

Tables and charts

*Based on statistical information available on January 31, 2001.
A list of symbols is on the inside of the front cover.*

A Tables

| | | |
|----------|---|----|
| Table 1 | Main monthly indicators | 71 |
| Table 2 | Prices | 73 |
| Table 3 | Exchange rate of the Icelandic króna | 74 |
| Table 4 | Interest rates | 75 |
| Table 5 | Money and credit | 76 |
| Table 6 | The credit system | 77 |
| Table 7 | Financial markets | 78 |
| Table 8 | Labour market | 78 |
| Table 9 | National accounts | 79 |
| Table 10 | Current account balance | 80 |
| Table 11 | Capital account and international investment position | 81 |
| Table 12 | A summary of treasury finances | 82 |
| Table 13 | Public sector finances | 83 |
| Table 14 | Turnover..... | 84 |
| Table 15 | Real effective exchange rate of the Icelandic króna | 84 |
| Table 16 | Real estate market and asset prices | 85 |
| Table 17 | Households and firms: assets and debt..... | 85 |
| Table 18 | Icelandic firms' financial accounts..... | 86 |
| Table 19 | International comparison | 87 |
| Table 20 | International economic developments | 87 |
| Table 21 | Historical economic indicators | 88 |
| Table 22 | Structural indicators for the Icelandic economy | 91 |
| Table 23 | Merchandise exports and imports by regions | 92 |

B Charts

| | | |
|---------|--|----|
| Chart 1 | Consumer price index 1997-2001 | 73 |
| Chart 2 | Consumer price index by origin 1997-2001 | 73 |
| Chart 3 | Effective exchange rate indices 1997-2001 | 74 |
| Chart 4 | Daily exchange rates of US\$, pound sterling and Japanese yen against the Icelandic króna 1999-2001 | 74 |

| | | |
|----------|--|----|
| Chart 5 | Short-term interest rates 1993-2001 | 75 |
| Chart 6 | Long-term interest rates 1990-2001 | 75 |
| Chart 7 | M3, DMB lending and base money 1990-2000 | 76 |
| Chart 8 | Deposit money bank lending by sector 1990-2000..... | 76 |
| Chart 9 | Growth of credit system lending 1991-2000 | 77 |
| Chart 10 | Credit system liabilities 1990-2000 | 77 |
| Chart 11 | Nominal and real wages 1990-2000 | 78 |
| Chart 12 | Unemployment and labour participation 1989-2000 | 78 |
| Chart 13 | Growth of GDP, private consumption and gross fixed capital formation 1980-2001 | 79 |
| Chart 14 | Private consumption, public consumption and gross fixed capital formation as % of GDP 1980-2001 | 79 |
| Chart 15 | Merchandise trade 1990-2000 | 80 |
| Chart 16 | Exports and imports of services 1991-2000 | 80 |
| Chart 17 | Quarterly current account balance 1995-2000 | 81 |
| Chart 18 | International investment position 1980-2000 | 81 |
| Chart 19 | Treasury finances 1988-2001 | 82 |
| Chart 20 | Monthly treasury balance 1998-2000 | 82 |
| Chart 21 | General government balance and debt 1988-2001 | 83 |
| Chart 22 | General government revenues and expenditures 1988-2000 | 83 |
| Chart 23 | Turnover volume 1998-2000 | 84 |
| Chart 24 | Quarterly real effective exchange rate of the Icelandic króna 1980-2001 | 84 |
| Chart 25 | Household debt as percentage of disposable income 1980-2000..... | 85 |
| Chart 26 | Equity prices 1997-2001..... | 85 |
| Chart 27 | Commercial banks and savings banks: return on equity 1995-2000 | 86 |
| Chart 28 | Commercial banks and savings banks: capital ratio 1995-2000 | 86 |
| Chart 29 | Consumer price inflation 1939-2001 | 90 |
| Chart 30 | Economic growth 1945-2001 | 90 |
| Chart 31 | Current account balance 1945-2001 | 90 |
| Chart 32 | Real effective exchange rate of the Icelandic króna 1960-2001 | 90 |
| Chart 33 | Gross national saving and fixed capital formation 1960-2001 | 90 |
| Chart 34 | Real yield and broad money 1960-2000 | 90 |
| Chart 35 | Employment by industry in 1970 and 1997 | 91 |
| Chart 36 | Merchandise exports by category 1970 and 1999 | 91 |
| Chart 37 | Merchandise exports by region 1970 and 1999 | 92 |
| Chart 38 | Merchandise imports by region 1970 and 1999 | 92 |

Table 1 Main monthly indicators (continued on next page)

| | Consumer prices | | Exchange rate | | Interest rates (end of period, %) | | | | | | Money and credit ⁵ | | | |
|---------------|--|-----------|---|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|--------------------------|--|
| | % change in CPI over the previous ¹ | | % ch. in effective exchange rate ^{1,2} | | Short-term rates | | | Long-term rates | | | 12-month % change | | | |
| | 1 month | 12 months | 1 month | 12 months | Central Bank repo yield | 3-month REIBOR ³ | 3-month treasury bills | 5-y. non-indexed T-notes | 10-year treasury bonds ⁴ | 25-year housing bonds ⁴ | Base money | M3 | DMB lending ⁶ | Foreign liab. for relending ⁷ |
| 1995 | . | 1.7 | . | -0.1 | 6.5 | . | 7.3 | 10.6 | 5.9 | 5.8 | -4.6 | 2.2 | 0.0 | -18.4 |
| 1996 | . | 2.3 | . | -0.1 | 6.9 | . | 7.1 | 9.4 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 23.6 | 6.8 | 11.8 | 82.6 |
| 1997 | . | 1.8 | . | 1.3 | 7.2 | . | 7.2 | 8.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 8.7 | 12.7 | 48.0 |
| 1998 | . | 1.7 | . | 1.6 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 15.2 | 30.4 | 56.8 |
| 1999 | . | 3.4 | . | 0.2 | 9.0 | 11.7 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 75.8 | 16.9 | 23.3 | -3.0 |
| 2000 | . | 5.0 | . | -0.1 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 5.5 | 6.3 | -10.5 | 11.0 | 26.4 | 54.2 |
| 1999 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July..... | 0.4 | 3.2 | 0.1 | -1.7 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 16.4 | 34.4 | 38.5 |
| August..... | 0.4 | 4.2 | 0.4 | -1.3 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 1.1 | 16.2 | 34.2 | 36.4 |
| September .. | 0.8 | 4.9 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 9.0 | 10.3 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 12.1 | 14.8 | 31.6 | 44.6 |
| October .. | 0.8 | 5.3 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 9.0 | 10.9 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 25.5 | 16.0 | 25.0 | 29.7 |
| November .. | - | 5.0 | 0.6 | 3.0 | 9.0 | 11.3 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 19.4 | 17.4 | 27.4 | 27.6 |
| December... | 0.4 | 5.6 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 9.0 | 11.7 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 75.8 | 16.9 | 23.3 | -3.0 |
| 2000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January..... | 0.8 | 5.8 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 0.5 | 19.0 | 22.6 | -1.4 |
| February.... | -0.3 | 5.6 | 1.1 | 3.6 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 32.0 | 14.7 | 22.2 | -3.8 |
| March..... | 0.8 | 5.9 | 0.4 | 4.0 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 4.9 | 5.7 | -7.0 | 14.6 | 24.1 | 0.5 |
| April..... | 0.6 | 6.0 | 0.5 | 5.0 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 23.6 | 13.4 | 22.5 | 8.5 |
| May | 0.4 | 5.9 | -0.1 | 5.4 | 10.1 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 36.1 | 14.1 | 23.5 | 16.6 |
| June..... | 0.4 | 5.5 | -2.2 | 2.6 | 10.6 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 33.6 | 12.1 | 26.1 | 24.3 |
| July..... | 0.5 | 5.6 | -1.9 | 0.5 | 10.6 | 11.9 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 8.4 | 12.9 | 26.5 | 15.9 |
| August..... | -0.5 | 4.7 | -0.1 | -0.1 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 9.8 | 11.5 | 25.8 | 19.0 |
| September .. | 0.2 | 4.0 | -1.3 | -1.8 | 10.6 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 19.8 | 11.8 | 27.2 | 26.0 |
| October .. | 1.0 | 4.2 | -1.5 | -4.4 | 10.6 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 22.3 | 10.5 | 26.6 | 22.4 |
| November .. | 0.3 | 4.6 | -2.3 | -7.2 | 11.4 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 5.6 | 6.2 | -8.4 | 9.7 | 25.0 | 25.9 |
| December... | - | 4.2 | -1.2 | -8.5 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 5.5 | 6.3 | -10.5 | 11.0 | 26.4 | 54.2 |
| 2001 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 0.1 | 3.5 | -0.9 | -9.3 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 5.6 | 6.2 | ... | ... | ... | ... |

1. Percentage changes between period averages. 2. Based on the official effective exchange rate basket (trade-weighted). Positive sign indicates appreciation of the Icelandic króna. 3. Average yield on the interbank market in Icelandic króna. 4. Yield in excess of changes in the CPI. 5. Annual figures are changes over year. Latest figures are preliminary. 6. DMBs = deposit money banks = commercial and savings banks and other institutions permitted to accept deposits from the public. 7. Foreign liabilities for relending.

