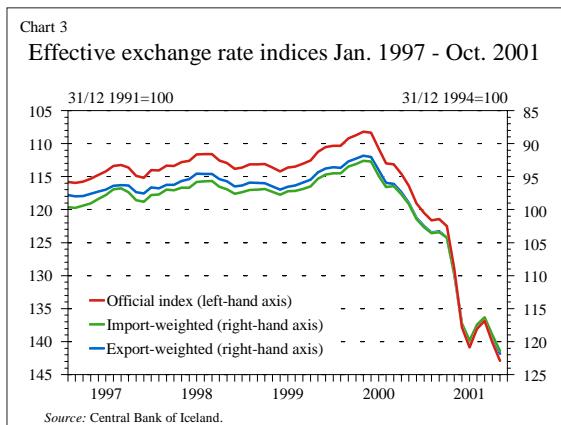
1. Deviates from the CPI calculated by Statistics Iceland in that the latter includes own housing, education and health care. 2. Present value of price per m<sup>2</sup> in the Greater Reykjavík Area. 12-month % changes between 3-month moving averages. 3. Harmonised index of consumer prices (HICP). 1996=100. 4. Crude oil (Brent). Sources: Statistics Iceland, The Land Registry of Iceland, Thomson Financial Datastream, Bloomberg.



**Table 3 Exchange rate of the Icelandic króna**

Monthly averages	2001										3-month % ch. to Oct. 31 <sup>3</sup>
	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.		
<i>Effective exchange rate indices:<sup>1</sup></i>											
Official index (31/12 '91 = 100).....	121.4	122.5	129.0	137.8	140.9	138.1	136.8	140.1	142.9	-5.2	
Import-weighted index (31/12 '94 = 100)....	103.4	104.3	109.7	117.3	119.9	117.4	116.3	119.0	121.4	-5.1	
Export-weighted index (31/12 '94 = 100)....	103.3	104.2	109.8	117.3	119.9	117.6	116.6	119.5	121.9	-5.2	
<i>Central Bank quotations:<sup>2</sup></i>											
U.S. dollar .....	86.0	87.6	93.4	100.7	104.6	102.1	98.5	100.0	102.5	-3.3	
Euro .....	79.3	79.7	83.4	88.1	89.3	87.9	88.8	91.2	92.9	-6.4	
Japanese yen.....	0.740	0.723	0.754	0.826	0.855	0.820	0.811	0.842	0.845	-5.6	
Pound sterling.....	125.0	126.7	134.0	143.6	146.5	144.4	141.6	146.3	148.8	-5.2	
Danish krone .....	10.62	10.68	11.17	11.81	11.98	11.80	11.93	12.25	12.49	-6.4	
Norwegian krone.....	9.66	9.77	10.27	11.02	11.26	11.02	11.02	11.40	11.62	-6.1	
Swedish krona .....	8.83	8.74	9.14	9.72	9.70	9.49	9.53	9.42	9.70	-3.2	
<i>% changes<sup>3</sup></i>											
<i>Between annual averages</i>											
	1997	1998	1999	2000	Oct. '99	Oct. '00	Oct. '01	Oct. '99	Oct. '00	Oct. '01	
<i>Effective exchange rate indices:</i>											
Official index (31/12 '91 = 100).....	1.3	1.6	0.2	-0.1	2.4	-6.8	-16.4	3.0	-6.4	-18.3	
Import-weighted index (31/12 '94 = 100)....	1.7	1.7	0.2	0.2	2.4	-6.3	-16.2	3.1	-5.9	-18.0	
Export-weighted index (31/12 '94 = 100)....	0.9	1.6	0.1	-0.2	2.4	-7.0	-16.6	2.8	-6.6	-18.5	
<i>Central Bank quotations:<sup>2</sup></i>											
U.S. dollar .....	-6.1	-0.2	-1.8	-8.2	-2.6	-16.7	-18.3	-3.1	-18.1	-16.0	
Euro (Deutschmark before 1999).....	8.3	1.1	2.6	6.3	.	-0.6	-16.0	.	1.8	-21.9	
Japanese yen.....	4.3	7.6	-14.6	-12.6	-10.1	-11.0	-13.4	-13.0	-14.9	-6.2	
Pound sterling.....	-10.4	-1.3	0.6	-1.7	-1.3	-7.3	-16.3	-0.5	-7.6	-16.3	
Danish krone .....	7.0	1.1	2.5	6.5	8.6	-0.6	-16.2	9.6	2.0	-21.9	
Norwegian krone.....	2.9	6.6	1.5	3.7	1.4	-2.8	-18.4	4.2	-2.7	-20.8	
Swedish krona .....	7.0	4.0	2.1	2.0	-0.4	-1.4	-8.9	3.5	-0.5	-11.8	

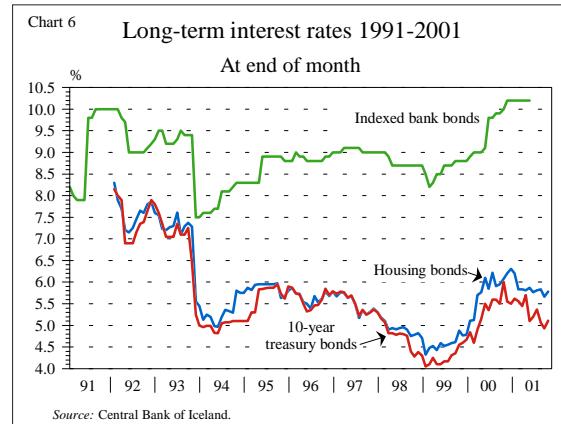
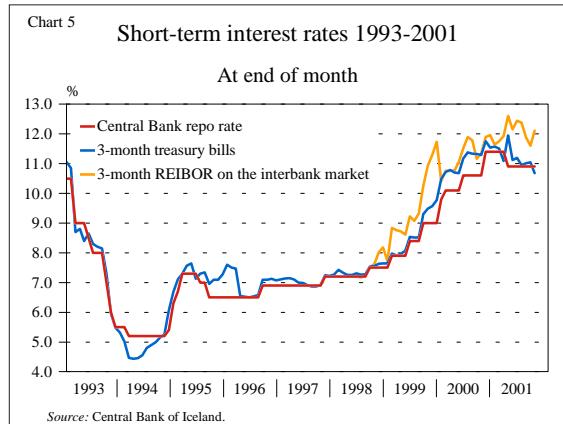
1. Based on a trade-weighted (goods and services) basket of trading partners' currencies. 2. Exchange rate of respective currency against the Icelandic króna.  
 3. Percentage changes are calculated in such a way that the Icelandic króna's appreciation is indicated by a positive sign. *Source:* Central Bank of Iceland.



**Table 4 Interest rates**

All figures are in %	Annual averages <sup>1</sup>			At end of month 2001						
	1998	1999	2000	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.
<i>Central Bank rates</i>										
Credit institutions' current account.....	3.0	3.8	5.9	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
Required deposits <sup>2</sup> .....	5.5	6.6	8.7	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5
Overnight loans (discount rates).....	8.5	9.3	11.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4
Repurchase agreements <sup>3</sup> .....	7.3	8.3	10.4	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9
<i>Yields on the money market<sup>4</sup></i>										
REIBOR, 1-month .....	7.6	9.4	11.3	12.7	12.1	12.5	12.4	11.8	11.7	12.4
REIBOR, 3-month .....	7.6	9.5	11.3	12.6	12.1	12.4	12.4	11.9	11.6	12.1
REIBOR, 6-month .....	8.1	10.1	11.3	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.4	11.9	11.2	11.5
Treasury bills, 3-month.....	7.4	8.6	11.1	12.0	11.1	11.2	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.7
Treasury bills, 12-month.....	7.5	7.9	11.3	11.7	11.0	11.1	11.0	10.8	10.5	10.4
Bank bills, 3-month <sup>5</sup> .....	7.5	9.0	11.5	12.7	12.9	13.0	12.8	12.3	12.0	13.1
<i>Yields on the capital market<sup>6</sup></i>										
Treasury notes, up to 5 yrs.....	7.7	8.9	11.3	10.9	11.2	11.4	10.7	10.1	10.1	10.1
Treasury bonds, 5 yrs.....	4.9	4.7	6.0	5.9	5.3	4.9	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.8
Treasury bonds, 10 yrs.....	4.7	4.3	5.3	5.7	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.9	5.1
Housing bonds, 25 yrs.....	4.9	4.6	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.9
Bank bonds <sup>7</sup> .....	5.5	5.2	6.6	6.9	6.4	6.1	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.2
<i>Deposit money banks' lending rates<sup>8</sup></i>										
Companies' overdrafts .....	14.5	16.0	19.1	19.8	20.0	.	.	.	.	.
Bills of exchange, discount rates .....	12.9	14.1	17.1	17.7	18.0	.	.	.	.	.
Average rates on non-indexed securities ...	12.8	13.6	16.7	17.7	17.9	.	.	.	.	.
Average rates on indexed securities.....	8.8	8.6	9.5	10.2	10.2	.	.	.	.	.
<i>Rates acc. to Interest Rate Act 25/1987 and Act 38/2001<sup>9</sup></i>										
Average yields on general credit .....	13.5	14.2	17.5	19.2	18.7	19.0	.	...	...	...
Penalty rates .....	16.5	17.3	22.0	24.0	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.5

1. Arithmetic averages of end-of-month figures. Central Bank rates are time-weighted averages. 2. On May 21 1998 previously indexed terms became non-indexed. 3. Since March 1998 yields in auctions. Tap sales before that time. 4. REIBOR are yields on the interbank market in Icelandic króna which began in June 1998. For Treasury and bank bills, yields in trading on ICEX (Iceland Stock Exchange). 5. Average yield on 75-105-day bank bills traded on ICEX. 6. All bond yields are in real terms. 7. The average yield of price-indexed zero-coupon bank notes with approximately 5 years' maturity, not callable. 8. From July 1, 2001, the Bank does not issue statistics on banks' average interest rates. 9. Interest rates that have legal status in the month shown. From July 1, 2001, penalty rates are revised at 6-month intervals. Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

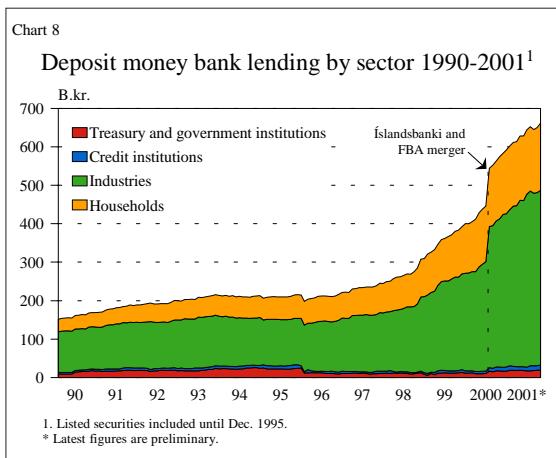
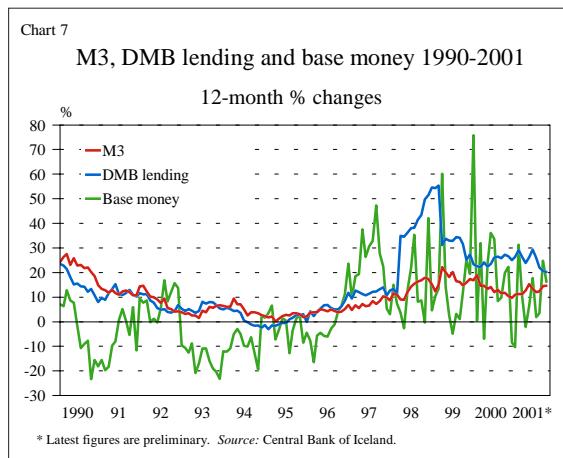


**Table 5 Money and credit**

*Selected items from the balance sheets  
of the Central Bank, deposit money  
banks and the banking system*