Table 1 (continued) Main monthly indicators⁵

| | Foreign exchange market and reserves | | | | Foreign trade and external conditions | | | | | Labour market | | Treasury fin. | Asset prices | | |
|----------------|--------------------------------------|--|---|-------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|---|--|------------------------|------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | Gross foreign currency reserves: | | | | CB net pur- chases (b.kr.) | Trade balance (b.kr.) | Mer- chandise exports (b.kr.) | Mer- chandise imports (b.kr.) | Marine product prices 12-mo. % ch. ¹⁰ | Real exchange rate of króna ¹¹ | Un- employ- ment | Wages, 12-mo. % change | Fin. balance, % of rev., cum. from beg. of year ¹² | Equity prices ¹³ | Housing prices ¹⁴ |
| | in b.kr. | as percent of: Merch. imports ⁸ | For short- term liabil. ⁹ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1995 | 20.5 | 2.4 | 1.5 | -3.6 | | 13.4 | 116.6 | 103.3 | 7.7 | 89.3 | 5.0 | 4.5 | -7.8 | 35.2 | -5.1 |
| 1996 | 30.8 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 15.9 | | 1.2 | 125.7 | 124.5 | 1.0 | 89.5 | 4.3 | 6.4 | -9.4 | 59.9 | 2.2 |
| 1997 | 27.8 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 14.1 | | 0.3 | 131.2 | 131.0 | 2.2 | 90.3 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 0.9 | 13.6 | 2.7 |
| 1998 | 29.6 | 2.2 | 0.8 | 17.0 | | -25.0 | 136.6 | 161.6 | 11.8 | 91.7 | 2.8 | 9.4 | 4.6 | 9.8 | 7.0 |
| 1999 | 35.8 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 12.0 | | -22.4 | 145.0 | 167.3 | -5.0 | 93.5 | 1.9 | 6.8 | 8.7 | 47.4 | 21.8 |
| 2000 | 34.2 | 2.1 | 0.6 | -13.9 | | ... | ... | ... | ... | 96.3 | 1.3 | 6.6 | 5.9 | -19.3 | 12.4 |
| 1999 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| July | 33.5 | 2.4 | 0.8 | - | | -2.0 | 12.3 | 14.3 | -8.2 | 93.8 | 1.7 | 6.8 | 1.4 | 10.0 | 16.4 |
| August | 31.6 | 2.3 | 0.8 | - | | -2.2 | 10.6 | 12.8 | -8.6 | 94.6 | 1.7 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 12.2 | 18.2 |
| September .. | 34.8 | 2.5 | 0.9 | - | | -4.6 | 11.4 | 16.0 | -9.5 | 95.2 | 1.4 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 27.0 | 19.0 |
| October | 34.1 | 2.4 | 0.8 | - | | -2.1 | 11.8 | 13.8 | -8.7 | 96.7 | 1.4 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 34.9 | 19.5 |
| November .. | 31.4 | 2.2 | 0.7 | - | | 0.4 | 14.8 | 14.4 | -6.8 | 97.0 | 1.5 | 6.4 | 9.4 | 32.5 | 20.1 |
| December ... | 35.8 | 2.6 | 0.9 | - | | -1.5 | 11.6 | 13.1 | -6.2 | 97.6 | 1.7 | 6.2 | 8.7 | 47.4 | 21.8 |
| 2000 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | 32.2 | 2.3 | 0.6 | - | | -2.0 | 9.0 | 11.0 | -4.4 | 97.4 | 1.8 | 3.6 | 27.3 | 46.4 | 22.5 |
| February | 32.2 | 2.3 | 0.4 | - | | 0.5 | 13.0 | 12.5 | -3.1 | 98.3 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 16.3 | 48.1 | 22.5 |
| March | 32.4 | 2.3 | 0.4 | - | | -4.4 | 13.4 | 17.7 | -1.2 | 99.0 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 7.7 | 54.3 | 21.2 |
| April | 32.3 | 2.3 | 0.4 | - | | -1.8 | 10.8 | 12.6 | -3.9 | 99.7 | 1.5 | 5.3 | 10.9 | 48.3 | 21.0 |
| May | 32.4 | 2.2 | 0.4 | - | | -8.6 | 12.1 | 20.7 | -4.4 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 32.6 | 20.4 |
| June | 33.2 | 2.2 | 0.4 | -3.0 | | -2.2 | 12.8 | 14.9 | -3.7 | 98.1 | 1.3 | 7.6 | 9.5 | 33.1 | 18.2 |
| July | 34.7 | 2.3 | 0.4 | -7.0 | | -3.4 | 12.0 | 15.3 | -3.0 | 96.2 | 1.1 | 7.9 | 6.5 | 25.1 | 16.3 |
| August | 35.1 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 1.1 | | -1.5 | 14.2 | 15.7 | -4.4 | 95.7 | 1.1 | 7.9 | 5.3 | 21.6 | 15.2 |
| September .. | 35.2 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | | -4.7 | 12.4 | 17.1 | -5.5 | 94.8 | 0.9 | 7.8 | 3.3 | 9.3 | 15.4 |
| October | 35.1 | 2.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | | -3.1 | 14.2 | 17.4 | -7.4 | 94.4 | 0.9 | 7.8 | 6.1 | 3.2 | 14.2 |
| November .. | 34.8 | 2.1 | 0.6 | -4.7 | | -3.0 | 13.9 | 16.9 | ... | 92.8 | 1.1 | 7.6 | 4.9 | -10.6 | 13.5 |
| December ... | 34.2 | 2.1 | 0.6 | -0.5 | | ... | ... | 15.5 | ... | 91.6 | 1.3 | 7.6 | 5.9 | -19.3 | 12.4 |
| 2001 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| January | ... | ... | ... | -4.1 | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | -28.1 | ... | |

8. Gross foreign exchange reserves at end of period as a ratio of the average monthly value of merchandise imports. Calculated at fixed exchange rates. 9. The denominator is foreign short-term liabilities of credit institutions (deposit money banks and investment banks). 10. Prices in SDR. Annual figures are % changes between annual averages. 11. Real effective exchange rate of the Icelandic króna based on relative consumer prices (a trade-weighted average of trading partners' consumer prices is used). 1980 = 100. 12. Cash basis. 13. The ICEX-15 index from January 1 1998. Earlier the ICEX stock price index. Annual figures are % changes over year. 14. Residential housing in the Greater Reykjavík area. 3-month moving average of price per m² based on present value of contracts. Annual figures are % changes over year.

Sources: Statistics Iceland, National Economic Institute, Directorate of Labour, State Accounting Office, Iceland Stock Exchange (ICEX), The Valuation Office of Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

Table 2 Prices

| | 2000 | | | | | | | | 2001 |
|---|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | May | June | July | August | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. |
| Consumer price index, May 1988 = 100..... | 198.4 | 199.1 | 200.1 | 199.1 | 199.5 | 201.5 | 202.1 | 202.1 | 202.4 |
| <i>1-month % changes:</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer price index..... | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | -0.5 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Domestic goods less agric. products and vegetables | -0.1 | 0.3 | -0.1 | -0.4 | -0.2 | 0.9 | -0.2 | 0.6 | 1.1 |
| Agricultural products and vegetables | 1.7 | -1.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | -0.8 | 1.3 | -0.2 | -2.1 | 2.0 |
| Imported goods less alcohol and tobacco | -0.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | -2.1 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 0.4 | -0.3 | -0.9 |
| Petrol | -0.6 | 3.5 | 4.0 | -3.2 | -0.3 | 2.1 | 1.5 | -2.0 | -4.4 |
| Housing | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| Public services | 0.0 | 0.5 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| Other services..... | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Harmonized index of consumer prices (HICP) ¹ | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | -0.6 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 0.2 | -0.1 | ... |
| <i>12-month % changes:</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer price index | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.5 |
| Domestic goods less agric. products and vegetables | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| Agricultural products and vegetables | 4.6 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 3.6 | 1.6 | 3.0 |
| Imported goods less alcohol and tobacco | 3.0 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 0.5 |
| Petrol | 24.0 | 20.4 | 23.3 | 15.4 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 15.0 | 11.5 | 5.1 |
| Housing | 17.5 | 15.8 | 14.6 | 13.9 | 11.5 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 10.1 | 9.4 |
| Public services | 5.2 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 2.1 |
| Other services..... | 5.9 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.4 |
| Harmonized index of consumer prices (HICP) ¹ | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.7 | ... |
| Building cost index for residential buildings | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.4 |
| Housing prices ² | 20.4 | 18.2 | 16.3 | 15.2 | 15.4 | 14.2 | 13.5 | 12.4 | ... |
| <i>Foreign CPI and commodity prices, 12-mo. % changes</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Consumer price index in USA..... | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 | ... |
| Consumer price index in euro area ³ | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.6 | ... |
| Commodity prices, oil excluded | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.8 | -1.2 | -0.6 | 1.3 | 0.3 | ... | ... |
| Petrol prices ⁴ | 80.3 | 86.7 | 49.3 | 48.0 | 45.7 | 40.6 | 32.2 | -2.0 | -1.9 |

1. Deviates from the CPI calculated by Statistics Iceland in that the latter includes own housing, education and health care. 2. Present value of price per m² in the Greater Reykjavík Area. 12-month % changes between 3-month moving averages. 3. Harmonized index of consumer prices (HICP). 1996=100. 4. Crude oil (Brent). Sources: Statistics Iceland, The Valuation Office of Iceland, Thomson Financial Datastream, Bloomberg.

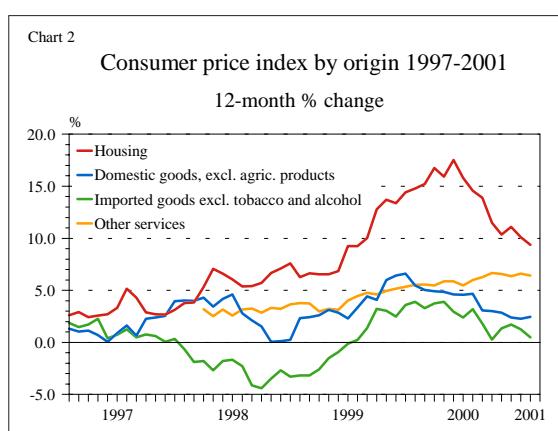
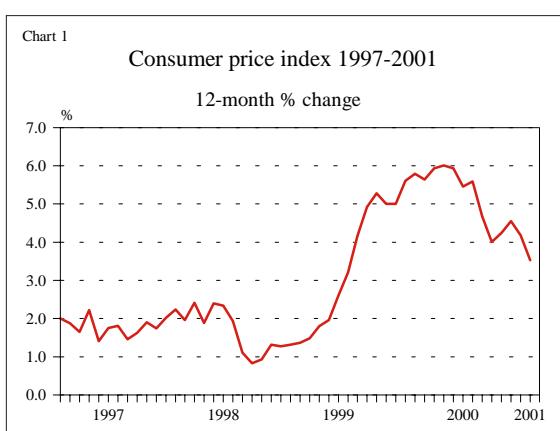