	In b.kr: Sept. '01	% change over year			1-mo. change in b.kr			12-mo. % change		
		1998	1999	2000	July '01	Aug. '01	Sept. '01	Sept. '99	Sept. '00	Sept. '01
<i>Central Bank</i>										
Net foreign exchange reserves .....	10.4	.	.	.	-0.9	3.5	0.7	.	.	.
Claims on treasury and gov. inst., net ...	-10.2	.	.	.	4.8	-2.2	0.7	.	.	.
Claims on deposit money banks.....	43.5	201.8	50.6	32.0	-1.8	0.5	2.4	83.5	80.4	51.9
Base money.....	32.4	4.6	75.9	-10.4	0.1	2.6	-0.2	12.1	19.8	16.2
Notes and coins in circulation.....	6.7	9.9	12.9	0.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	10.9	8.0	3.5
Reserves of deposit money banks .....	25.7	2.3	103.8	-13.0	0.2	2.4	0.1	12.6	24.0	20.1
<i>Deposit money banks<sup>1</sup></i>										
Central Bank items .....	-17.8	.	.	.	2.3	1.7	-2.3	.	.	.
Short-term position, net.....	-40.5	.	.	.	2.8	-2.6	-2.0	.	.	.
Credit and marketable securities <sup>2</sup> .....	800.8	32.5	25.2	22.1	-4.2	4.2	13.7	30.9	25.5	19.6
Credit .....	689.6	30.4	23.3	26.4	-9.5	1.8	11.8	31.6	27.2	20.2
Treasury and government institutions	20.3	-45.2	59.6	14.3	0.1	1.0	1.3	11.8	-0.7	18.5
Non-bank financial institutions .....	12.1	-12.6	26.1	107.1	0.2	-1.5	0.3	122.4	67.8	20.4
Industries .....	454.4	32.3	25.1	25.5	-6.2	2.2	4.5	31.6	26.9	17.8
Households .....	174.7	34.6	20.8	27.4	-1.9	3.2	5.8	30.8	30.3	8.4
Marketable securities.....	70.1	65.0	21.8	-5.3	3.2	0.3	2.3	23.3	3.0	4.2
Deposits .....	329.8	15.3	17.1	11.3	6.3	6.0	1.2	14.9	11.9	14.9
Bonds .....	194.3	27.9	65.7	64.4	-11.0	29.0	-5.6	58.2	55.6	30.1
Foreign liabilities for relending.....	265.7	135.7	-13.0	27.9	-5.5	-19.2	15.2	-2.7	26.0	20.0
<i>Banking system<sup>1</sup></i>										
Foreign assets, net .....	-224.4	170.9	45.8	94.1	2.8	32.2	-17.1	85.7	143.2	16.0
Credit and marketable securities .....	812.3	28.0	24.9	22.6	0.4	2.3	11.9	27.3	27.2	20.5
Money supply, M1 <sup>3</sup> .....	73.8	20.3	19.4	4.0	4.7	-0.8	0.9	18.5	18.0	0.0
M2 (M1 + demand savings deposits)....	145.9	12.7	3.8	-3.4	5.9	0.9	-1.2	-5.1	3.3	5.9
M3 (M2 + time savings deposits).....	336.5	15.2	16.9	11.0	6.1	6.2	0.8	14.8	11.8	14.7
M4 (M3 + securities issues) .....	530.8	17.3	27.3	25.7	-4.9	35.2	-4.8	23.9	23.5	19.9

1. Since March 1998, all percentage changes have been calculated using figures including FBA. This applies to the following items: credit (and subcategories of credit), marketable securities, bonds, foreign liabilities and M4 2. Treasury bills, shares and leasing contracts also included. 3. Sum of notes and coins in circulation and DMBs' demand deposits. Source: Central Bank of Iceland.



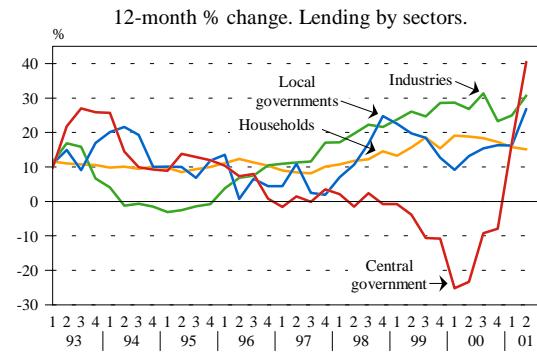
**Table 6 The credit system<sup>1</sup>**

	In b.kr: June 2001	% change over year						3-mo. % change		
		1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	Dec. 00	Mar. '01	June '01
<i>Assets</i>										
Loans and domestic securities.....	1,848.6	6.7	7.6	11.4	15.7	17.7	17.7	2.4	5.3	9.1
Banking system <sup>2</sup> .....	792.4	3.7	6.4	16.5	27.1	23.1	45.1	3.1	5.6	9.3
Industrial credit funds <sup>2</sup> .....	119.2	3.2	2.9	25.0	21.0	20.1	-40.8	14.6	25.8	9.5
Housing credit funds .....	325.3	10.7	9.1	7.5	7.2	13.9	12.0	1.3	4.9	4.5
Pension funds .....	460.6	11.5	17.4	14.5	8.9	17.9	6.0	1.4	1.2	5.7
Insurance companies .....	51.0	8.6	16.0	4.7	9.6	10.1	24.1	-2.1	7.6	0.9
Leasing companies .....	49.0	-14.1	32.8	76.4	38.9	23.7	29.0	4.3	2.7	9.7
Mutual funds .....	86.2	-13.9	60.0	68.0	123.5	24.1	-14.0	-6.1	9.4	6.8
Foreign credit .....	862.3	-0.1	9.5	10.6	21.0	27.1	39.1	7.8	6.7	14.9
Public lending funds <sup>3</sup> .....	302.9	13.4	208.2	1.6	-3.7	2.2	0.0	-5.6	5.0	8.9
Total of above.....	3,048.9	5.7	25.7	12.2	15.8	18.6	18.7	2.8	5.8	9.4
Less inter-institutional lending.....	-1,200.3	3.0	74.9	13.6	16.0	20.0	20.3	3.5	6.6	10.0
Assets = liabilities .....	1,848.6	6.7	7.6	11.4	15.7	17.7	17.7	2.4	5.3	9.1
<i>Liabilities</i>										
Domestic liabilities.....	1,205.9	9.4	10.5	13.7	16.0	20.7	7.5	-1.0	3.3	3.5
Notes and deposits.....	292.9	2.2	6.8	9.4	14.4	16.9	11.0	1.6	5.5	2.8
Securities .....	143.9	11.4	0.6	15.6	29.7	21.6	10.5	-4.1	5.9	-9.2
Insurance indemnity fund.....	45.4	9.9	11.1	4.8	5.8	9.1	11.5	-2.5	10.5	5.0
Pension funds .....	603.8	12.4	17.0	14.4	15.2	27.4	11.1	0.3	-0.6	7.8
Capital of financial institutions.....	146.2	3.3	2.6	9.5	5.7	-2.9	13.2	-6.5	16.7	3.9
Other, net .....	-26.4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Foreign credit, net.....	642.8	0.5	0.5	5.1	14.8	8.7	51.5	11.2	9.8	21.5
<i>Credit by sector:</i>										
Central government.....	156.1	17.0	-3.5	3.5	-0.8	-10.8	-7.9	-6.4	7.9	17.2
Municipalities .....	81.6	11.9	4.4	1.9	24.8	12.7	16.3	6.5	-0.3	13.8
Industries .....	966.1	-0.8	10.5	17.1	21.6	28.6	23.3	3.6	6.9	10.9
Households .....	644.9	10.0	10.4	10.1	14.6	15.4	17.3	2.2	3.2	4.3

1. Included are the banking system, investment credit funds, pension funds, state lending funds, insurance companies, leasing companies, mutual funds and foreign sector. Figures are partly estimated. Latest figures are preliminary. 2. Beginning June 30, 2000, due to the FBA-Íslandsbanki merger, figures for FBA investment bank count as banking system, but previously as industrial credit funds. 3. Due to revised methodology, figures for 1997 and later years are not comparable to figures for previous years.

Chart 9

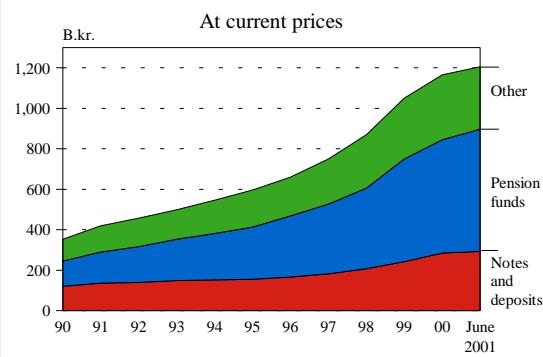
Growth of credit system lending 1991-2001



\* Latest figures are preliminary. Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 10

Credit system liabilities 1990-2001



\* Latest figures are preliminary. Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

**Table 7 Financial markets**

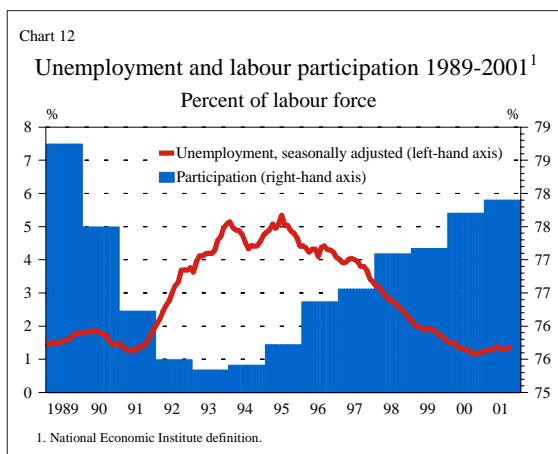
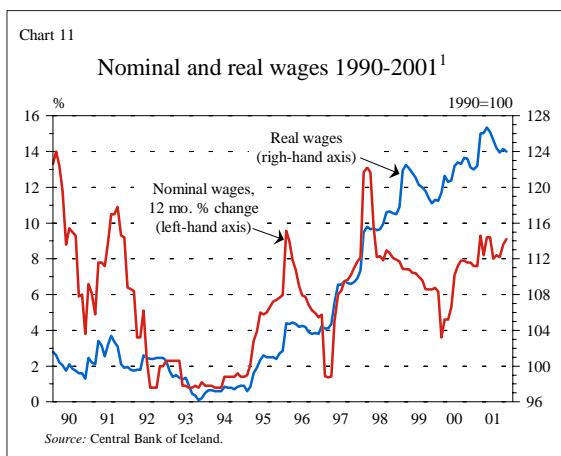
At end of period	Outstanding in b.kr.			1-month % change			12-month % change		
	1999	2000	Aug. '01	June '01	July '01	Aug. '01	June '01	July '01	Aug. '01
Money market <sup>1</sup> .....	23.8	17.6	25.5	-4.1	-2.8	-1.5	18.3	15.5	13.3
Securities market.....	420.2	541.4	592.5	1.7	-0.7	2.1	18.5	15.6	17.8
thereof treasury bonds.....	84.3	72.6	66.6	0.8	0.9	2.0	-14.7	-12.4	-9.5
thereof housing bonds.....	169.7	187.0	212.4	2.5	2.3	1.9	15.8	17.9	20.1
Market capitalisation of listed equity	369.8	388.7	336.6	0.6	-4.2	1.8	-18.7	-22.8	-21.9
Mutual funds units (open-end).....	89.1	76.8	90.6	2.0	-0.4	-0.3	2.2	9.0	7.9

1. Bills issued by treasury, banks, savings banks and investment credit funds. 2. Government bonds, government notes, housing bonds, state housing fund bonds and listed bond issues of banks, savings banks, investment credit funds, leasing companies, firms, municipalities and foreign parties. Open-end mutual funds' units not included. *Source: Central Bank of Iceland.*

**Table 8 Labour market**

Changes in indices are in percent. Other changes indicate increase/decrease in jobs or permits	Averages			1-month change			12-month change		
	1999	2000	Sept. '01	July '01	Aug. '01	Sept. '01	Sept. '99	Sept. '00	Sept. '01
Wage index (1990=100).....	156.8	167.2	185.0	0.3	0.7	0.4	6.3	7.8	9.1
Real wages (1990=100) <sup>1</sup> .....	120.3	122.2	124.0	-0.4	0.4	-0.2	1.3	3.7	0.7
Number of new work permits.....	3,073	4,018	476	-145	9	130	53	139	-46
Job vacancies, total.....	291	521	678	-21	147	-58	162	189	27
thereof Greater Reykjavík Area.....	185	349	434	2	26	79	158	118	23
Period averages	1998	1999	2000	July '01	Aug. '01	Sept. '01	Sept. '99	Sept. '00	Sept. '01
Number of unemployed.....	3,789	2,602	1,865	1,705	1,604	1,520	1,987	1,236	1,520
Measured unemployment rate (% of labour force)	2.8	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.1
Seasonally adjusted unemployment rate.....	.	.	.	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.2	1.4
Quarterly measurements	Averages			3-month % change			12-month % change		
	1999	2000	Q3 '01	Q1 '01	Q2 '01	Q3 '01	Q3 '99	Q3 '00	Q3 '01
Wage index (1990 = 100).....	156.7	167.1	184.0	3.9	2.3	1.7	6.5	7.8	8.7
Wages in the private sector.....	148.0	156.3	170.4	4.6	0.9	1.1	5.3	7.5	7.2
Wages in the public sector and banks.....	170.6	184.4	206.1	2.9	4.4	2.7	8.2	8.2	11.3

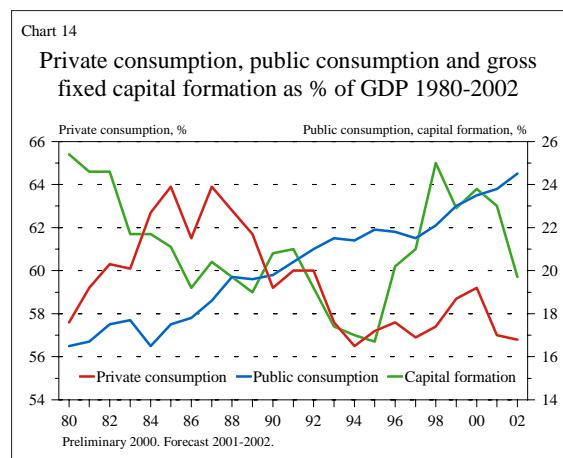
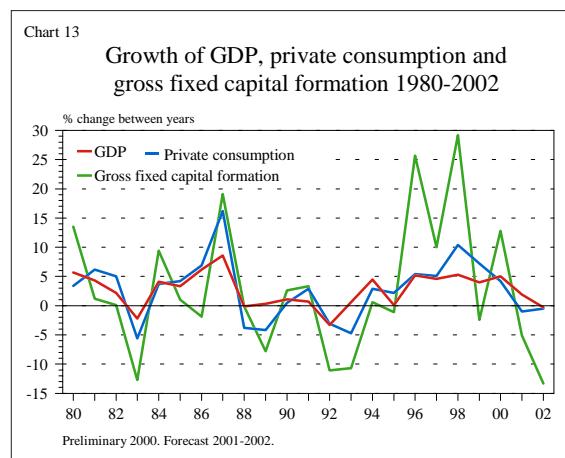
1. Deflated by consumer prices. *Sources: Statistics Iceland, Directorate of Labour, Institute of Labour Market Research, Central Bank of Iceland.*



**Table 9 National accounts – annual data**

Billion króna	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Prelim. 2000	Forecast 2001	2002
Gross domestic production (GDP), current prices	438.8	451.4	484.0	524.1	579.1	623.4	673.7	742.4	783.4
Current account balance, current prices .....	8.5	3.4	-8.7	-8.9	-40.1	-42.7	-67.1	-58.6	-45.9
GDP at 1990 fixed prices .....	377.2	377.7	397.2	416.0	438.2	455.6	478.4	487.8	486.5
GNP at 1990 fixed prices .....	363.3	368.3	390.3	409.4	428.1	445.1	464.0	466.0	463.0
<i>Volume changes between years, percent</i>									
Private consumption.....	2.9	2.2	5.4	5.1	10.4	7.2	4.2	-1.0	-0.5
Public consumption .....	4.0	1.8	1.2	2.5	3.4	5.1	3.7	3.4	2.9
Gross fixed capital formation.....	0.6	-1.1	25.7	10.0	29.2	-2.4	12.8	-5.1	-13.3
Industries .....	0.5	7.3	53.0	17.9	38.0	-2.5	11.3	-5.9	-16.6
Housing .....	0.0	-9.9	7.1	-6.1	1.1	0.3	1.4	3.7	10.4
Public works and buildings.....	-4.7	-12.4	-3.7	6.6	8.3	7.2	5.3	2.0	2.0
National expenditure .....	2.5	2.2	7.2	5.5	13.1	4.4	6.3	-1.8	-2.5
Exports of goods and services.....	9.9	-2.1	9.9	5.7	2.2	4.8	6.3	6.1	0.7
Exports of goods .....	12.2	-2.2	9.1	1.9	-2.1	7.4	0.6	0.8	-0.4
Exports of services .....	4.1	-1.7	12.0	16.0	12.1	-0.6	18.9	8.1	5.1
Imports of goods and services.....	4.2	4.0	16.7	8.5	23.3	5.7	9.3	-3.6	-4.8
Imports of goods .....	7.5	6.5	16.6	5.8	24.2	5.0	3.8	-2.1	-7.8
Imports of services .....	-3.3	-2.5	16.9	15.8	21.1	7.5	23.2	1.8	1.8
Gross domestic production (GDP) .....	4.5	0.1	5.2	4.6	5.3	4.0	5.0	1.9	-0.3
Gross national product (GNP).....	3.1	1.4	6.0	4.9	4.6	4.0	4.2	0.5	-0.7
Gross national income (GNI).....	3.7	0.8	4.6	5.6	7.3	4.2	3.1	0.6	-0.6
Terms of trade (goods and services) .....	0.1	1.2	-3.0	2.5	5.1	0.5	-2.9	0.2	0.2
<i>Percent of GDP</i>									
Private consumption.....	56.5	57.2	57.6	56.9	57.4	58.7	59.2	57.0	56.8
Gross fixed capital formation.....	17.0	16.7	20.2	21.0	25.0	22.9	23.8	23.0	19.7
Current account balance .....	1.9	0.8	-1.8	-1.7	-6.9	-6.9	-10.0	-7.9	-5.9
Gross national saving .....	18.9	18.0	18.2	19.3	18.2	16.0	14.3	14.7	13.9

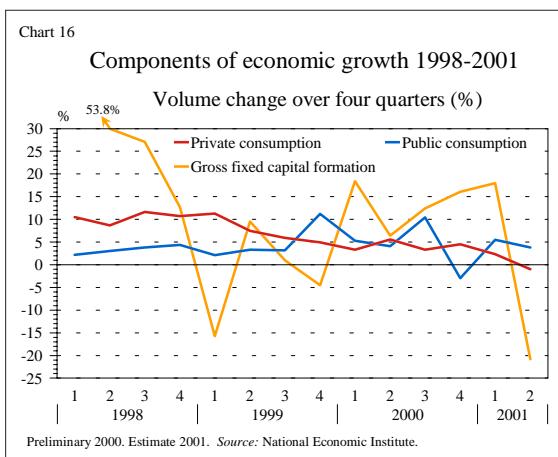
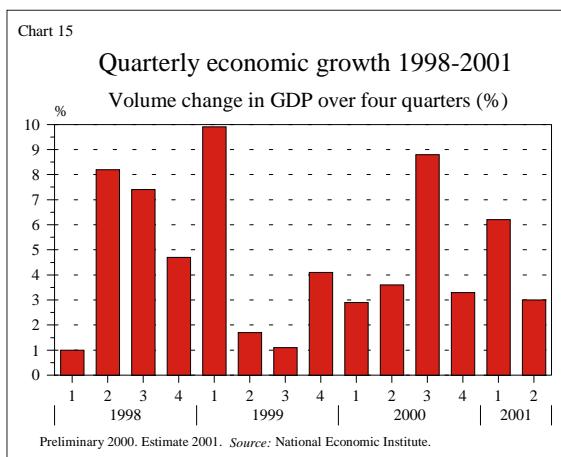
Source: National Economic Institute.



**Table 9 (continued) National accounts – quarterly data**

Billion króna	Private consumption	Public consumption	Gross fixed cap. format.	Changes in stocks	National expenditure	Exports	Imports	GDP
1998: Q1 .....	74,430	28,125	37,067	356	139,978	41,313	53,817	127,473
1998: Q2 .....	82,565	31,581	37,448	601	152,196	53,567	57,928	147,835
1998: Q3 .....	84,865	31,625	35,053	-18	151,525	58,146	60,810	148,861
1998: Q4 .....	90,378	36,421	34,925	-31	161,693	50,700	57,500	154,893
1999: Q1 .....	83,637	30,752	31,256	66	145,711	49,073	51,307	143,477
1999: Q2 .....	90,039	34,791	42,030	405	167,265	54,035	65,109	156,191
1999: Q3 .....	92,944	34,760	36,008	-343	163,369	56,367	63,703	156,033
1999: Q4 .....	99,289	43,129	33,164	-8	175,573	53,506	61,363	167,716
2000: Q1 .....	90,940	34,562	36,558	-332	161,728	50,252	57,654	154,326
2000: Q2 .....	100,521	38,762	43,828	291	183,402	55,637	71,624	167,415
2000: Q3 .....	100,900	40,608	40,710	-469	181,749	66,808	73,974	174,582
2000: Q4 .....	106,379	44,398	39,570	3,004	193,351	59,373	75,388	177,336
2001: Q1 .....	96,392	38,309	46,187	-2,856	178,032	65,066	74,923	168,175
2001: Q2 .....	105,804	43,553	37,523	-41	186,839	71,863	75,103	183,599
<i>Volume change from same quarter in prev. year (%)</i>								
1998: Q1 .....	10.5	2.2	53.8	0.6	18.2	-10.2	38.9	1.0
1998: Q2 .....	8.7	3.0	30.0	0.8	12.9	7.8	20.5	8.2
1998: Q3 .....	11.6	3.8	27.1	-0.4	12.8	9.7	23.8	7.4
1998: Q4 .....	10.7	4.4	12.7	-0.2	9.6	-0.5	13.4	4.7
1999: Q1 .....	11.3	2.1	-15.7	-0.2	2.3	18.4	-3.0	9.9
1999: Q2 .....	7.5	3.3	9.5	-0.1	7.1	0.3	13.7	1.7
1999: Q3 .....	5.9	3.2	1.0	-0.2	4.1	-3.4	4.1	1.1
1999: Q4 .....	4.9	11.2	-4.5	0.1	4.2	6.8	6.4	4.1
2000: Q1 .....	3.3	5.3	18.4	-0.3	6.7	0.7	10.8	2.9
2000: Q2 .....	5.6	4.1	6.4	-0.1	5.4	1.7	6.3	3.6
2000: Q3 .....	3.3	10.4	12.4	0.0	6.7	14.4	8.4	8.8
2000: Q4 .....	4.5	-3.0	16.1	1.3	6.4	1.5	10.1	3.3
2001: Q1 .....	2.3	5.5	18.0	-0.8	5.9	15.8	13.4	6.2
2001: Q2 .....	-1.0	3.8	-20.8	-0.4	-5.5	5.9	-14.7	3.0

Source: National Economic Institute.



**Table 10 Current account balance (continued on next page)<sup>1</sup>**

<i>Trade in goods and services</i>	<i>Billion króna</i>					<i>% change from previous year<sup>2</sup></i>		
	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>	<i>1999</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>Jan.-Sept. '01</i>	<i>3-mo.</i>	<i>6-mo.</i>	<i>12-mo.</i>
Trade balance .....	0.3	-25.0	-22.4	-37.5	-15.3	.	.	.
Merchandise exports fob .....	131.2	136.6	144.9	149.3	138.6	-0.4	1.5	3.2
Excluding ships and aircraft .....	126.0	134.3	138.5	146.1	136.4	2.3	0.5	2.3
Marine products .....	93.6	99.2	97.7	94.5	86.5	2.3	-1.0	-2.1
Aluminium and ferro-silicon .....	18.9	21.6	25.7	31.6	33.4	160.6	1.2	7.2
Other industrial products .....	9.9	9.9	11.4	15.1	11.6	-240.3	-0.3	13.8
Merchandise imports fob .....	131.0	161.6	167.8	187.3	153.9	-8.9	-14.0	-1.1
Excluding ships and aircraft .....	128.2	154.2	159.7	177.5	142.0	-10.3	-10.8	-2.4
Consumption goods .....	43.8	52.0	58.3	59.3	44.1	-14.8	-17.6	...
Investment goods .....	32.8	42.3	41.5	44.3	35.3	-13.8	-16.2	-1.7
<i>Services and income balance</i>								
Services balance .....	3.0	-1.3	-6.1	-9.1	-0.7	.	.	.
Services exports .....	59.7	67.1	68.1	82.8	26.5	9.6	15.8	20.6
Transportation .....	25.7	31.1	30.8	40.8	13.2	9.0	18.3	30.1
Travel .....	12.3	14.6	16.1	18.0	5.2	7.2	9.6	8.1
Other receipts .....	21.7	21.4	21.2	24.0	8.1	12.0	15.5	15.8
Services imports .....	-56.8	-68.4	-74.2	-91.9	-27.1	-6.7	4.5	13.0
Transportation .....	-17.9	-22.8	-25.6	-32.7	-10.7	17.8	18.9	24.5
Travel .....	-22.9	-28.0	-31.5	-37.1	-10.1	-16.1	-11.4	1.2
Other expenditure .....	-15.9	-17.6	-17.1	-22.1	-6.3	-20.4	11.0	17.1
Balance on income .....	-11.9	-12.7	-13.5	-19.8	-8.2	.	.	.
Receipts .....	7.3	8.5	8.6	12.0	3.6	-11.1	-0.8	12.0
Compensation of employees .....	4.1	4.7	4.9	5.5	1.3	-19.0	-13.1	-1.3
Interest payments .....	0.6	0.6	1.4	3.0	0.9	-18.8	-13.1	5.3
Dividends and reinvested earnings ...	2.6	3.1	2.3	3.5	1.4	-0.2	28.4	43.0
Expenditures .....	-19.2	-21.2	-22.1	-31.8	-11.8	25.3	38.8	51.7
Compensation of employees .....	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	-0.8	-0.1	-31.1	-17.1	94.2
Interest payments .....	-2.1	-2.3	-1.0	-2.5	-12.2	-17.2	6.2	33.3
Dividends and reinvested earnings ...	-17.1	-18.9	-21.1	-29.4	0.4	-139.2	-55.4	25.4
Current transfer, net .....	-0.2	-1.0	-0.7	-0.8	-0.3	205.0	-25.6	17.3
Current account balance .....	-8.9	-40.1	-42.7	-67.1	-11.6	.	.	.