Table 3 Exchange rate of the Icelandic króna

| Monthly averages | 2000 | | | | | | | | 2001 Jan. | 3-month % ch. to Jan. Jan. 31 ³ |
|---|-------|-------|-------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|--|
| | May | June | July | August | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | | |
| <i>Effective exchange rate indices:¹</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Official index (31/12 '91 = 100)..... | 108.3 | 110.8 | 113.0 | 113.1 | 114.6 | 116.4 | 119.1 | 120.5 | 121.6 | -3.2 |
| Import-weighted index (31/12 '94 = 100) | 92.7 | 94.9 | 96.6 | 96.4 | 97.7 | 99.2 | 101.5 | 102.7 | 103.6 | -3.2 |
| Export-weighted index (31/12 '94 = 100) | 92.0 | 94.0 | 96.0 | 96.1 | 97.4 | 98.9 | 101.2 | 102.5 | 103.5 | -3.3 |
| <i>Central Bank quotations:²</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. dollar | 76.5 | 76.2 | 78.2 | 80.1 | 83.1 | 85.1 | 87.4 | 86.2 | 85.0 | 1.6 |
| Euro | 69.4 | 72.3 | 73.5 | 72.4 | 72.4 | 72.8 | 74.8 | 77.3 | 79.9 | -8.3 |
| Japanese yen..... | 0.707 | 0.719 | 0.725 | 0.741 | 0.778 | 0.786 | 0.802 | 0.769 | 0.728 | 8.3 |
| Pound sterling..... | 115.3 | 114.9 | 117.9 | 119.1 | 119.1 | 123.6 | 124.6 | 126.0 | 125.7 | 0.7 |
| Danish krone | 9.30 | 9.70 | 9.85 | 9.71 | 9.70 | 9.78 | 10.04 | 10.37 | 10.70 | -8.1 |
| Norwegian krone | 8.46 | 8.78 | 8.99 | 8.94 | 9.02 | 9.10 | 9.36 | 9.50 | 9.70 | -4.6 |
| Swedish krona | 8.41 | 8.70 | 8.74 | 8.62 | 8.61 | 8.55 | 8.67 | 8.92 | 8.97 | -4.4 |
| <i>% changes³</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>Between annual averages</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | Jan.'99 | Jan.'00 | Jan.'01 | Jan.'99 | Jan.'00 | Jan.'01 |
| <i>Effective exchange rate indices:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Official index (31/12 '91 = 100)..... | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.2 | -0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | -1.0 | 1.4 | 2.5 | -9.9 |
| Import-weighted index (31/12 '94 = 100) | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | -1.0 | 1.2 | 2.7 | -9.4 |
| Export-weighted index (31/12 '94 = 100) | 0.9 | 1.6 | 0.1 | -0.2 | 0.4 | -0.1 | -1.0 | 1.6 | 2.3 | -10.0 |
| <i>Central Bank quotations:²</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| U.S. dollar | -6.1 | -0.2 | -1.8 | -8.2 | -0.6 | -1.4 | -1.2 | 4.9 | -5.0 | -14.2 |
| Euro (Deutschmark before 1999)..... | 8.3 | 1.1 | -47.5 | 6.3 | . | 0.9 | -1.3 | . | 10.5 | -9.6 |
| Japanese yen..... | 4.3 | 7.6 | -14.6 | -12.6 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 0.0 | -4.0 | -12.8 | -6.6 |
| Pound sterling..... | -10.4 | -1.3 | 0.6 | -1.7 | 0.0 | -2.0 | 0.7 | 4.0 | -3.7 | -4.7 |
| Danish krone | 7.0 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 6.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 | -1.3 | -1.8 | 10.5 | -9.4 |
| Norwegian krone | 2.9 | 6.6 | 1.5 | 3.7 | -1.6 | 1.1 | -1.8 | 3.9 | 4.3 | -8.3 |
| Swedish krona | 7.0 | 4.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | -4.9 | 1.4 | -1.2 | 0.8 | 7.2 | -7.0 |

1. Based on a trade-weighted (goods and services) basket of trading partners' currencies. 2. Exchange rate of respective currency against the Icelandic króna.

3. Percentage changes are calculated in such a way that the Icelandic króna's appreciation is indicated by a positive sign. Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

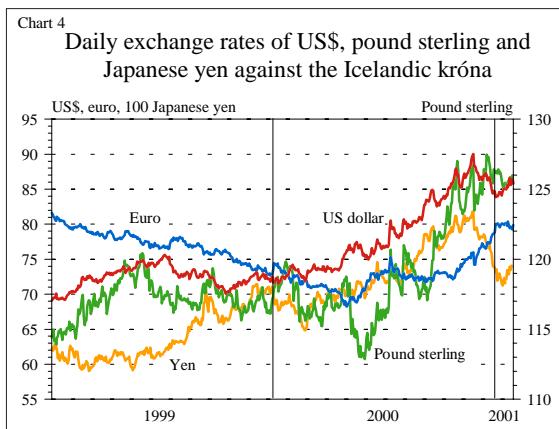
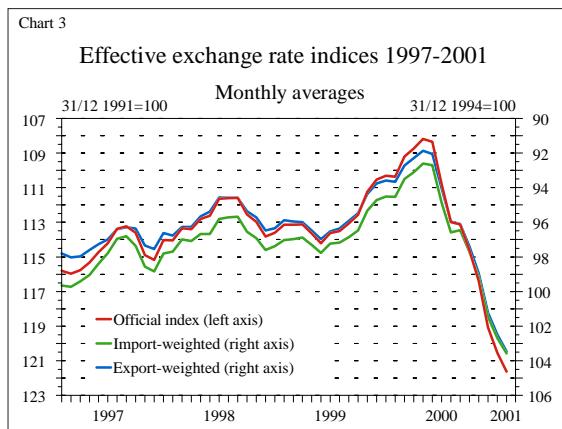


Table 4 Interest rates

| All figures are in % | Annual averages ¹ | | | At end of month 2000 | | | | | Jan. 31 | | |
|--|------------------------------|------|------|----------------------|--------|-------|------|------|---------|------|--|
| | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | July | August | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | 2001 | |
| <i>Central Bank rates</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Credit institutions' current account | 3.0 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | |
| Required deposits ² | 5.5 | 6.6 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 9.7 | |
| Overnight loans (discount rates) | 8.5 | 9.3 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | |
| Repurchase agreements ³ | 7.3 | 8.3 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.4 | |
| <i>Yields on the money market⁴</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| REIBOR, 1-month | 7.6 | 9.4 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 11.3 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 12.3 | 12.7 | 11.7 | |
| REIBOR, 3-month | 7.6 | 9.5 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 11.6 | |
| REIBOR, 6-month | 8.1 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 11.9 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 11.7 | |
| Treasury bills, 3-month | 7.4 | 8.6 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 11.6 | |
| Treasury bills, 12-month | 7.5 | 7.9 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.6 | |
| Bank bills, 3-month ⁵ | 7.5 | 9.0 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.8 | |
| <i>Yields on the capital market⁶</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Treasury notes, up to 5 yrs | 7.7 | 8.9 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 10.9 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 11.7 | 11.3 | |
| Treasury bonds, 5 yrs | 4.9 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 6.7 | |
| Treasury bonds, 10 yrs | 4.7 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.6 | |
| Housing bonds, 25 yrs | 4.9 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.2 | |
| Bank bonds ⁷ | 5.5 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.4 | |
| <i>Deposit money banks' lending rates</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Companies' overdrafts | 14.5 | 16.0 | 19.1 | 19.2 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 19.4 | 20.2 | 20.3 | 20.3 | |
| Bills of exchange, discount rates | 12.9 | 14.1 | 17.1 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 18.2 | |
| Average rates on non-indexed securities ... | 12.8 | 13.6 | 16.8 | 17.0 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 17.1 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | |
| Average rates on indexed securities | 8.8 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | |
| <i>Rates acc. to Interest Rate Act 25/1987⁸</i> | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Average yields on general credit | 13.5 | 14.2 | 17.5 | 17.8 | 18.0 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 19.1 | 19.1 | |
| Penalty rates | 16.5 | 17.3 | 22.0 | 22.5 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 24.0 | 24.0 | |

1. Arithmetic averages of end-of-month figures. Central Bank rates are time-weighted averages. 2. On May 21 1998 previously indexed terms became non-indexed. 3. Since March 1998 yields in auctions. Tap sales before that time. 4. REIBOR are yields on the interbank market in Icelandic króna which began in June 1998. For Treasury and bank bills, yields in trading on ICEX (Iceland Stock Exchange). 5. Average yield on 75-105-day bank bills traded on ICEX. 6. All bond yields are in real terms. 7. The average yield of price-indexed zero-coupon bank notes with approximately 5 years' maturity, not callable. 8. Interest rates that have legal status in the month shown. Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

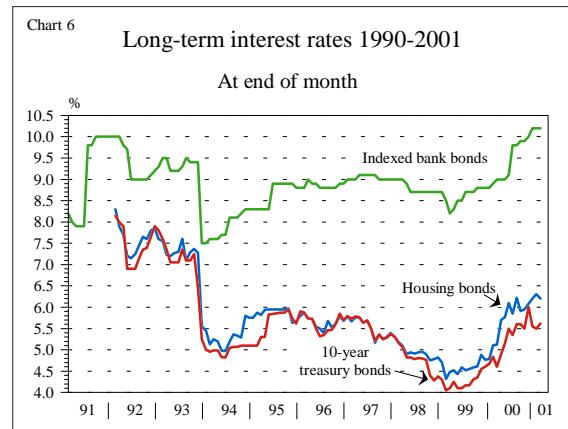
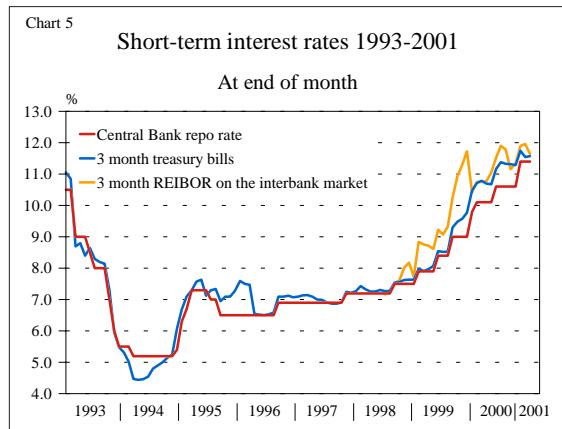


Table 5 Money and credit

*Selected items from the balance sheets
of the Central Bank, deposit money
banks and the banking system*

| | In b.kr. Dec.'00 | % change over year | | | 1-mo. change in b.kr. | | | 12-mo. % change | | |
|---|---------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|-----------------------|---------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------|
| | | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | Oct.'00 | Nov.'00 | Dec.'00 | Dec.'98 | Dec.'99 | Dec.'00 |
| <i>Central Bank</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Net foreign exchange reserves | 18.7 | . | . | . | 3.8 | -4.8 | -0.9 | . | . | . |
| Claims on treasury and gov. inst., net ... | -12.1 | . | . | . | -6.5 | 2.8 | -3.5 | . | . | . |
| Claims on deposit money banks..... | 39.0 | 201.8 | 50.6 | 32.1 | 2.6 | -2.6 | 10.4 | 201.8 | 50.6 | 32.1 |
| Base money..... | 32.4 | 4.6 | 75.8 | -10.5 | 0.3 | -2.7 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 75.8 | -10.5 |
| Notes and coins in circulation | 7.2 | 9.9 | 12.9 | 0.2 | -0.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 9.9 | 12.9 | 0.2 |
| Reserves of deposit money banks | 25.2 | 2.3 | 103.8 | -13.1 | 0.7 | -2.9 | 6.1 | 2.3 | 103.8 | -13.1 |
| <i>Deposit money banks¹</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central Bank items | -13.3 | . | . | . | -0.9 | -0.4 | -3.7 | . | . | . |
| Short-term position, net..... | -34.5 | . | . | . | 1.2 | 0.0 | -8.7 | . | . | . |
| Credit and marketable securities ² | 693.3 | 34.0 | 25.1 | 22.1 | 13.8 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 34.0 | 25.1 | 22.1 |
| Credit | 601.5 | 54.6 | 23.3 | 26.4 | 9.5 | 7.6 | 11.0 | 54.6 | 23.3 | 26.4 |
| Treasury and government institutions | 18.4 | -6.9 | 12.1 | 11.6 | -0.3 | 0.2 | 1.3 | -6.9 | 12.1 | 11.6 |
| Non-bank financial institutions | 11.4 | -12.6 | 26.1 | 98.6 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.2 | -12.6 | 26.1 | 98.6 |
| Industries | 401.0 | 32.0 | 25.1 | 23.8 | 11.4 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 32.0 | 25.1 | 23.8 |
| Households | 171.4 | 34.6 | 20.6 | 32.0 | -2.2 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 34.6 | 20.6 | 32.0 |
| Marketable securities..... | 65.0 | 65.0 | 35.1 | -0.5 | 1.6 | -2.6 | -1.2 | 65.0 | 35.1 | -0.5 |
| Deposits | 291.0 | 15.3 | 17.1 | 11.3 | 4.0 | -0.1 | 0.2 | 15.3 | 17.1 | 11.3 |
| Bonds | 167.7 | 52.3 | 65.1 | 64.4 | 15.5 | 4.3 | -1.4 | 52.3 | 65.1 | 64.4 |
| Foreign liabilities for relending | 224.6 | 129.0 | 16.9 | 27.9 | 3.1 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 129.0 | 16.9 | 27.9 |
| <i>Banking system¹</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Foreign assets, net | -185.2 | 170.9 | 47.6 | 91.8 | 4.7 | -6.0 | 9.6 | 170.9 | 47.6 | 91.8 |
| Credit and marketable securities | 694.3 | 28.0 | 23.9 | 45.5 | 7.6 | 9.7 | 2.9 | 28.0 | 23.9 | 45.5 |
| Money supply, M1 ³ | 72.3 | 20.3 | 19.4 | 4.0 | -2.2 | -3.5 | 4.3 | 20.3 | 19.4 | 4.0 |
| M2 (M1 + demand savings deposits).... | 131.7 | 12.7 | 3.8 | -3.4 | -2.2 | -5.1 | 1.3 | 12.7 | 3.8 | -3.4 |
| M3 (M2 + time savings deposits)..... | 298.1 | 15.2 | 25.3 | -18.1 | 3.7 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 15.2 | 16.9 | 11.0 |
| M4 (M3 + securities issues) | 465.8 | 21.4 | 12.9 | 41.7 | 19.2 | 4.3 | -0.4 | 21.4 | 12.9 | 41.7 |

1. Since March 1998, all percentage changes have been calculated using figures including FBA. This applies to the following items: credit (and subcategories of credit), marketable securities, bonds, foreign liabilities and M4. 2. Treasury bills, shares and leasing contracts also included. 3. Sum of notes and coins in circulation and DMBs' demand deposits. *Source:* Central Bank of Iceland.

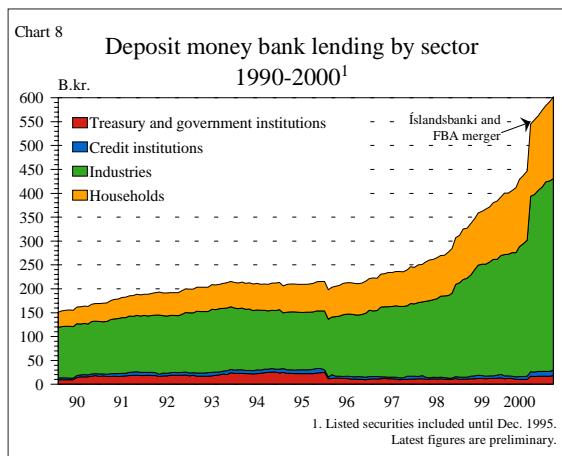
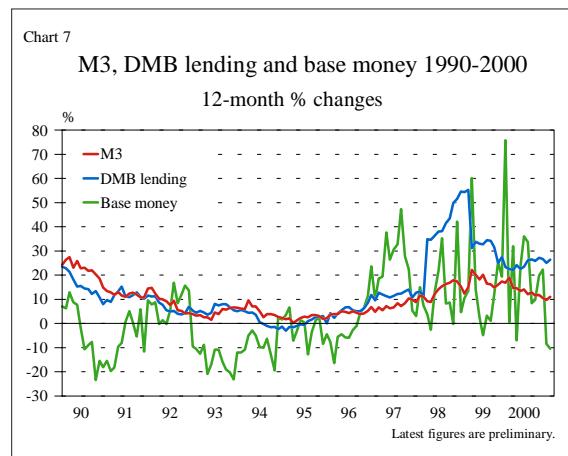


Table 6 The credit system¹

| | In b.kr. Sept. 2000 | % change over year | | | | | | 3-mo. % change | | |
|--|------------------------|--------------------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|----------------|---------|----------|
| | | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | Mar.'00 | June'00 | Sept.'00 |
| <i>Assets</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Loans and domestic securities..... | 1,571.3 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 11.4 | 15.7 | 17.4 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 6.7 |
| Banking system ² | 670.7 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 6.4 | 16.5 | 27.1 | 23.1 | 7.9 | 25.1 | 5.0 |
| Industrial credit funds ² | 75.5 | 1.5 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 25.0 | 21.0 | 20.1 | 1.9 | -54.9 | 12.3 |
| Housing credit funds..... | 292.8 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 9.1 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 13.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 4.3 |
| Pension funds..... | 424.6 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 17.4 | 14.5 | 8.9 | 17.9 | 3.8 | -0.2 | 1.0 |
| Insurance companies..... | 48.0 | 19.8 | 8.6 | 16.0 | 4.7 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 1.1 | 11.5 | 12.4 |
| Leasing companies..... | 41.7 | -3.2 | -14.1 | 32.8 | 76.4 | 38.9 | 23.7 | 4.1 | 10.5 | 7.6 |
| Mutual funds..... | 78.6 | 29.2 | -13.9 | 60.0 | 68.0 | 123.5 | 24.1 | -0.3 | -6.7 | -1.5 |
| Foreign credit..... | 643.5 | -5.3 | -0.1 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 21.0 | 26.2 | 3.3 | 14.9 | 7.8 |
| Public lending funds ³ | 280.4 | 11.1 | 13.4 | 208.2 | 1.6 | -3.7 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 0.2 |
| Total of above..... | 2,555.8 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 25.7 | 12.2 | 15.8 | 18.4 | 4.0 | 6.2 | 4.5 |
| Less inter-institutional lending..... | -984.4 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 74.9 | 13.6 | 16.0 | 20.0 | 5.7 | 8.2 | 1.2 |
| Assets = liabilities..... | 1,571.3 | 4.8 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 11.4 | 15.7 | 17.4 | 2.9 | 4.9 | 6.7 |
| <i>Liabilities</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Domestic liabilities..... | 1,150.9 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 13.7 | 16.0 | 20.7 | 3.3 | 0.3 | 5.8 |
| Notes and deposits..... | 265.8 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 6.8 | 9.4 | 14.4 | 16.9 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 0.0 |
| Securities..... | 165.9 | 15.2 | 11.4 | 0.6 | 15.6 | 29.7 | 22.2 | -0.5 | 16.3 | 5.2 |
| Insurance indemnity fund..... | 40.2 | 12.4 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 9.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 10.5 |
| Pension funds..... | 561.9 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 17.0 | 14.4 | 15.2 | 27.4 | 7.1 | 1.0 | 2.4 |
| Capital of financial institutions..... | 129.0 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 9.5 | 5.7 | -2.9 | 10.7 | 1.5 | 7.6 |
| Other, net..... | -11.9 | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . | . |
| Foreign credit, net..... | 420.5 | -4.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 5.1 | 14.8 | 7.6 | 1.4 | 20.5 | 9.3 |
| <i>Credit by sector:</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Central government..... | 131.6 | 9.3 | 17.0 | -3.5 | 3.5 | -0.8 | -11.0 | -14.9 | -2.4 | 18.5 |
| Municipalities..... | 66.9 | 10.0 | 11.9 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 24.8 | 12.1 | -0.2 | 6.4 | 2.6 |
| Industries..... | 786.6 | -1.5 | -0.8 | 10.5 | 17.1 | 21.6 | 28.0 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 7.0 |
| Households..... | 586.2 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 14.6 | 15.4 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 4.6 |

1. Included are the banking system, investment credit funds, pension funds, state lending funds, insurance companies, leasing companies, mutual funds and foreign sector. Figures are partly estimated. Latest figures are preliminary. 2. Beginning June 30, 2000, due to the recent FBA-Íslandsbanki merger, figures for FBA investment bank count as banking system, but previously as industrial credit funds. 3. Due to revised methodology, figures for 1997 and later years are not comparable to figures for previous years.