Chart 17

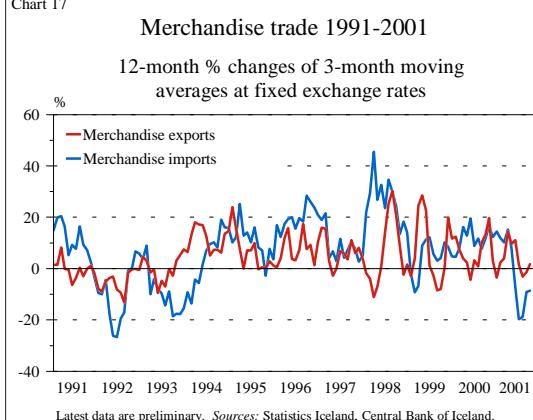
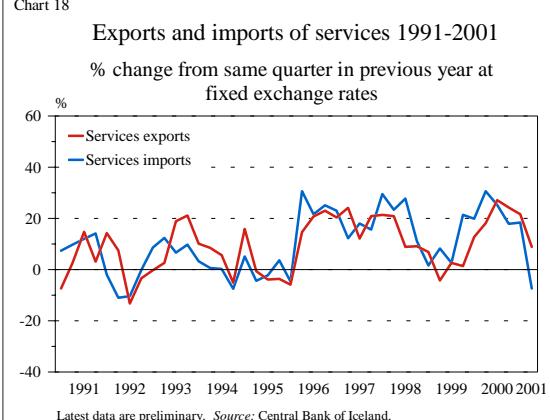


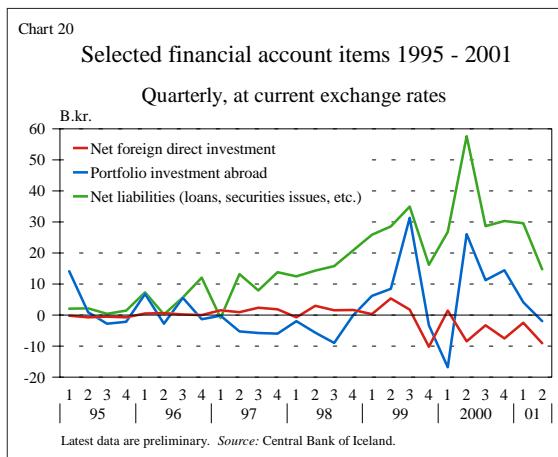
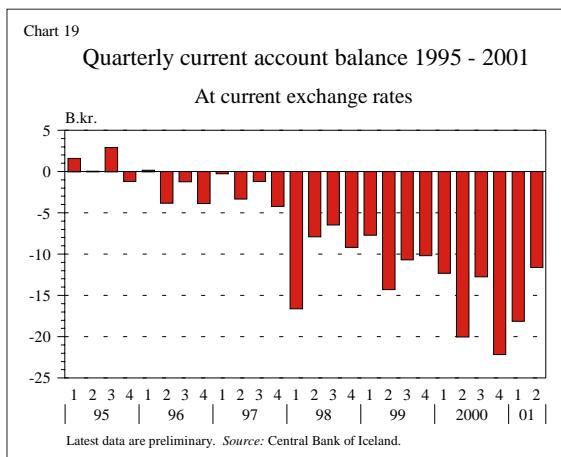
Chart 18



**Table 10 (continued) Current account balance<sup>1</sup>**

	Billion króna					Change from prev. year (in b.kr) <sup>2</sup>		
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001:Q2	3-mo.	6-mo.	12-mo.
<i>Capital and financial account.....</i>	17.7	45.9	60.4	67.6	11.7	.	.	.
Capital transfer, net .....	0.0	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8
Financial account <sup>4</sup> .....	17.7	46.2	60.4	67.8	11.6	-24.7	-20.5	-32.3
Financial account excl. reserves .....	14.5	48.5	65.8	62.5	6.8	-29.2	-21.3	-40.2
Direct investment, net.....	6.6	5.4	-2.9	-18.0	-9.1	1.4	-3.3	-5.3
Abroad .....	-3.6	-5.0	-7.7	-30.4	-7.9	0.5	-2.3	-19.1
In Iceland .....	10.3	10.4	4.8	12.4	-1.2	0.9	-1.0	13.8
Portfolio investment, net.....	-17.3	-16.8	42.6	34.8	-2.0	-34.2	-8.6	-13.1
Assets.....	-14.4	-21.5	-28.1	-49.2	0.0	23.2	39.1	35.9
Equities .....	-12.8	-17.9	-26.8	-49.9	-3.3	16.0	28.8	21.0
Debt securities .....	-1.6	-3.6	-1.4	0.7	3.3	7.2	10.3	14.9
Liabilities .....	-2.8	4.7	70.8	84.0	-2.0	-57.4	-47.7	-49.0
Equities .....	-0.1	1.0	4.0	-8.0	-0.1	2.1	3.4	-5.3
Debt securities .....	-2.8	3.7	66.7	92.0	-2.0	-59.5	-51.1	-43.6
Other investment, net <sup>4</sup> .....	25.2	60.0	26.1	45.7	17.9	3.7	-9.3	-21.8
Assets .....	-11.6	0.3	-12.7	-6.9	1.2	0.7	-6.1	-19.8
Liabilities .....	36.7	59.7	38.7	52.6	16.7	3.0	-3.3	-2.0
Reserve assets .....	3.2	-2.3	-5.3	5.3	4.8	4.5	0.8	7.9
Net errors and omissions .....	-8.8	-5.9	-17.7	-0.5	-0.2	.	.	.
<i>Memorandum:</i>								
Long-term borrowing, net .....	24.0	57.8	86.1	143.7	24.0	-44.2	-49.4	-42.7
Assets .....	-10.0	-5.6	-19.4	-0.8	9.3	12.4	5.0	3.0
Monetary authorities .....	3.1	-2.3	-1.1	6.5	4.8	4.5	0.8	6.9
General government .....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Deposit banks .....	-6.0	0.0	-9.3	-4.1	11.2	14.4	5.3	-9.7
Other sectors .....	-7.1	-3.3	-8.9	-3.2	-6.7	-7.2	-1.8	4.8
Liabilities .....	34.0	63.4	105.5	144.6	14.7	-56.5	-54.4	-45.7
Monetary authorities .....	0.0	3.9	-4.3	9.4	-3.4	-7.9	-1.3	-1.3
General government .....	-0.4	-3.5	5.6	16.0	5.2	0.5	6.5	15.5
Deposit banks .....	21.8	35.0	56.0	74.1	6.7	-29.7	-50.3	-52.8
Other sectors .....	12.7	28.1	48.1	45.1	6.2	-19.5	-9.2	-7.1

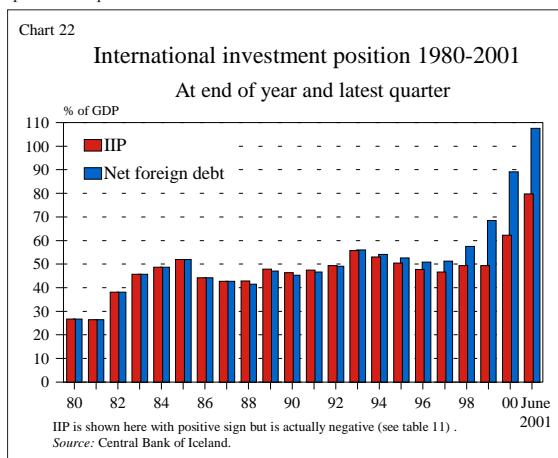
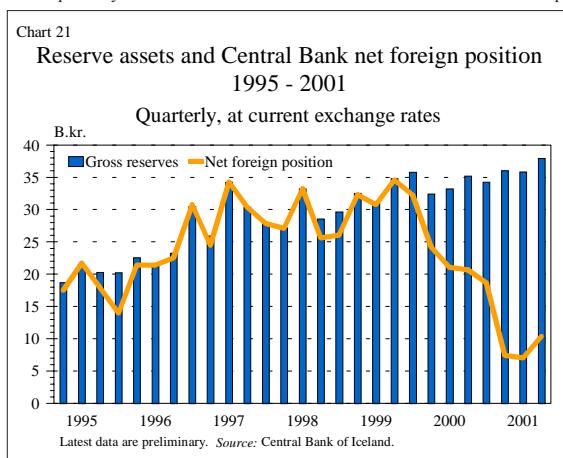
1. Latest figures are preliminary. 2. At current exchange rates, based on the period indicated. 3. Dividend payments and reinvestment of earnings on direct investment. 4. Positive value represents inflow of capital due to foreign borrowing or decrease in assets. Negative value accounts for outflow of capital, debt repayments or increase in assets. *Source:* Central Bank of Iceland.



**Table 11 International investment position**

	Position at end of period, billion kr								
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	Sept. '00	Dec. '00	March '01	June '01
International investment position .....	-227.7	-246.1	-288.9	-305.7	-447.1	-414.6	-447.1	-494.3	-591.8
Total assets.....	87.1	115.2	152.2	243.9	314.6	293.5	314.6	327.8	349.0
Direct investment abroad .....	16.1	19.8	23.5	32.8	55.0	39.9	55.0	56.8	72.5
Equity capital .....	6.6	9.3	9.7	16.5	40.1	28.2	40.1	40.5	57.8
Other capital.....	9.5	10.5	13.8	16.2	14.9	11.7	14.9	16.4	14.7
Portfolio assets .....	23.0	40.6	72.5	138.8	186.3	188.8	186.3	187.2	188.2
Equity capital .....	12.2	28.7	57.5	124.3	179.7	177.4	179.7	180.2	184.0
Debt securities.....	10.8	11.9	14.9	14.5	6.6	11.3	6.6	7.0	4.2
Other investment assets.....	17.3	27.0	26.6	36.6	39.1	29.7	39.1	47.8	52.5
Reserves.....	30.8	27.8	29.6	35.8	34.2	35.2	34.2	36.0	35.8
Total liabilities.....	314.8	361.3	441.1	549.6	761.7	708.1	761.7	822.1	940.8
Direct investment in Iceland .....	13.2	23.9	31.7	34.5	40.8	38.9	40.8	40.7	47.8
Equity capital .....	7.7	14.3	23.8	25.3	34.2	27.8	34.2	34.2	39.9
Other capital.....	5.6	9.6	7.9	9.2	6.6	11.1	6.6	6.6	7.9
Portfolio liabilities.....	152.5	152.1	157.6	227.4	346.9	323.0	346.9	367.5	402.2
Equity capital .....	0.1	0.0	1.0	4.8	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.6
Debt securities.....	152.5	152.1	156.7	222.6	345.5	320.9	345.5	365.7	400.5
Other investment liabilities .....	149.0	185.3	251.7	287.7	373.9	346.2	373.9	413.9	490.8
Long-term debt.....	111.1	132.7	198.6	232.7	287.4	257.6	287.4	301.9	375.2
Short-term debt.....	37.9	52.6	53.1	55.0	86.5	88.6	86.5	112.0	115.6
<i>Memorandum:</i>									
Equity capital, net.....	15.0	24.6	48.3	117.8	192.4	176.3	192.4	194.6	207.1
Net external debt position.....	-242.7	-270.7	-337.2	-423.5	-639.5	-590.9	-639.5	-688.9	-798.9
Monetary authorities.....	31.1	27.9	26.0	32.2	18.6	20.6	18.6	7.3	6.9
General government .....	-136.7	-137.4	-135.3	-138.1	-166.5	-156.5	-166.5	-175.0	-203.7
Deposit banks .....	-37.7	-54.8	-94.1	-145.2	-329.2	-315.7	-329.2	-338.7	-396.1
Other sectors.....	-99.4	-106.3	-133.9	-172.3	-162.4	-139.3	-162.4	-182.3	-206.0
<i>Percent of gross domestic product<sup>1</sup></i>									
International investment position .....	-47.7	-46.6	-49.3	-49.4	-62.3	-59.7	-62.9	-69.0	-79.7
Net external debt <sup>2</sup> .....	50.8	51.3	57.5	68.5	89.1	85.1	89.9	96.1	107.6
External debt position <sup>2</sup> .....	63.2	63.9	69.6	82.5	100.8	96.1	101.2	108.8	120.0
Long-term debt .....	50.7	50.2	57.4	65.9	81.8	77.3	82.5	86.7	98.3
Short-term debt.....	12.5	13.7	12.2	16.6	19.0	18.8	18.7	22.1	21.7

1. Foreign debt at year-end at annual average exchange rates. Quarterly foreign debt is at current exchange rates. Quarterly ratios as percent of annual GDP since quarterly values of GDP are not available. 2. Direct investment capital and portfolio equities excluded. *Source:* Central Bank of Iceland.

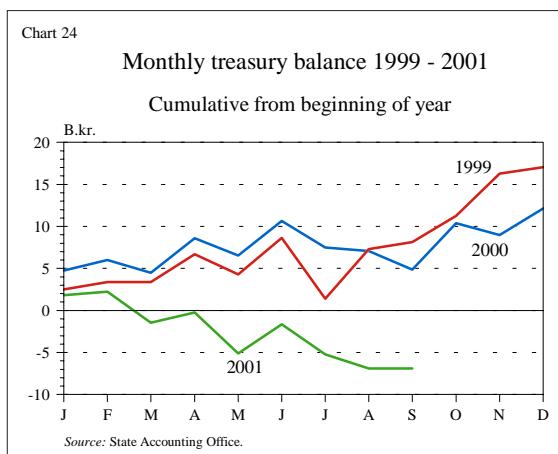
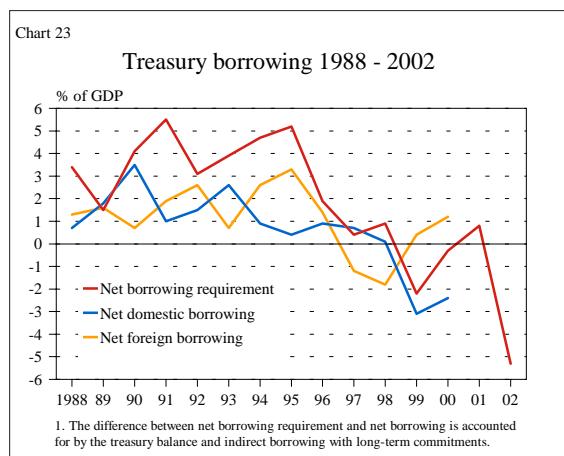