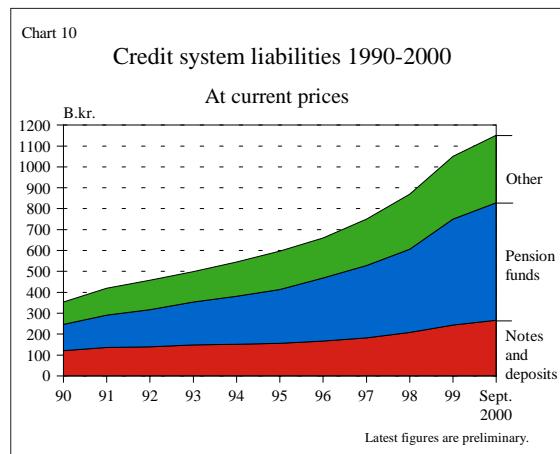
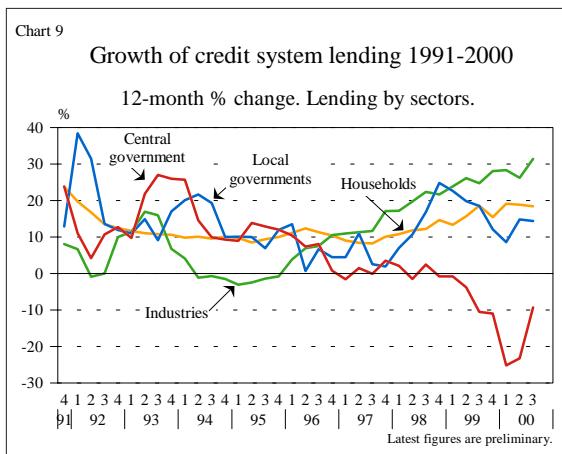


Table 7 Financial markets

| At end of period | Outstanding in b.kr. | | | 1-month % change | | | 12-month % change | | |
|--|----------------------|-------|----------|------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|-----------|----------|
| | 1998 | 1999 | Oct. '00 | Aug. '00 | Sept. '00 | Oct. '00 | Aug. '00 | Sept. '00 | Oct. '00 |
| Money market ¹ | 25.5 | 23.8 | 24.3 | 0.5 | -4.2 | 12.7 | -9.4 | -13.5 | 18.9 |
| Securities market..... | 352.7 | 420.2 | 518.3 | 0.2 | -0.5 | 3.6 | 30.5 | 28.6 | 31.8 |
| thereof treasury bonds..... | 85.0 | 84.3 | 72.8 | -1.3 | -2.5 | 1.5 | -12.3 | -15.1 | -14.9 |
| thereof housing bonds..... | 127.2 | 169.7 | 179.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 26.9 | 25.9 | 25.2 |
| Market capitalization of listed equity | 233.2 | 369.8 | 417.0 | 0.7 | -2.9 | -0.3 | 44.8 | 32.7 | 28.2 |
| Mutual funds units (open-end)..... | 72.6 | 89.1 | 81.7 | 0.7 | -1.8 | -1.0 | 2.8 | -3.6 | -4.4 |

1. Bills issued by treasury, banks, savings banks and investment credit funds. 2. Government bonds, government notes, housing bonds, state housing fund bonds and listed bond issues of banks, savings banks, investment credit funds, leasing companies, firms, municipalities and foreign parties. Open-end mutual funds' units not included. *Source: Central Bank of Iceland.*

Table 8 Labour market

| Changes in indices are in percent. Other changes indicate increase/decrease in jobs or permits | Averages | | | 1-month change | | | 12-month change | | |
|--|----------|-------|---------|------------------|---------|---------|-------------------|---------|---------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | Dec.'00 | Oct.'00 | Nov.'00 | Dec.'00 | Dec.'98 | Dec.'99 | Dec.'00 |
| Wage index (1990=100)..... | 156.8 | 167.2 | 170.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 7.8 | 6.2 | 7.6 |
| Real wages (1990=100) ¹ | 120.3 | 122.2 | 122.4 | -0.8 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 6.5 | 0.5 | 3.3 |
| Number of new work permits..... | 3,073 | 4,018 | 330 | -54 | -16 | -122 | 165 | -61 | 98 |
| Job vacancies, total | 291 | 521 | 530 | -97 | -17 | -7 | 69 | 216 | 210 |
| thereof Greater Reykjavík Area | 185 | 349 | 405 | -38 | -16 | 48 | 39 | 195 | 148 |
| Period averages | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | Oct.'00 | Nov.'00 | Dec.'00 | Dec.'98 | Dec.'99 | Dec.'00 |
| Number of unemployed..... | 3,789 | 2,602 | 1,865 | 1,302 | 1,474 | 1,852 | 3,316 | 2,383 | 1,852 |
| Measured unemployment rate (% of labour force) | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| Seasonally adjusted unemployment rate..... | . | . | . | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| Quarterly measurements | Averages | | | 3-month % change | | | 12-month % change | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | Q4'00 | Q2'00 | Q3'00 | Q4'00 | Q4'98 | Q4'99 | Q4'00 |
| Wage index (1990 = 100)..... | 156.7 | 167.1 | 170.1 | 2.8 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 7.7 |
| Wages in the private sector..... | 148.0 | 156.3 | 159.8 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 7.2 |
| Wages in the public sector and banks..... | 170.6 | 184.4 | 186.7 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 11.7 | 7.4 | 8.3 |

1. Deflated by consumer prices. *Sources: Statistics Iceland, Directorate of Labour, Institute of Labour Market Research, Central Bank of Iceland.*

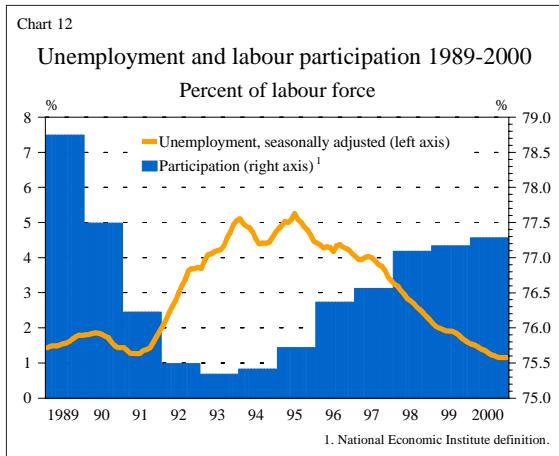
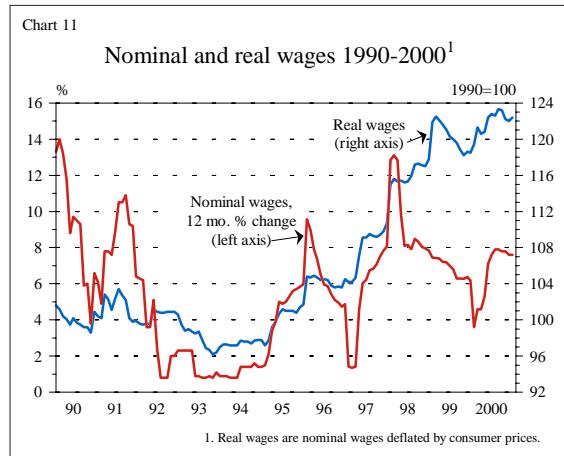


Table 9 National accounts

| Billion króna | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | Prelim. | Forecast |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|----------|
| | | | | | | | | 2000 | 2001 |
| Gross domestic production (GDP), current prices | 412.0 | 438.8 | 451.4 | 484.0 | 524.7 | 577.4 | 624.6 | 678.7 | 727.5 |
| Current account balance, current prices | 3.1 | 8.5 | 3.7 | -8.1 | -8.1 | -40.1 | -43.2 | -61.5 | -68.0 |
| GDP at 1990 fixed prices | 361.0 | 377.2 | 377.7 | 397.2 | 416.0 | 434.9 | 454.2 | 472.3 | 479.6 |
| GNP at 1990 fixed prices | 352.5 | 363.3 | 368.3 | 390.3 | 409.4 | 428.1 | 446.3 | 462.0 | 465.4 |
| <i>Volume changes between years, percent</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Private consumption | -4.7 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 10.0 | 6.9 | 4.0 | 1.7 |
| Public consumption | 2.3 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | -10.7 | 0.6 | -1.1 | 25.7 | 9.6 | 26.6 | -0.8 | 10.8 | -2.6 |
| Industries | -24.7 | 0.5 | 7.3 | 53.0 | 17.9 | 38.0 | -2.5 | 13.1 | -3.8 |
| Housing | -5.8 | 0.0 | -9.9 | 7.1 | -6.1 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 5.0 | 4.5 |
| Public works and buildings | 14.4 | -4.7 | -12.4 | -3.7 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 4.1 |
| National expenditure | -4.2 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 7.2 | 5.7 | 12.3 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 0.9 |
| Exports of goods and services | 7.0 | 9.9 | -2.1 | 9.9 | 5.7 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 0.0 |
| Exports of goods | 5.1 | 12.2 | -2.2 | 9.1 | 1.9 | -2.1 | 7.4 | 0.7 | -1.9 |
| Exports of services | 12.0 | 4.1 | -1.7 | 12.0 | 16.0 | 12.1 | 1.5 | 6.5 | 4.0 |
| Imports of goods and services | -7.7 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 16.7 | 8.5 | 23.3 | 6.1 | 5.9 | -1.2 |
| Imports of goods | -12.7 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 16.6 | 5.8 | 24.2 | 5.0 | 4.3 | -3.0 |
| Imports of services | 6.2 | -3.3 | -2.5 | 16.9 | 15.8 | 21.1 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 3.0 |
| Gross domestic product (GDP) | 0.6 | 4.5 | 0.1 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 1.6 |
| Gross national product (GNP) | 0.9 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 0.7 |
| Gross national income (GNI) | -1.0 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 0.7 |
| Terms of trade (goods and services) | -4.2 | 0.1 | 1.2 | -3.0 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 0.4 | -1.7 | 0.0 |
| <i>Percent of GDP</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Private consumption | 57.6 | 56.5 | 57.2 | 57.6 | 57.1 | 57.6 | 58.8 | 59.2 | 59.4 |
| Gross fixed capital formation | 17.4 | 17.0 | 16.7 | 20.2 | 20.9 | 24.6 | 22.8 | 23.8 | 22.6 |
| Current account balance | 0.8 | 1.9 | 0.8 | -1.7 | -1.6 | -6.9 | -6.9 | -9.1 | -9.3 |
| Gross national saving | 18.4 | 18.9 | 18.0 | 18.3 | 19.3 | 17.7 | 15.9 | 14.7 | 13.3 |

Source: National Economic Institute.