**Table 12 A summary of treasury finances<sup>1</sup>**

In b.kr.	Accruals basis			Jan.-Dec.			% ch. from	June-Sept.			% ch. from
	1998	1999	2000	1999	2000	prev.year	2000	2001	prev.year	2000	
Revenues .....	180.8	222.6	224.7	73.2	73.3	0.1	67.4	72.2	7.0		
Expenditures.....	189.6	199.0	229.0	63.5	68.2	7.4	69.1	73.9	7.0		
Financial balance.....	-8.8	23.6	-4.3	9.7	5.1	.	-1.7	-1.8	.		
Miscell. short-term accounts .....	-1.5	-13.8	6.0	4.1	1.7	.	-0.9	-0.7	.		
Net lending .....	2.9	-2.5	3.3	0.9	0.9	.	0.5	1.1	.		
Equity transactions .....	2.0	6.3	-3.2	3.6	-0.1	.	-0.1	0.0	.		
Balance before financing.....	-5.3	13.6	1.9	18.4	7.5	.	-2.1	-1.5	.		
Net borrowing .....	12.6	-11.1	-0.6	-17.2	-8.8	.	-2.7	-2.4	.		
Short-term domestic .....	2.9	-5.4	-3.9	-3.3	-3.4	.	-4.7	0.0	.		
Long-term domestic .....	-2.0	-13.9	-12.5	-8.5	-2.1	.	-2.4	1.7	.		
From abroad .....	-10.4	2.7	8.2	-0.5	-0.3	.	6.4	0.3	.		
Other liabilities.....	22.2	5.5	7.6	-4.9	-3.0	.	-2.0	-4.4	.		
Cash balance.....	7.3	2.5	1.3	1.2	-1.2	.	-4.8	-3.9	.		
<i>Revenues and expenditures – selected items</i>											
Total revenues.....	180.8	222.6	224.7	195.0	207.6	10.6	67.4	72.2	7.0		
Personal income taxes, gross.....	32.3	38.0	44.1	36.5	42.4	16.2	12.0	14.6	22.3		
Other income and property taxes	18.2	23.5	25.3	19.9	23.8	19.6	6.1	8.0	29.9		
Value-added tax .....	59.3	70.0	71.9	63.3	69.1	9.0	23.4	23.7	1.5		
Taxes on commodities & imports...	16.9	18.5	18.1	18.3	18.1	-1.0	6.5	5.7	-12.5		
Payroll taxes .....	16.1	17.8	19.7	17.3	19.2	11.2	6.4	7.0	9.3		
Other taxes.....	18.4	20.0	21.5	19.3	20.5	6.4	7.4	8.0	7.7		
Interest, dividends and rent .....	10.8	12.0	13.2	8.1	8.8	9.3	3.6	3.2	-11.9		
Profits from asset sales.....	2.5	11.1	0.6	7.0	0.6	-91.6	0.2	0.2	-6.3		
Other revenues.....	6.4	11.7	10.3	5.3	5.1	-5.2	1.7	1.7	-2.1		
Total expenditures .....	189.6	199.0	229.0	178.0	195.4	9.8	69.1	73.9	7.0		
Expenditure on goods and services	84.3	84.1	102.0	75.2	83.8	11.5	27.2	30.3	11.3		
Current transfers .....	71.7	77.9	91.6	73.9	78.9	6.7	29.6	31.8	7.4		
Interest payments.....	16.0	15.3	15.2	11.2	16.1	44.5	5.5	3.6	-34.2		
Maintenance.....	4.1	5.0	5.3	4.2	4.5	8.0	2.2	2.1	-7.8		
Capital expenditures .....	13.6	16.7	14.9	13.5	12.1	-10.6	4.5	6.2	36.0		

1. First three columns on accruals basis as in the Treasury Accounts but latest figures on cash basis.

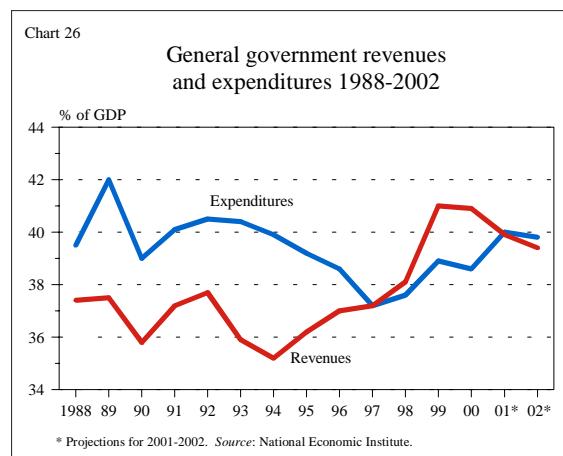
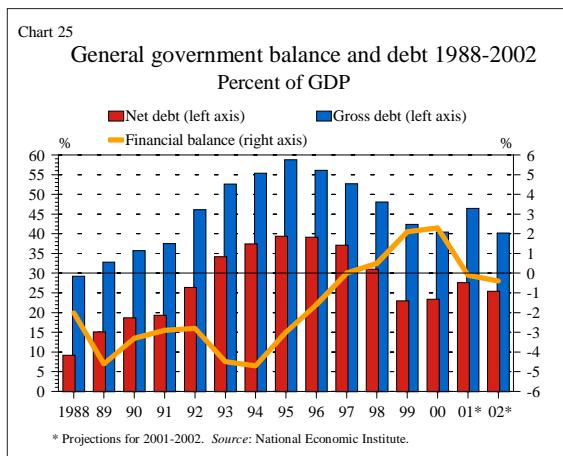
Source: State Accounting Office.



**Table 13 Public sector finances<sup>1</sup>**

In b.kr:	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Prelim. 2000	Estim. 2001	Budget 2002
<b>General government</b>										
Revenues .....	148.1	154.5	163.6	179.1	194.8	220.8	255.9	275.8	296.0	308.3
Expenditures .....	166.5	175.1	177.0	186.8	194.9	218.0	242.5	260.3	296.9	311.7
Financial balance .....	-18.4	-20.6	-13.4	-7.7	-0.1	2.8	13.4	15.5	-0.9	-3.4
Net debt .....	143.2	165.5	179.3	191.5	196.5	180.7	147.0	161.1	204.2	203.0
Gross debt.....	220.1	245.1	267.6	274.4	279.4	280.5	271.5	277.5	343.6	321.9
<b>Central government</b>										
Revenues .....	119.0	125.1	131.3	144.6	151.3	170.5	197.9	211.1	222.9	231.5
Expenditures .....	132.8	138.5	142.8	151.9	148.5	164.3	183.5	194.1	225.7	237.5
Financial balance .....	-13.8	-13.4	-11.6	-7.3	2.7	6.2	14.3	17.0	-2.8	-6.0
Net debt .....	130.6	144.9	155.4	168.2	172.3	151.3	118.8	127.4	167.7	163.7
Gross debt.....	195.6	213.9	232.6	239.2	241.6	237.8	226.0	228.5	291.2	265.9
<b>Local government</b>										
Revenues .....	31.0	31.9	34.9	40.0	48.2	54.4	60.8	67.6	78.1	84.1
Expenditures .....	35.7	38.8	36.4	40.5	51.2	58.6	63.7	69.2	76.3	81.6
Financial balance .....	-4.7	-6.8	-1.4	-0.4	-3.0	-4.3	-2.9	-1.6	1.8	2.5
Net debt .....	14.6	22.2	25.1	24.2	25.0	30.1	28.7	34.2	37.0	39.8
Gross debt.....	25.2	31.8	35.6	35.7	38.4	43.3	46.1	49.5	53.0	56.6
<b>General government, % of GDP</b>										
Revenues .....	35.9	35.2	36.2	37.0	37.2	38.1	41.0	40.9	39.9	39.4
Expenditures .....	40.4	39.9	39.2	38.6	37.2	37.6	38.9	38.6	40.0	39.8
Financial balance .....	-4.5	-4.7	-3.0	-1.6	0.0	0.5	2.1	2.3	-0.1	-0.4
Net debt .....	34.2	37.4	39.4	39.1	37.1	31.0	23.0	23.4	27.6	25.4
Gross debt.....	52.6	55.4	58.8	56.1	52.7	48.1	42.4	40.4	46.4	40.2

1. The public sector includes the central and local governments and the social security system. Revenues and expenditures are here itemised according to the UN system of national accounts and deviate from the treasury accounts on accruals basis or (within the year) on cash basis shown in Table 12. The main differences are that by SNA standards i) in each year only pension liabilities increases due to activities during that year are shown; ii) instead of showing depreciation of tax claims as expenditures, a precautionary deduction is made on the revenue side; iii) profits from the sale of government assets are not shown as revenues. Instead, they are shown as a part of lending and borrowing transactions. Sources: National Economic Institute and Central Bank of Iceland. Central Bank estimates for 1999-2001.



**Table 14 Turnover<sup>1</sup>**

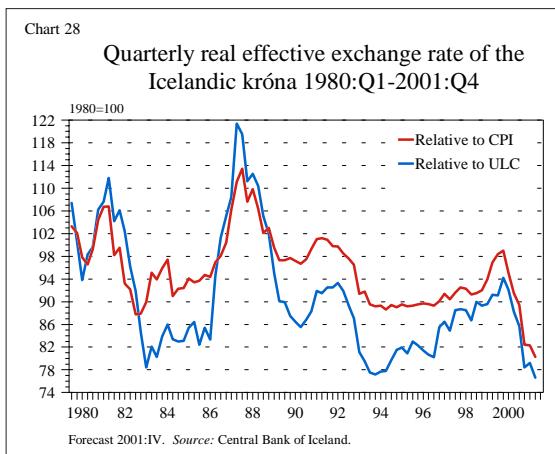
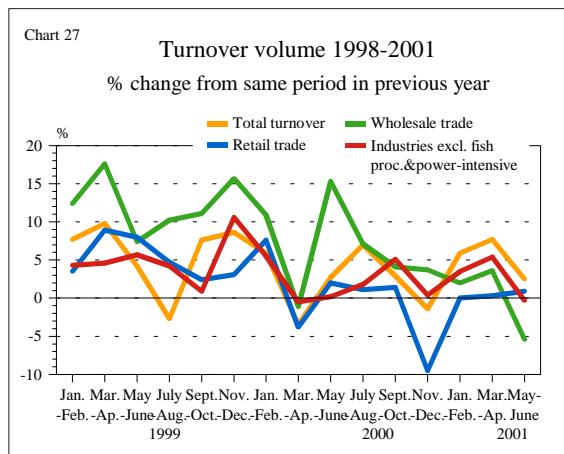
B.kr.	January-June			% ch. on prev. year, Jan.-June <sup>2</sup>		
	1999	2000	2001	1999	2000	2001
Industries, total .....	121,529	125,990	144,594	2.3	-2.0	9.6
Industries, fish processing excluded .....	73,985	80,917	91,333	3.8	3.4	7.8
Industries, fish proc. and power-intensive excl. ....	62,052	66,581	71,629	5.0	1.4	2.7
Retail trade <sup>3</sup> .....	72,212	75,560	78,661	7.0	1.5	0.5
Wholesale trade .....	115,497	128,782	133,050	12.3	8.2	-0.3
Wholesale trade, fuels excluded.....	102,529	110,878	112,590	13.8	5.0	-2.0
Construction .....	27,954	32,364	38,552	2.6	9.4	13.8
Total .....	489,705	525,408	579,395	7.1	1.4	5.3
Total excluding wholesale in fuels.....	476,737	507,503	558,935	7.3	0.6	5.2

1. Based on VAT reports. Figures are not comparable with the period before 1998 due to new methodology. 2. Based on price-adjusted turnover, deflated by the consumer price index. 3. Fuels not included. *Source:* National Economic Institute, Central Bank of Iceland.

**Table 15 Real effective exchange rate of the Icelandic króna**

	Annual averages					Q3 2001	% change on prev. year		
	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001		Q1'01	Q2'01	Q3'01a
Real effective exchange rate (1980=100)									
based on relative consumer prices (CPI) .....	90.5	91.9	93.6	96.0	83.6	82.3	-9.2	-16.8	-13.4
based on relative unit labour costs (ULC).....	84.3	88.1	90.0	91.4	80.0	79.2	-6.0	-16.8	-14.0
% change on previous year	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	Prel. 2000	Estimate 2001
Nominal effective exchange rate.....	-6.2	-4.7	0.8	0.0	1.2	1.5	0.0	0.2	-16.2
Foreign consumer prices .....	3.2	2.3	2.4	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.6	2.6	2.4
Domestic consumer prices .....	4.1	1.5	1.7	2.3	1.8	1.7	3.4	5.0	6.5
Real exchange rate based on relative CPI.....	-5.4	-5.4	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.6	1.8	2.6	-12.9
Foreign productivity .....	1.7	2.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.8	1.9
Domestic productivity .....	1.5	4.0	-1.0	2.1	2.3	1.8	1.0	2.7	0.8
Foreign wages .....	4.3	2.8	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.7
Domestic wages.....	0.9	0.8	4.3	5.2	5.8	7.1	5.5	5.7	7.2
Real exchange rate based on relative ULC.....	-9.0	-7.9	4.4	1.1	3.0	4.6	2.2	1.5	-12.5

*Source:* Central Bank of Iceland.