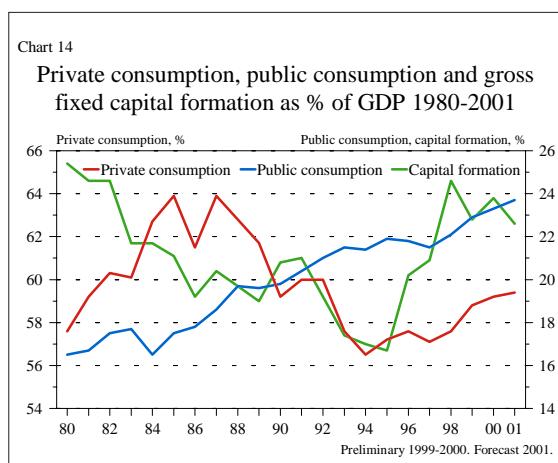
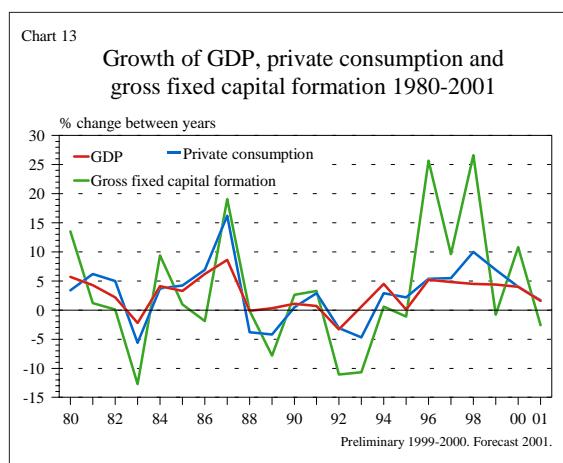


Table 10 Current account balance

| <i>Trade balance</i> | Billion kr. | | | | | Jan.-Nov., % change between years | | | |
|---|-------------|-------|-------|-------|---------------|------------------------------------|-------|------|------|
| | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | Jan.-Nov.'00 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
| Trade balance..... | 1.2 | 0.3 | -25.0 | -22.4 | -34.2 | . | . | . | . |
| Excluding ships and aircraft | 3.1 | -2.2 | -19.9 | -21.2 | -26.9 | . | . | . | . |
| Merchandise exports f.o.b. | 125.7 | 131.2 | 136.6 | 145.0 | 137.6 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 8.7 | 3.1 |
| Excluding ships and aircraft | 121.5 | 126.0 | 134.3 | 138.5 | 135.6 | 1.7 | 6.8 | 4.1 | 6.4 |
| Marine products | 92.6 | 93.6 | 99.2 | 97.7 | 88.5 | -1.2 | 7.0 | -1.8 | -1.6 |
| Aluminium and ferro-silicon..... | 15.9 | 18.9 | 21.6 | 25.7 | 29.4 | 17.7 | 11.9 | 23.3 | 24.2 |
| Other industrial products..... | 9.1 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 11.4 | 13.3 | 8.3 | -4.6 | 21.8 | 27.8 |
| Merchandise imports f.o.b. | 124.5 | 131.0 | 161.6 | 167.3 | 171.8 | 4.2 | 25.4 | 3.7 | 11.1 |
| Excluding ships and aircraft | 118.5 | 128.2 | 154.2 | 159.8 | 162.5 | 7.9 | 21.3 | 3.4 | 10.8 |
| Consumption goods..... | 40.1 | 43.8 | 52.0 | 58.3 | 54.7 | 9.2 | 18.6 | 12.2 | 2.1 |
| Investment goods | 28.2 | 32.8 | 42.3 | 41.5 | 52.8 | 1.7 | 41.8 | 2.4 | 9.9 |
| Terms of trade, excl. services (1990 = 100) | 97.1 | 100.1 | 107.1 | 107.3 | . | 2.7 | 9.3 | -0.6 | -3.1 |
| <i>Services and income balance</i> | Billion kr. | | | | | Jan.-Sept., % change between years | | | |
| | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | Jan.-Sept.'00 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
| Services balance..... | 1.9 | 3.0 | -1.3 | -6.4 | -4.7 | . | . | . | . |
| Services exports | 51.1 | 59.7 | 67.1 | 69.1 | 66.0 | 16.0 | 13.8 | 2.3 | 25.1 |
| Transportation | 22.5 | 25.7 | 31.1 | 29.8 | 30.5 | 13.7 | 23.0 | -1.0 | 26.1 |
| Travel | 11.7 | 12.3 | 14.6 | 16.1 | 14.3 | 4.1 | 16.3 | 14.6 | 10.9 |
| Other receipts | 17.0 | 21.7 | 21.4 | 23.1 | 21.3 | 28.1 | 0.7 | -1.2 | 35.1 |
| Services imports | -49.3 | -56.8 | -68.4 | -75.5 | -70.8 | 15.6 | 24.5 | 6.6 | 29.0 |
| Transportation | -16.6 | -17.9 | -22.8 | -25.5 | -22.9 | 10.4 | 32.4 | 2.4 | 25.0 |
| Travel | -20.5 | -22.9 | -28.0 | -31.5 | -27.6 | 10.9 | 22.9 | 15.4 | 19.8 |
| Other expenditure..... | -12.2 | -15.9 | -17.6 | -18.5 | -20.3 | 30.5 | 17.6 | -0.6 | 50.2 |
| Balance on income | -10.5 | -11.9 | -12.7 | -13.9 | -13.5 | . | . | . | . |
| Receipts | 7.7 | 7.3 | 8.5 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 40.8 | -28.4 | 14.0 | 33.6 |
| Compensation of employees..... | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 16.8 | 2.3 | 9.1 |
| Investment income | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 84.9 | -60.1 | 37.9 | 71.0 |
| Expenditures..... | -18.2 | -19.2 | -21.2 | -22.0 | -21.7 | 1.9 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 21.8 |
| Compensation of employees..... | -0.3 | -0.4 | -0.3 | -0.3 | -0.3 | 10.3 | -25.8 | 29.3 | 28.9 |
| Investment income | -17.9 | -18.8 | -20.9 | -21.7 | -21.4 | 1.8 | 9.6 | 8.0 | 21.7 |
| Current transfer, net..... | -0.5 | -0.2 | -1.0 | -0.7 | -0.4 | . | . | . | . |
| Current account balance..... | -7.9 | -8.9 | -40.1 | -43.5 | -46.2 | . | . | . | . |

Sources: Statistics Iceland, National Economic Institute, Central Bank of Iceland.

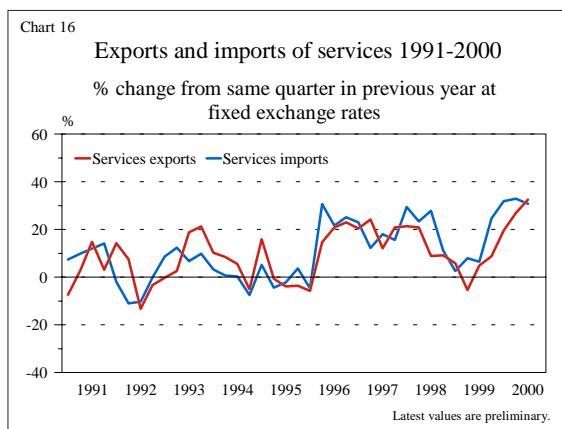
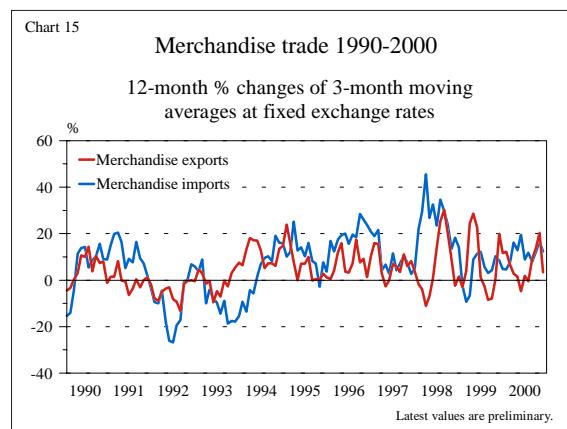


Table 11 Capital account and international investment position

| Flows in b.kr. | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 1999 | | 2000 | | |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------------|----------|-----------|--------|
| | | | | | Q3 | Q4 | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 |
| <i>Capital and financial account</i> | 10.0 | 16.9 | 45.5 | 60.7 | 28.1 | 8.8 | 6.9 | 34.7 | 9.5 |
| Capital transfer, net | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.3 | -0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 | -0.2 | 0.0 |
| Financial account excluding reserves | 20.2 | 13.7 | 48.1 | 66.1 | 32.3 | 9.2 | 3.8 | 34.7 | 9.8 |
| Outward FDI, net | -4.2 | -3.6 | -5.0 | -7.6 | -0.5 | -6.2 | -1.7 | -4.8 | -3.6 |
| Inward FDI, net | 5.5 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 4.8 | 2.2 | -4.0 | 1.1 | -1.7 | 1.1 |
| Portfolio investment, net: assets..... | -4.3 | -14.4 | -21.5 | -26.5 | -0.7 | -8.7 | -19.7 | -18.8 | -10.3 |
| Portfolio investment, net: liabilities.. | 11.6 | -2.8 | 4.7 | 70.8 | 32.0 | 5.4 | 2.8 | 44.8 | 21.9 |
| Other capital, net | 11.7 | 24.3 | 59.5 | 24.7 | -0.7 | 22.7 | 21.3 | 15.2 | 0.7 |
| Long-term, net..... | 1.9 | 20.5 | 62.8 | 37.2 | 12.8 | 10.8 | -2.8 | 12.2 | -0.5 |
| Short-term, net | 9.8 | 3.8 | -3.2 | -12.4 | -13.5 | 11.9 | 24.1 | 2.9 | 1.1 |
| Reserves assets | -10.2 | 3.2 | -2.3 | -5.3 | -4.3 | -0.3 | 3.2 | 0.3 | -0.3 |
| <i>Position at end of period, billion kr.</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>International investment position</i> | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 March '00 | June '00 | Sept. '00 | |
| Total assets | 59.5 | 65.7 | 87.1 | 115.2 | 152.2 | 242.5 | 274.0 | 275.8 | 297.3 |
| Direct investment | 10.2 | 11.7 | 16.1 | 19.8 | 23.5 | 31.4 | 32.5 | 35.1 | 39.9 |
| Equity capital | 3.2 | 6.7 | 12.2 | 28.7 | 57.5 | 124.3 | 162.9 | 159.8 | 177.4 |
| Debt securities..... | 8.9 | 11.5 | 10.8 | 11.9 | 14.9 | 14.5 | 0.0 | 12.6 | 11.3 |
| Other capital assets | 37.2 | 35.8 | 48.1 | 54.8 | 56.2 | 72.4 | 78.6 | 68.3 | 68.6 |
| Total liabilities..... | 289.5 | 291.3 | 313.1 | 358.0 | 439.2 | 550.4 | 581.8 | 649.1 | 699.2 |
| Direct investment | 8.7 | 8.4 | 13.2 | 23.9 | 31.7 | 38.4 | 39.1 | 36.5 | 38.9 |
| Equity capital | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Debt securities..... | 132.2 | 143.4 | 152.5 | 152.1 | 156.7 | 222.6 | 228.0 | 280.0 | 315.4 |
| Long-term debt..... | 126.4 | 111.5 | 111.1 | 131.9 | 197.4 | 229.6 | 225.8 | 245.4 | 256.5 |
| Short-term debt..... | 22.3 | 28.0 | 36.2 | 50.1 | 52.4 | 55.0 | 84.1 | 84.9 | 86.3 |
| International investment position..... | -230.0 | -225.6 | -226.0 | -242.8 | -287.0 | -307.9 | -307.8 | -373.3 | -401.9 |
| <i>Percent of GDP¹</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| International investment position..... | -53.0 | -50.4 | -47.7 | -46.5 | -49.0 | -50.0 | -44.2 | -55.0 | -59.2 |
| Net external debt ² | 54.1 | 52.6 | 50.8 | 51.1 | 57.3 | 68.2 | 63.2 | 78.0 | 85.2 |
| External debt position ² | 64.7 | 63.1 | 63.2 | 63.8 | 69.4 | 82.2 | 77.2 | 89.9 | 96.9 |
| Of which long-term debt..... | 55.0 | 51.9 | 50.7 | 50.1 | 57.2 | 65.5 | 61.5 | 70.5 | 78.0 |

1. At annual average exchange rates. 2. Direct investment capital and portfolio equities excluded. Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

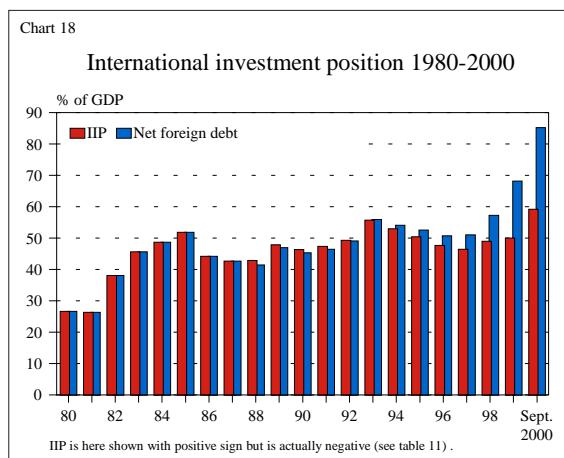
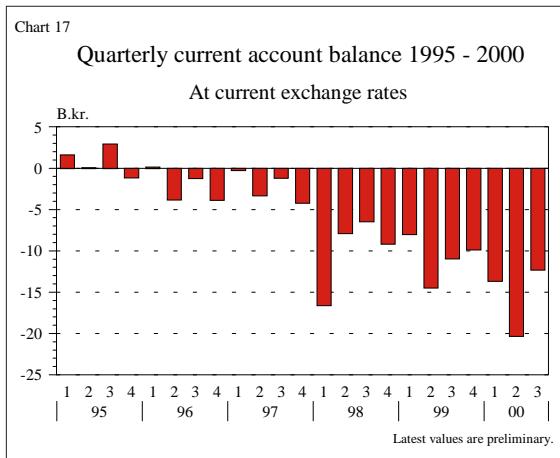


Table 12 A summary of treasury finances¹

| In b.kr. | 1997 | 1998 ² | 1999 | Jan.-Dec. ³ | | % ch.from prev.year | Previous 4 months | | % ch.from prev.year |
|---|-------|-------------------|-------|------------------------|-------|------------------------|-------------------|---------|------------------------|
| | | | | 1999 | 2000 | | Dec.'99 | Dec.'00 | |
| Revenues | 135.3 | 180.8 | 222.6 | 195.0 | 207.6 | 6.4 | 73.2 | 73.3 | 0.1 |
| Expenditures..... | 134.6 | 189.6 | 199.0 | 178.0 | 195.4 | 9.8 | 63.5 | 68.2 | 7.4 |
| Financial balance | 0.7 | -8.8 | 23.6 | 17.0 | 12.2 | . | 9.7 | 5.1 | . |
| Miscell. short-term accounts..... | -3.0 | -1.5 | -13.8 | 1.5 | 2.6 | . | 4.1 | 1.7 | . |
| Net lending..... | -0.3 | 2.9 | -2.5 | 3.3 | 2.0 | . | 0.9 | 0.9 | . |
| Equity transactions..... | 0.4 | 2.0 | 6.3 | 4.6 | -0.3 | . | 3.6 | -0.1 | . |
| Balance before financing | -2.1 | -5.4 | 13.6 | 26.4 | 16.5 | . | 18.4 | 7.5 | . |
| Net borrowing | 2.3 | 12.6 | -11.1 | -26.7 | -16.2 | . | -17.2 | -8.8 | . |
| Short-term domestic..... | -3.9 | 2.9 | -5.4 | -5.3 | -3.9 | . | -3.3 | -3.4 | . |
| Long-term domestic..... | 7.8 | -2.0 | -13.9 | -14.3 | -13.5 | . | -8.5 | -2.1 | . |
| From abroad..... | -6.5 | -10.4 | 2.7 | -1.1 | 8.2 | . | -0.5 | -0.3 | . |
| Other liabilities ⁴ | 5.0 | 22.2 | 5.5 | -6.0 | -7.0 | . | -4.9 | -3.0 | . |
| Cash balance | 0.2 | 7.3 | 2.5 | -0.3 | 0.3 | . | 1.2 | -1.2 | . |
| <i>Revenues and expenditures – selected items</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Total revenues | 135.3 | 180.8 | 222.6 | 195.0 | 207.6 | 6.4 | 73.2 | 73.3 | 0.1 |
| Tax revenues | 125.5 | 161.2 | 187.8 | 174.6 | 193.1 | 10.6 | 61.8 | 67.8 | 9.8 |
| Personal income taxes, gross..... | 27.6 | 32.3 | 38.0 | 36.5 | 42.4 | 16.2 | 14.1 | 16.7 | 18.8 |
| Items subtracted from revenues... | -9.9 | | | | | | | | |
| Value-added tax..... | 50.0 | 59.3 | 70.0 | 63.3 | 69.1 | 9.0 | 22.1 | 23.5 | 6.3 |
| Taxes on alcohol, petrol and cars ... | 27.0 | 30.7 | 33.4 | 37.5 | 38.1 | 1.5 | 12.9 | 12.8 | -0.8 |
| Payroll taxes..... | 14.3 | 16.1 | 17.8 | 16.9 | 18.9 | 11.7 | 5.3 | 6.6 | 23.4 |
| Other taxes | 16.6 | 22.9 | 28.6 | 20.4 | 24.7 | 21.2 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 12.1 |
| Interest, dividends and rent..... | 8.3 | 10.8 | 12.0 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 13.7 |
| Profits from asset sales | 0.6 | 2.5 | 11.1 | 7.0 | 0.6 | -91.6 | 6.4 | 0.1 | -98.6 |
| Other revenues | 0.9 | 6.4 | 11.7 | 5.3 | 5.1 | -5.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | -6.9 |
| Total expenditures | 134.6 | 189.6 | 199.0 | 178.0 | 195.4 | 9.8 | 63.5 | 68.2 | 7.4 |
| Expenditure on goods and services | 54.3 | 84.3 | 84.1 | 75.2 | 83.8 | 11.5 | 29.6 | 30.4 | 2.9 |
| Current transfers | 50.9 | 71.7 | 77.9 | 73.9 | 78.9 | 6.7 | 24.6 | 27.8 | 13.1 |
| Interest payments | 15.1 | 16.0 | 15.3 | 11.2 | 16.1 | 44.5 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 24.9 |
| Maintenance..... | 3.9 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 8.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.3 |
| Capital expenditures | 10.5 | 13.6 | 16.7 | 13.5 | 12.1 | -10.6 | 5.4 | 5.4 | -0.7 |

1. 1997-1999 on accruals basis as in the Treasury Accounts but all figures for 2000 on cash basis. 2. The large increase in expenditures and revenues between 1997 and 1998 is in large part due to changes in accounting standards. 3. Cash basis. 4. Unfunded pension liabilities and interest on bullet bonds.

Source: State Accounting Office.

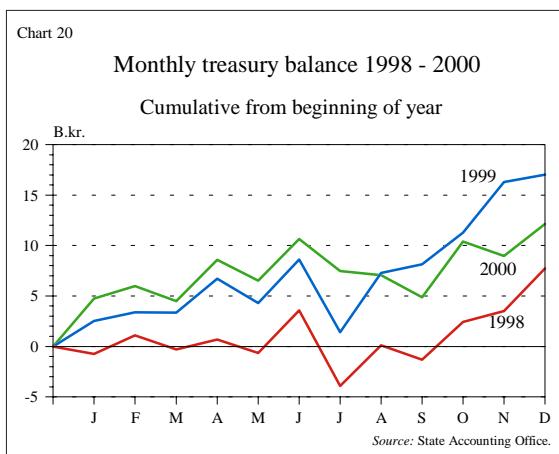
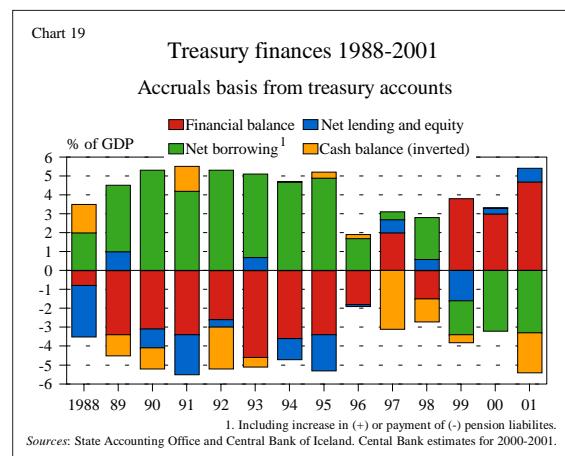


Table 13 Public sector finances¹

| In b.kr. | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | Estimates 2001 |
|-------------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|
| General government | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenues | 150.9 | 148.1 | 154.5 | 163.6 | 179.1 | 194.8 | 220.8 | 255.9 | 276.3 | 298.3 |
| Expenditures | 162.1 | 166.5 | 175.1 | 177.0 | 186.8 | 194.9 | 218.0 | 243.8 | 256.4 | 278.6 |
| Financial balance..... | -11.2 | -18.4 | -20.6 | -13.4 | -7.7 | -0.1 | 2.8 | 12.2 | 19.9 | 19.7 |
| Net debt | 106.5 | 143.2 | 165.5 | 179.3 | 191.5 | 196.5 | 180.7 | 150.1 | 147.9 | 156.4 |
| Gross debt..... | 185.6 | 220.1 | 245.1 | 267.6 | 274.4 | 279.4 | 280.5 | 272.1 | 269.4 | 268.4 |
| Central government | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenues | 121.6 | 119.0 | 125.1 | 131.3 | 144.6 | 151.3 | 170.5 | 197.9 | 213.2 | 229.2 |
| Expenditures | 131.2 | 132.8 | 138.5 | 142.8 | 151.9 | 148.5 | 164.3 | 183.4 | 191.1 | 208.9 |
| Financial balance..... | -9.6 | -13.8 | -13.4 | -11.6 | -7.3 | 2.7 | 6.2 | 14.5 | 22.1 | 20.3 |
| Net debt | 98.4 | 130.6 | 144.9 | 155.4 | 168.2 | 172.3 | 151.3 | 118.8 | 112.5 | 118.0 |
| Gross debt..... | 166.1 | 195.6 | 213.9 | 232.6 | 239.2 | 241.6 | 237.8 | 226.0 | 219.0 | 213.0 |
| Local government | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenues | 31.5 | 31.0 | 31.9 | 34.9 | 40.0 | 48.2 | 54.4 | 62.1 | 67.1 | 73.1 |
| Expenditures | 33.2 | 35.7 | 38.8 | 36.4 | 40.5 | 51.2 | 58.6 | 65.4 | 70.3 | 74.7 |
| Financial balance..... | -1.7 | -4.7 | -6.8 | -1.4 | -0.4 | -3.0 | -4.3 | -3.3 | -3.1 | -1.6 |
| Net debt | 10.2 | 14.6 | 22.2 | 25.1 | 24.2 | 25.0 | 30.1 | 31.9 | 36.0 | 39.0 |
| Gross debt..... | 20.4 | 25.2 | 31.8 | 35.6 | 35.7 | 38.4 | 43.3 | 46.8 | 51.0 | 56.0 |
| General government, % of GDP | | | | | | | | | | |
| Revenues | 37.7 | 35.9 | 35.2 | 36.2 | 36.8 | 37.1 | 38.2 | 41.0 | 40.7 | 41.0 |
| Expenditures | 40.5 | 40.4 | 39.9 | 39.2 | 38.4 | 37.1 | 37.8 | 39.0 | 37.8 | 38.3 |
| Financial balance..... | -2.8 | -4.5 | -4.7 | -3.0 | -1.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| Net debt | 26.4 | 34.2 | 37.4 | 39.4 | 38.9 | 37.1 | 31.1 | 23.4 | 21.4 | 21.0 |
| Gross debt..... | 46.1 | 52.6 | 55.4 | 58.8 | 55.8 | 52.7 | 48.3 | 42.4 | 38.9 | 36.0 |