**Table 16 Real estate market and asset prices**

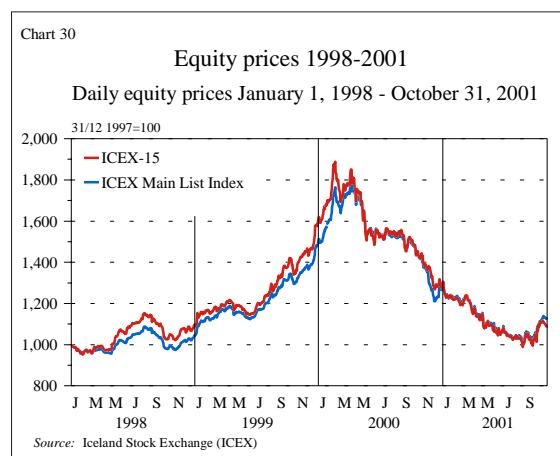
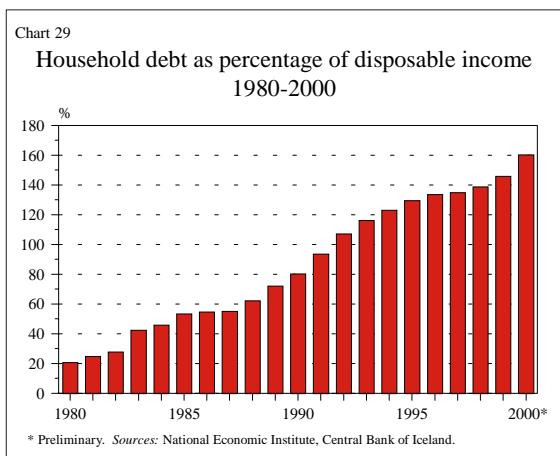
Real estate market <sup>1</sup>	1998	1999	2000	Sept. 2001			12-mo. % change		
				Aug. '01	Sept. '01	Sept.'99 Sept.'00 Sept.'01			
Residential housing price index <sup>2</sup> .....	109.1	125.1	147.4	...	-0.2	...	19.0	15.7	...
Apartment housing price index <sup>2</sup> .....	108.8	124.3	146.2	156.6	0.1	0.4	18.3	14.9	4.6
New housing loans at market prices (b.kr.) <sup>3</sup> .....	20.3	30.6	25.8	2.5	-0.2	1.2	52.7	-41.7	13.2
Number of Housing Fin. Fund loan applications <sup>4</sup>	2,214	2,406	2,313	241	-8.4	-1.6	7.9	-1.5	24.4
<i>Fish quota prices (period averages, kr./kilo)</i>									
Price of long-term cod quota (kr./kilo) .....	758	771	860	700	0.0	0.0	-7.4	13.3	-17.6
Price of short-term cod quota (kr./kilo).....	87	105	110	120	0.0	0.0	13.0	8.4	12.7
<i>Equity market</i>									
<i>At end of year</i>				<i>Oct. 31,</i>		<i>% change to October 31, 2001</i>			
<i>Share prices, Dec. 31., 1997 = 1,000</i>	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	1-mo.	3-mo.	6-mo.	12-mo.
ICEX-15 .....	1,000	1,098	1,618	1,306	1,088	3.8	4.9	-4.5	-24.0
ICEX-MAIN (The Main List index).....	1,000	1,047	1,512	1,303	1,127	6.3	8.9	-1.5	-20.4
<i>ICEX industry indices Dec. 31, 1997 = 100</i>									
Fisheries.....	100.0	96.0	107.7	74.5	80.7	17.8	34.5	18.6	0.5
Finance and insurance.....	100.0	111.3	189.8	163.4	147.7	2.0	2.1	-0.2	-19.4
Transportation .....	100.0	131.5	210.6	117.6	75.2	-5.3	-11.1	-25.5	-42.0
Industries and production .....	100.0	95.8	149.8	156.3	112.7	8.3	16.6	-1.0	-29.3

1. Monthly figures are 3-month moving averages. 2. Greater Reykjavik Area. January 1997=100. 3. Percentage changes are price-adjusted using the price index for residential housing in the Greater Reykjavik Area. 4. Housing Financing Fund applications for new and renewed housing. Sources: The Land Registry of Iceland, Federation of Icelandic Fishing Vessel Owners, The Icelandic Quota Exchange, Iceland Stock Exchange (ICEX), Central Bank of Iceland.

**Table 17 Households and firms: assets and debt**

B.kr. unless otherwise stated	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	Estimate	
									1999-2000	% change
Household assets in resident. housing and cars <sup>1</sup> .....	566.1	587.6	609.6	648.8	685.9	726.6	759.2	795.1	4.7	.
Assets in pension funds.....	204.5	229.7	258.1	302.0	345.6	398.2	507.3	563.6	11.1	.
Household debt with the credit system .....	262.5	289.1	317.9	350.7	386.2	442.6	510.6	599.1	17.3	.
Household debt as % of disposable income.....	116.0	122.9	129.4	133.4	134.7	138.7	145.8	160.1	.	.
Firms' debt with the credit system .....	335.1	332.1	327.3	359.2	420.7	509.4	661.3	816.6	23.5	.
Debt of firms in fisheries sector.....	101.8	95.6	93.6	116.1	123.1	139.7	148.3	172.1	16.0	.

1. National Economic Institute national wealth estimates. Sources: National Economic Institute and Central Bank of Iceland.

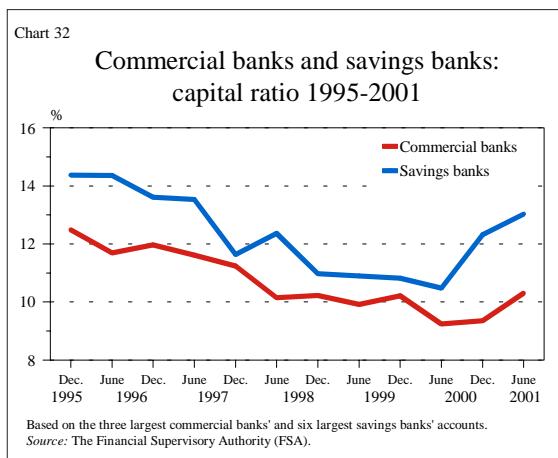
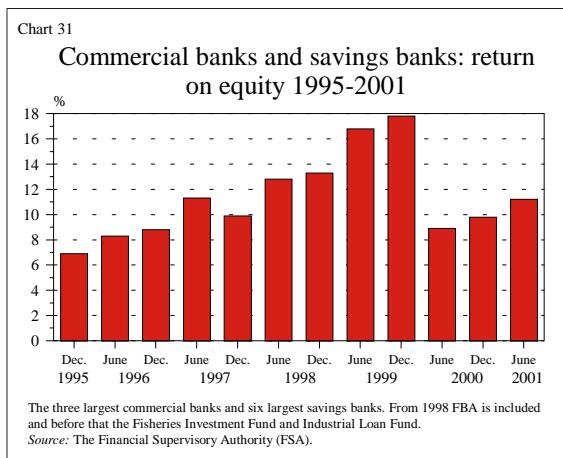


**Table 18 Icelandic firms' financial accounts**

<i>Accounts of publicly listed companies<sup>1</sup></i> <i>All amounts are in b.kr.</i>	<i>Annual results, paired comparison</i>				<i>Half-year results, paired comparison</i>			
	1999	2000	Change % of turn- '99-'00 over 2000		Jan. - June 2000	2001	Change % of turn- '00-'01	
			'99-'00	over 2000			'00-'01	2001
Profit before financial exp. & depreciation .....	20.9	27.9	7.0	7.8	11.9	17.8	5.9	8.7
Fisheries .....	7.2	8.7	1.5	17.4	5.4	8.9	3.6	26.9
Transportation .....	3.8	2.4	-1.4	4.7	0.1	-0.6	-0.8	-2.3
Software industries .....	1.2	1.6	0.4	10.2	0.9	0.0	-0.9	-0.4
Manufacture and production industries .....	2.1	5.5	3.4	12.5	1.6	3.5	1.9	11.9
Profit after taxes .....	8.1	-1.8	-9.9	-0.5	1.4	-8.8	-10.2	-4.3
Fisheries .....	1.0	-4.8	-5.8	-9.5	0.1	-4.5	-4.6	-13.6
Transportation .....	3.0	-0.5	-3.5	-0.8	-0.7	-3.0	-2.4	-11.4
Software industries .....	0.6	1.0	0.4	6.0	0.5	-1.0	-1.5	-11.5
Manufacture and production industries .....	0.6	1.3	0.7	2.9	0.7	0.8	0.2	2.8
Equity ratio .....	33.8	30.1	.	.	29.9	26.9	.	.
Return on equity .....	7.1	-1.7	.	.	1.4	-7.8	.	.
Number of listed companies at end of period ..	75	75	0	.	76	75	-1	.
<i>Accounts of commercial banks and savings banks<sup>2</sup></i>								
<i>All amounts are in b.kr.</i>								
	1997	1998	1999	2000	% change '99-'00	2000	2001	% change '00-'01
Net interest income .....	13.3	14.4	18.0	21.1	17.1	10.0	14.1	40.3
Other operating income .....	8.6	9.9	13.4	13.4	0.6	6.1	5.2	-15.3
Net operating income .....	21.9	24.3	31.4	34.6	10.1	16.1	19.2	19.2
Operating expenses .....	14.5	16.5	19.6	22.7	15.9	10.8	12.4	14.5
Provisions for bad and doubtful debts .....	2.0	3.1	3.6	4.0	10.7	1.6	3.1	94.5
Value adjustments .....	-	-	-	1.7	.	1.2	0.0	.
Taxes .....	1.2	0.5	1.5	1.9	22.7	0.7	1.0	49.5
Profit .....	3.0	4.1	6.7	4.4	-34.7	1.9	2.7	44.4
Total assets at end of period .....	385.5	496.9	627.0	789.7	25.9	710.7	889.7	25.2
Stockholders' equity at end of period .....	33.0	37.6	44.2	49.1	11.1	43.7	53.0	21.1
<i>% at end of period</i>								
Return on equity .....	9.9	13.3	17.8	9.8	.	8.9	11.2	.
Cost ratio <sup>3</sup> .....	66.2	68.1	62.3	65.6	.	67.1	64.4	.
Capital ratio .....	11.3	10.3	10.3	9.7	.	9.4	10.6	.
Capital ratio excluding subordinated loans .....	9.9	8.6	7.9	6.6	.	6.6	7.0	.

1. Companies listed on Iceland Stock Exchange (ICEX), excluding the finance and insurance sector. Results for 1999 are paired with results for 2000.

2. The sample includes the three largest commercial banks and the three largest savings banks. FBA is included from 1998 but before 1998 the Fisheries Investment Fund and Industrial Loan Fund are included. 3. Operating expenses as a percentage of net operating income.



**Table 19 International comparison**

<i>Based on latest monthly data for each region:</i>	<i>EU-15</i>	<i>EMU-11</i>	<i>USA</i>	<i>UK</i>	<i>Japan</i>	<i>Sweden</i>	<i>Norway</i>	<i>Finland</i>	<i>Denmark</i>	<i>Iceland</i>
Inflation in previous 12 months.....	2.4	2.5	2.7	1.3	-0.5	3.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	8.0
Unemployment <sup>1</sup> .....	7.6	8.3	4.9	3.1	5.3	4.0	3.5	8.7	5.0	1.4
Economic growth <sup>2</sup> .....	1.7	1.7	0.8	2.2	-0.7	1.0	1.4	0.4	1.3	3.0
Long-term interest rates (nominal yield) <sup>3</sup> ...	3.8	3.8	3.5	4.5	0.5	4.4	5.8	3.9	4.1	10.1
Long-term interest rates (real yield) <sup>3,4</sup> .....	.	.	1.0	2.4	.	2.2	.	.	.	5.8
Short-term interest rates <sup>5</sup> .....	4.1	3.4	2.0	4.2	0.0	3.7	6.9	3.5	3.7	10.7
<i>In 2000 (unless otherwise stated):</i>										
GDP per capita based on PPP, in thous. US\$ <sup>6</sup>	...	21.7	33.9	22.1	24.6	23.0	28.1	22.7	27.1	25.3
Gross savings, % of GDP .....	21.0	...	18.1	16.3	...	19.3	28.3	25.2	20.6	15.9
Gen. government fin. balance, % of GDP....	0.7	0.3	2.3	2.7	-6.0	3.4	14.0	4.0	2.7	2.3
Gen. government gross debt, % of GDP.....	70.3	72.7	59.5	53.5	112.3	56.2	26.1	43.5	50.4	40.4
Gen. government expenditure, % of GDP....	44.3	45.0	29.3	38.4	38.2	53.9	40.6	44.8	51.3	38.6
Current account balance, % of GDP .....	-0.2	0.0	-4.3	-1.5	2.8	2.4	15.4	5.5	1.4	-10.0

1. Seasonally adjusted. 2. Annual GDP growth based on latest quarterly figures for all regions except Iceland. Seasonally adjusted except for Denmark and Sweden. 3. Five-year treasury bonds. 4. Figures are omitted where price indexation is not applied. 5. Three-month money market rates. 6. In 1998. Converted to US dollars at an exchange rate that eliminates the difference in price levels between the countries. Sources: Eurostat, International Monetary Fund, OECD, Thomson Financial Datastream.

**Table 20 International economic developments**

<i>Annual economic growth (%)<sup>1</sup></i>	<i>1994</i>	<i>1995</i>	<i>1996</i>	<i>1997</i>	<i>1998</i>	<i>1999</i>	<i>2000</i>	<i>Forecasts</i>	
								<i>2001</i>	<i>2002</i>
<i>Annual economic growth (%)<sup>1</sup></i>									
World.....	3.7	3.6	4.0	4.2	2.8	3.6	4.7	2.6	3.5
Euro area.....	2.3	2.3	1.5	2.4	2.9	2.7	3.5	1.8	2.2
United Kingdom.....	4.4	2.8	2.6	3.5	2.6	2.3	3.1	2.1	2.1
United States .....	4.0	2.7	3.6	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1	1.0	1.2
Japan.....	1.0	1.6	3.3	1.9	-1.1	0.8	1.5	-0.5	-0.4
Developing countries .....	6.7	6.1	6.5	5.8	3.5	3.9	5.8	4.3	5.3
Countries in transition.....	-7.6	-1.5	-0.5	1.6	-0.8	3.6	6.3	4.0	4.1
<i>Annual growth in world trade (%) .....</i>	9.0	9.1	6.5	10.1	4.1	5.3	12.4	2.7	5.2
<i>Consumer price inflation</i>									
Euro area .....	3.2	3.0	2.5	1.7	1.3	1.2	2.4	2.7	1.7
United Kingdom.....	2.4	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.4
United States .....	2.6	2.8	2.9	2.3	1.5	2.2	3.4	3.0	2.1
Japan.....	0.7	-0.1	0.1	1.7	0.6	-0.3	-0.6	-0.8	-0.9
<i>Unemployment, % of labour force</i>									
Euro area .....	11.5	11.2	11.5	11.4	10.8	9.9	8.8	8.4	8.4
United Kingdom.....	9.7	8.7	8.2	7.1	6.3	6.0	5.6	5.2	5.3
United States .....	6.1	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.7	5.8
Japan.....	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.5
<i>Gen. government fin. balance, % of GDP<sup>2</sup></i>									
Euro area .....	-5.2	-5.1	-4.4	-2.6	-2.2	-1.3	0.3	-0.5	-0.3
United Kingdom.....	-6.8	-5.8	-4.4	-2.0	0.4	1.3	2.7	2.2	1.8
United States .....	-3.6	-3.1	-2.2	-0.9	0.3	1.0	2.3	2.6	2.7
Japan.....	-2.3	-3.6	-4.2	-3.3	-5.0	-7.0	-6.0	-6.0	-5.7
<i>Long-term interest rates<sup>3</sup></i>									
Euro area .....	8.2	8.6	7.1	6.0	4.8	4.7	5.4	4.9	4.9
United Kingdom.....	8.2	8.2	7.8	7.0	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.0
United States .....	7.1	6.6	6.4	6.4	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.1	5.3
Japan.....	4.4	3.4	3.1	2.4	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.5

1. Real GDP percent change between years. 2. General government, e.g. central government, local governments and social security transactions. 3. Yields on ten-year treasury bonds. Sources: International Monetary Fund, OECD, Consensus Forecasts.

**Table 21 Historical economic indicators (continued on next page)**

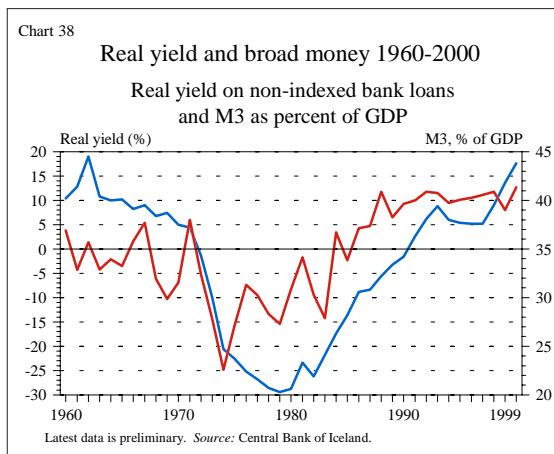
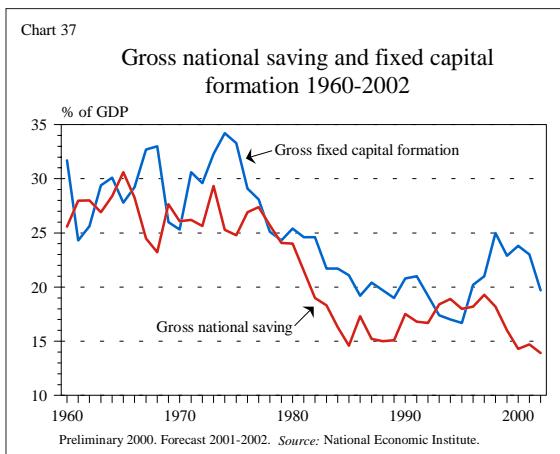
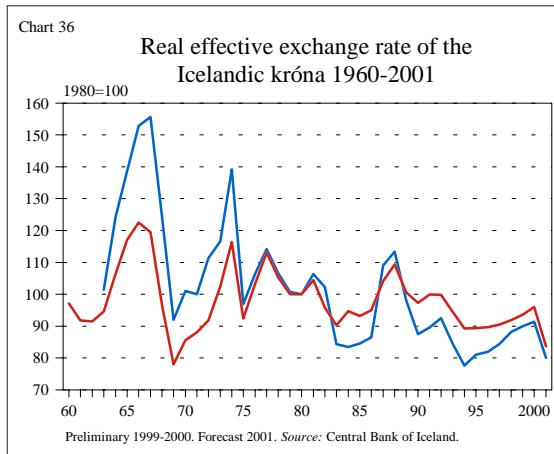
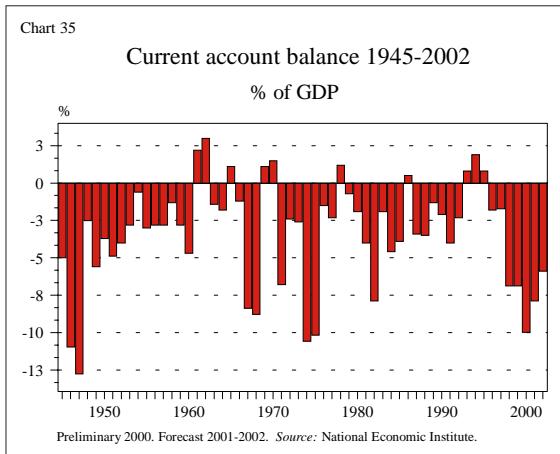
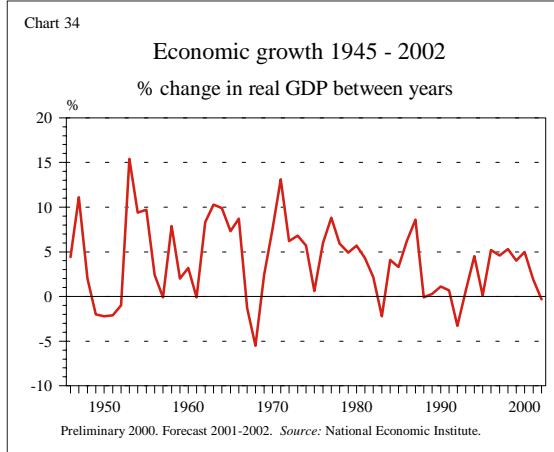
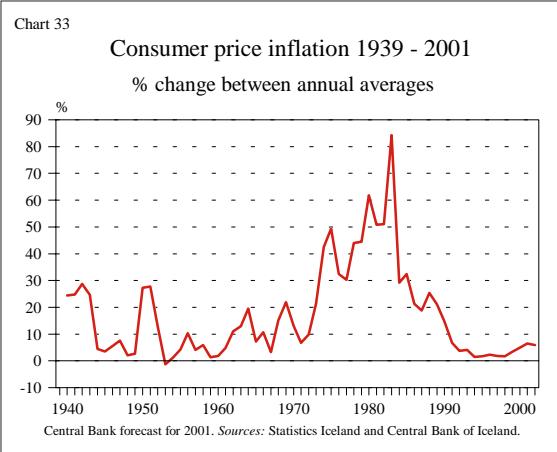
	Consumer prices <sup>1</sup>				Króna effective exchange rate <sup>2</sup>				Interest rates <sup>2</sup>				Money and credit			
	Consumer price index	CPI inflation (%)	Nominal	Real exchange rate <sup>4</sup>	Gov. bonds		Banks' secured lending (real yield) <sup>5</sup>		DMBs' lending		Credit system lending		% change over year			
			exchange rate <sup>3</sup>	Relative	CPI	ULC	average yield	Non-ind.	Indexed	M3	lending	lending	gr. reserves to merch. imports <sup>6</sup>	External debt, GDP <sup>7</sup>	% of real GDP <sup>7</sup>	Growth
1972.....	0.5	9.9	3.9	91.8	111.4	5.1	-5.3	-	-	18.3	21.3	23.0	4.7	30.8	6.2	
1973.....	0.7	21.4	4.3	102.4	116.6	5.1	-14.4	-	-	33.0	35.2	34.6	3.7	29.6	6.8	
1974.....	0.9	42.4	4.8	116.4	139.2	5.1	-24.8	-	-	27.6	55.6	64.8	1.2	30.2	5.7	
1975.....	1.4	49.4	7.5	92.4	96.9	3.9	-15.7	-	-	29.0	32.1	46.4	1.3	42.8	0.6	
1976.....	1.8	32.4	8.5	103.3	106.4	5.8	-7.4	-	-	32.5	26.8	32.2	2.2	40.7	6.0	
1977.....	2.4	30.3	9.7	113.1	114.2	3.5	-9.5	-	-	43.9	40.5	41.8	2.0	37.6	8.8	
1978.....	3.5	44.0	13.9	105.3	106.6	3.3	-13.4	-	-	48.7	47.3	62.8	2.6	39.2	5.9	
1979.....	5.0	44.5	18.7	100.0	100.7	3.5	-15.4	-	-	55.9	58.1	46.4	2.5	39.7	4.9	
1980.....	8.1	61.8	25.9	100.0	100.0	3.5	-8.3	-	-	65.4	66.4	71.1	2.4	35.9	5.7	
1981.....	12.2	50.8	34.7	104.3	106.3	3.2	-1.7	-	-	70.5	72.2	54.1	3.0	36.5	4.3	
1982.....	18.4	51.0	54.5	95.7	102.2	3.5	-9.4	-	-	58.0	92.0	100.2	2.1	46.4	2.2	
1983.....	33.9	84.2	100.0	90.2	84.3	3.8	-14.2	-	-	78.7	85.6	82.9	2.5	57.2	-2.2	
1984.....	43.7	29.2	116.3	94.6	83.4	7.0	3.4	5.5	33.4	43.0	40.2	2.1	60.2	4.1		
1985.....	57.9	32.4	148.7	93.1	84.5	6.9	-2.3	5.0	47.6	29.7	35.2	2.8	63.6	3.3		
1986.....	70.2	21.3	171.0	94.9	86.4	8.5	4.3	5.2	35.0	19.1	20.1	3.6	56.5	6.2		
1987.....	83.4	18.8	177.3	104.0	109.0	8.7	4.7	7.7	35.2	42.1	31.4	2.4	49.4	8.6		
1988.....	104.6	25.4	202.6	109.3	113.4	8.7	11.8	9.2	24.0	37.2	34.0	2.4	51.3	-0.1		
1989.....	126.7	21.1	254.7	100.5	98.1	7.4	6.5	7.8	27.2	25.2	33.8	3.0	56.8	0.3		
1990.....	145.5	14.8	283.7	97.3	87.4	7.0	9.3	8.0	14.9	11.0	12.5	3.3	55.8	1.1		
1991.....	155.4	6.8	283.6	99.9	89.6	8.1	10.0	9.2	14.4	11.6	15.4	3.2	56.2	0.7		
1992.....	161.2	3.7	285.0	99.8	92.5	7.4	11.8	9.3	3.8	5.3	11.3	4.0	59.1	-3.3		
1993.....	167.8	4.1	308.8	94.4	84.3	6.7	11.5	9.1	6.5	5.0	11.2	4.3	66.9	0.6		
1994.....	170.3	1.5	324.8	89.3	77.6	5.0	9.5	7.9	2.3	-1.3	4.8	2.6	64.7	4.5		
1995.....	173.2	1.7	322.3	89.4	81.0	5.6	10.1	8.7	2.2	0.0	5.9	2.4	63.1	0.1		
1996.....	177.1	2.3	322.9	89.7	81.9	5.5	10.5	8.9	6.8	11.8	8.4	3.0	63.2	5.2		
1997.....	180.3	1.8	318.7	90.5	84.3	5.3	11.1	9.0	8.7	12.7	11.4	2.6	63.9	4.6		
1998.....	183.3	1.7	313.6	91.9	88.1	4.7	11.8	8.8	15.2	30.4	15.7	2.2	69.6	5.3		
1999.....	189.6	3.4	313.1	93.6	90.0	4.4	8.0	8.6	16.9	23.3	17.7	2.6	82.5	4.0		
2000.....	199.1	5.0	313.3	96.0	91.4	...	12.7	9.5	11.0	26.4	17.7	2.1	100.8	5.0		

1. Annual averages (May 1988=100) and changes between years. 2. Annual averages. Exchange rate of the króna against at trade-weighted average of foreign currencies. 3. 1983=100. 4. 1980=100. ULC=unit labour cost. 5. Annual average yield of indexed treasury bonds of all maturities. Yields on Iceland Stock Exchange from 1987. Before that, primary market yields. 6. Gross foreign exchange reserves at end of period as a ratio of the average monthly value of merchandise imports. Calculated at fixed exchange rates. 7. Gross debt. Direct investment capital excluded.

**Table 21 (continued) Historical economic indicators**

	Components of GDP (% change from previous year)				External trade (% change from prev. year)				Gen. government (% of GDP) <sup>8</sup>				Labour market (% of labour force)				Wages (% change from previous year)	
	Private	Gross	National	Goods & services (volume changes)	Terms of trade (% of GDP)	Curr. acc. balance	Financial balance (% of GDP)	Revenues	Expend.	Unemployment	Labour particip.	Real wages <sup>9</sup>	Real disposable income					
1972.....	7.3	0.9	-1.8	14.5	0.5	-2.1	-2.4	1.0	33.3	32.4	0.5	71.1	-	8.4	-			
1973.....	5.3	22.4	12.8	8.7	20.3	10.1	-2.6	0.2	32.9	32.7	0.4	71.5	-	7.3	-			
1974.....	10.3	7.9	13.9	-2.7	12.5	-6.6	-10.6	-2.6	33.0	35.6	0.4	72.3	-	11.6	-			
1975.....	-9.6	-8.8	-5.5	2.6	-12.8	-11.1	-10.2	-2.7	33.0	35.7	0.5	72.2	-	-15.1	-			
1976.....	5.4	-2.7	-3.5	13.1	-3.6	7.8	-1.5	1.1	32.1	31.1	0.5	73.4	-	2.3	-			
1977.....	12.9	11.5	15.0	8.9	20.6	7.0	-2.3	-0.2	30.5	30.7	0.3	72.5	-	15.5	-			
1978.....	9.0	-5.8	2.1	15.2	3.6	0.3	1.2	0.1	31.0	30.9	0.3	73.6	-	8.5	-			
1979.....	2.8	-1.5	3.5	6.3	2.5	-8.6	-0.7	0.9	32.4	31.4	0.4	73.0	-	2.0	-			
1980.....	3.4	13.5	5.7	2.7	3.0	-2.8	-1.9	1.3	33.8	32.5	0.3	74.1	-	1.1	-			
1981.....	6.2	1.2	5.6	3.2	7.1	-0.5	-4.0	1.3	34.9	33.6	0.4	76.8	0.7	5.5	-			
1982.....	5.0	0.1	5.0	-8.9	-0.6	-0.8	-7.9	1.7	36.0	34.3	0.8	77.6	1.7	2.2	-			
1983.....	-5.6	-12.7	-8.6	11.0	-9.7	-1.3	-1.9	-2.0	34.0	36.1	1.0	77.4	-16.7	-12.5	-			
1984.....	3.7	9.4	6.4	2.4	9.1	0.6	-4.6	2.2	35.4	33.1	1.3	77.6	-3.1	-2.5	-			
1985.....	4.2	1.0	2.7	11.1	9.4	-0.9	-3.9	-1.7	34.0	35.7	0.9	79.3	1.2	10.8	-			
1986.....	6.9	-1.9	4.5	5.9	0.9	5.4	0.5	-4.0	33.7	37.8	0.7	80.9	5.7	9.5	-			
1987.....	16.2	19.1	15.7	3.3	23.3	4.3	-3.4	-0.9	33.9	34.7	0.4	84.1	9.0	25.8	-			
1988.....	-3.8	-0.1	-0.6	-3.6	-4.6	-0.8	-3.5	-2.0	37.4	39.5	0.6	80.1	2.2	-2.7	-			
1989.....	-4.2	-7.8	-4.4	2.9	-10.3	-3.9	-1.3	-4.6	37.5	42.0	1.6	78.7	-9.1	-9.4	-			
1990.....	0.5	2.6	1.5	0.0	1.0	-2.0	-2.1	-3.3	35.8	39.0	1.8	77.5	-4.9	-4.6	-			
1991.....	2.9	3.3	4.5	-5.9	5.3	3.5	-4.0	-2.9	37.2	40.1	1.5	76.2	1.4	2.1	-			
1992.....	-3.1	-11.1	-4.6	-1.9	-5.9	-0.5	-2.3	-2.8	37.7	40.5	3.0	75.5	-0.8	-1.9	-			
1993.....	-4.7	-10.7	-4.2	7.0	-7.7	-4.2	0.8	-4.5	35.9	40.4	4.4	75.3	-2.6	-6.0	-			
1994.....	2.9	0.6	2.5	9.9	4.2	0.1	1.9	-4.7	35.2	39.9	4.8	75.4	-0.3	0.0	-			
1995.....	2.2	-1.1	2.2	-2.1	4.0	1.2	0.8	-3.0	36.2	39.2	5.0	75.7	2.8	3.0	-			
1996.....	5.4	25.7	7.2	9.9	16.7	-3.0	-1.8	-1.6	37.0	38.6	4.3	76.4	4.0	3.0	-			
1997.....	5.1	10.0	5.5	5.7	8.5	2.5	-1.7	0.0	37.1	37.1	3.9	76.6	3.6	5.0	-			
1998.....	10.4	29.2	13.1	2.2	23.3	5.1	-6.9	0.5	38.2	37.8	2.8	77.1	7.6	7.2	-			
1999.....	7.2	-2.4	4.4	4.8	5.7	0.5	-6.9	2.2	41.1	38.9	1.9	77.2	3.3	4.5	-			
2000.....	4.2	12.8	6.3	6.3	9.3	-2.9	-10.0	3.1	42.0	38.9	1.3	77.7	1.6	1.5	-			

8. Central and local governments and the social security system. 9. Deflated by consumer prices. Sources: Statistics Iceland, Iceland Stock Exchange, National Economic Institute, Directorate of Labour.

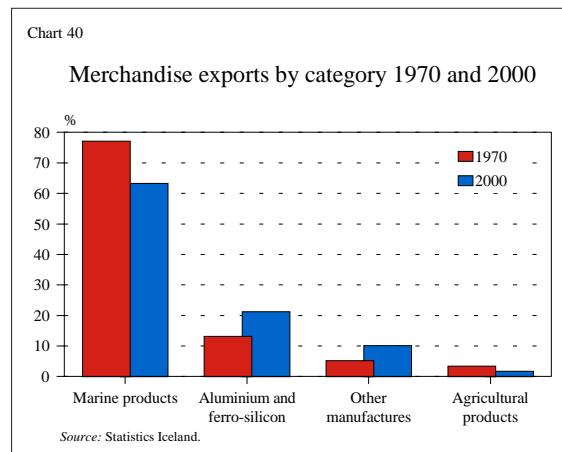
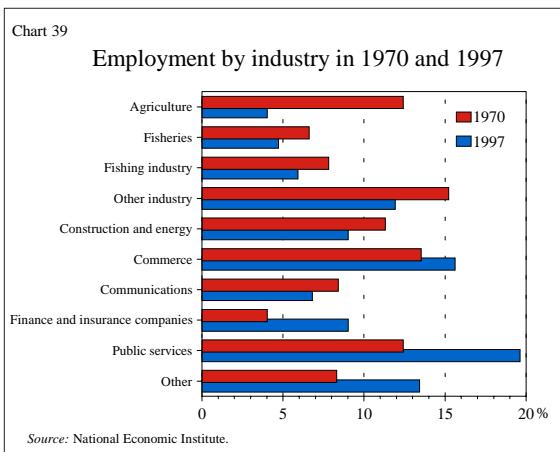


**Table 22 Structural indicators for the Icelandic economy**

	1970	2000 <sup>1</sup>		1970	2000 <sup>1</sup>	
<i>I. Population and labour force (thous.)</i>						
Population at end of year.....	204.8	282.8	Gross domestic product (GDP), b.kr. ....	0.4	673.7	
under 16 years of age .....	70.6	69.4	GDP, billion US\$.....	0.5	8.5	
16-74 years of age .....	127.3	198.9	National income per capita, thous. US\$.....	2.0	29.5	
above 74 years of age.....	7.0	14.5	GDP per capita, thous. US\$, PPP-converted, (1999) <sup>2</sup> .....	2.7	27.3	
Annual popul. growth in prev. 5 yrs. (%)	1.1	1.1	Gross capital formation, % of GDP .....	25.3	23.8	
Labour force (thous.).....	82.7	141.7	Gross national saving, % of GDP .....	26.1	14.3	
Males.....	54.7	81.1	Net national saving, % of national income.....	11.6	1.3	
Females .....	28.0	60.5	Exports of goods and services, % of GDP .....	46.4	34.4	
<i>II. Employment by industry (%) (1997)</i>						
Agriculture .....	12.4	4.0	Public consumption, % of GDP .....	12.7	23.5	
Fisheries .....	6.6	4.7	Gen. government total expend., % of GDP <sup>3</sup> ..	28.9	38.9	
Fish processing.....	7.8	5.9	Total taxes, % of GDP <sup>3</sup> .....	28.9	39.3	
Manufacturing industry.....	15.2	11.9	<i>V. Capital and indebtedness</i>			
Construction, electricity and water .....	11.3	9.0	<i>% of GDP unless otherwise stated</i>			
Wholesale & retail trade, restaur. & hotels....	13.5	15.6	Fixed assets, % of GDP .....	3.4	2.9	
Transport, storage and communication.....	8.4	6.8	Fixed assets, billion US\$.....	1.8	23.5	
Finance, insurance, real estate, business serv.	4.0	9.0	Net external debt .....	20.1	88.8	
Producers of government services .....	12.4	19.6	Debt service burden, % of export revenue.....	11.3	36.6	
Other services.....	8.3	13.4	General government total debt .....	13.0	40.8	
<i>III. Merchandise exports (1999)</i>						
<i>By category (%):</i>						
Marine products.....	77.1	63.3	General government net debt .....	-2.3	22.8	
Manufactures .....	18.4	31.3	Broad money (M3).....	0.0	43.8	
thereof aluminium and ferro-silicon.....	13.2	21.2	Credit system total lending .....	84.6	235.0	
Agricultural products.....	3.4	1.7	to industries .....	53.6	119.0	
<i>By regions (%):</i>						
United States.....	30.0	12.2	to households .....	21.2	87.4	
European Union.....	52.8	67.8	Market capitalisation of listed equity .....	.	57.7	
Other .....	17.2	20.0				

1. Preliminary data. If preliminary data for 2000 are not available, another year is stated. 2. Converted to US dollars at an exchange rate that eliminates the difference in price levels between the countries. 3. National accounts basis.

Sources: Statistics Iceland, National Economic Institute, Iceland Stock Exchange, OECD, Central Bank of Iceland.



**Table 23 Merchandise exports and imports by regions<sup>1</sup>**

	Share of total (%)						Billion kr.	
	1970	1980	1990	1999	2000	Jan.-Sept.	2000	Jan.-Sept.
<i>Merchandise exports, fob</i>								
European Union .....	52.8	52.3	70.7	64.1	67.8	69.1	100.5	95.8
Euro area .....	25.4	30.2	37.6	38.3	42.5	46.5	63.1	64.4
Other EU countries .....	27.4	22.0	33.1	25.8	25.2	22.6	37.4	31.4
United Kingdom .....	13.2	16.5	25.3	19.7	19.4	17.6	28.8	24.4
Other Western European countries .....	2.8	2.3	3.4	10.1	7.8	10.6	11.6	14.7
Eastern Europe and former Soviet Union.....	9.6	8.8	2.9	1.0	1.4	1.6	2.1	2.3
Russia.....	6.8	5.4	2.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5
United States .....	30.0	21.6	9.9	14.7	12.2	9.3	18.2	12.8
Japan.....	0.1	1.5	6.0	5.0	5.3	4.0	7.8	5.5
Other OECD countries.....	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.9	2.0	1.4	3.0	2.0
Developing countries <sup>2</sup> .....	4.2	12.9	5.5	2.4	2.4	2.7	3.6	3.8
Other countries.....	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	148.4	138.6
<i>Merchandise imports, cif</i>								
European Union .....	64.9	58.0	59.9	55.9	57.0	54.3	115.9	90.8
Euro area .....	32.0	33.2	35.5	32.4	33.5	32.6	68.0	54.5
Other EU countries .....	33.0	24.8	24.4	23.5	23.6	21.7	47.9	36.3
United Kingdom .....	14.3	9.5	8.1	9.2	9.0	7.4	18.2	12.4
Other Western European countries .....	5.4	8.1	5.2	11.8	9.7	9.7	19.6	16.3
Eastern Europe and former Soviet Union.....	10.4	10.9	6.5	5.2	5.7	5.8	11.7	9.7
Russia.....	7.2	9.7	5.0	1.9	1.8	1.5	3.6	2.5
United States .....	8.2	9.4	14.4	10.9	11.0	11.7	22.3	19.6
Japan.....	2.9	4.0	5.6	5.5	4.9	3.4	10.0	5.6
Other OECD countries.....	0.4	5.8	3.7	4.7	4.5	5.0	9.1	8.3
Developing countries <sup>2</sup> .....	7.2	2.7	3.1	4.5	5.6	8.8	11.4	14.7
Other countries.....	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.4	3.1	2.3
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	203.2	167.3

1. Country groups are based on the year 2000. 2. International Monetary Fund's definition.

Source: Statistics Iceland.

Chart 41

Merchandise exports by region 1970 and 2000

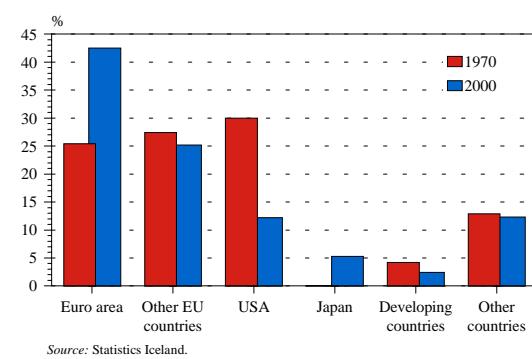


Chart 42

Merchandise imports by region 1970 and 2000