1. The public sector includes the central and local governments and the social security system. Revenues and expenditures are here itemized according to the UN system of national accounts and deviate from the treasury accounts on accruals basis or (within the year) on cash basis shown in Table 12. The main differences are that by SNA standards i) in each year only pension liabilities increases due to activities during that year are shown; ii) instead of showing depreciation of tax claims as expenditures, a precautionary deduction is made on the revenue side; iii) profits from the sale of government assets are not shown as revenues. Instead, they are shown as a part of lending and borrowing transactions. Sources: National Economic Institute and Central Bank of Iceland. Central Bank estimates for 1999-2001.

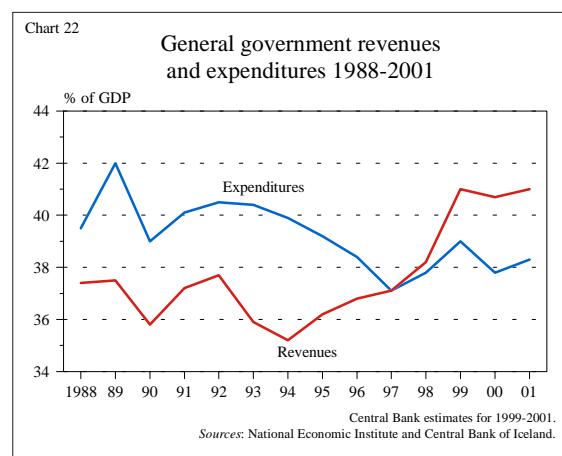
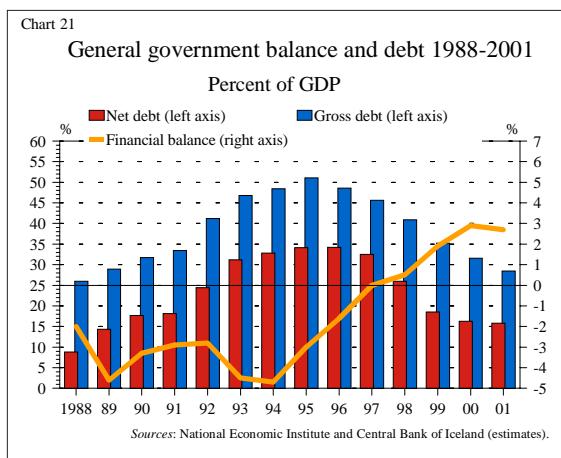


Table 14 Turnover¹

| B.kr. | January-October | | | % ch. on prev. year, Jan.-Oct. ² | |
|--|-----------------|---------|---------|---|------|
| | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 1999 | 2000 |
| Industries, total | 197,033 | 201,633 | 213,651 | -0.5 | 0.6 |
| Industries, fish processing excluded | 119,216 | 128,283 | 140,911 | 4.7 | 4.3 |
| Industries, fish proc. and power-intensive excl. | 100,244 | 107,203 | 115,468 | 4.0 | 2.3 |
| Retail trade ³ | 116,760 | 125,495 | 130,726 | 4.5 | -1.1 |
| Wholesale trade | 174,876 | 198,720 | 218,625 | 10.5 | 4.5 |
| Wholesale trade, fuels excluded..... | 152,776 | 174,693 | 185,890 | 11.2 | 1.0 |
| Construction | 51,306 | 54,427 | 61,136 | 3.2 | 6.7 |
| Total | 772,114 | 834,770 | 904,044 | 5.2 | 2.8 |
| Total excluding wholesale in fuels..... | 750,014 | 810,743 | 871,309 | 5.1 | 2.0 |

1. Based on VAT reports. Figures are not comparable with the period before 1998 due to new methodology. 2. Based on price-adjusted turnover, deflated by the consumer price index. 3. Fuels not included. *Source:* National Economic Institute.

Table 15 Real effective exchange rate of the Icelandic króna

| | Annual averages | | | | | Q4 2000 | % change on prev. year | | |
|--|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------------|------------------------|-------|-------|
| | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | | Q2'00 | Q3'00 | Q4'00 |
| Real effective exchange rate (1980=100) | | | | | | | | | |
| based on relative consumer prices (CPI) | 89.5 | 90.3 | 91.7 | 93.5 | 96.3 | 92.0 | 8.2 | 1.8 | -4.9 |
| based on relative unit labour costs (ULC)..... | 81.9 | 84.3 | 88.1 | 89.5 | 91.5 | 87.9 | 6.2 | 3.3 | -3.2 |
| % change on previous year | 1992 | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 |
| Nominal effective exchange rate..... | -1.4 | -6.2 | -4.7 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.4 |
| Foreign consumer prices | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.3 |
| Domestic consumer prices | 3.8 | 4.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.4 | 5.1 |
| Real exchange rate based on relative CPI..... | 0.0 | -5.4 | -5.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 3.1 |
| Foreign productivity | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.8 |
| Domestic productivity | -1.9 | 1.5 | 4.0 | -1.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| Foreign wages | 3.5 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| Domestic wages | 4.5 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 7.1 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| Real exchange rate based on relative ULC | 3.2 | -9.0 | -7.9 | 4.4 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 1.7 | 2.1 |

Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

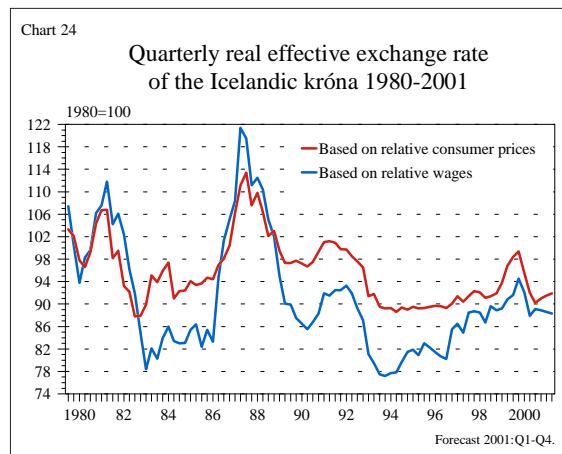
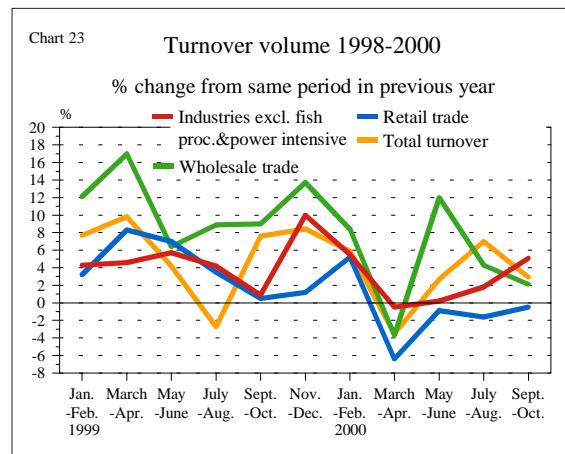


Table 16 Real estate market and asset prices

| | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | Dec. | 1-mo. % ch. | | 12-mo. % change | | |
|---|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------------------------------------|---------|-----------------|---------|---------|
| | | | | | Nov.'00 | Dec.'00 | Dec.'98 | Dec.'99 | Dec.'00 |
| <i>Real estate market¹</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Residential housing price index ² | 103.0 | 109.1 | 125.1 | 153.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 7.0 | 21.8 | 12.4 |
| Apartment housing price index ² | 103.1 | 108.8 | 124.3 | 148.5 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 6.8 | 21.7 | 12.4 |
| New housing loans at market prices (b.kr.) ³ | 15.3 | 20.3 | 30.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | -1.0 | 29.7 | 9.2 | -35.5 |
| Number of Housing Fin. Fund loan applications ⁴ | 1,970 | 2,214 | 2,406 | 212 | 0.5 | 9.3 | 21.3 | -12.0 | -1.9 |
| <i>Fish quota prices (period averages, kr./kilo)</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Price of long-term cod quota (kr./kilo) | 653 | 758 | 771 | 750 | -5.9 | -6.3 | 0.0 | 19.4 | -12.8 |
| Price of short-term cod quota (kr./kilo)..... | 82 | 87 | 105 | 100 | -1.9 | -2.0 | 16.7 | 25.3 | -14.5 |
| <i>Equity market</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| <i>At end of year</i> | | | | Jan.31, | <i>% change to January 31, 2001</i> | | | | |
| Share prices, Dec. 31., 1997 = 1,000 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 1-mo. | 3-mo. | 6-mo. | 12-mo. |
| ICEX-15 | 1,000 | 1,098 | 1,618 | 1,306 | 1,217 | -6.8 | -15.0 | -21.5 | -28.1 |
| ICEX-MAIN (The Main List index)..... | 1,000 | 1,047 | 1,512 | 1,303 | 1,227 | -5.9 | -13.3 | -20.0 | -23.3 |
| <i>ICEX industry indices Dec. 31, 1997 = 100</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Fisheries | 100.0 | 96.0 | 107.7 | 74.5 | 71.7 | -3.8 | -10.8 | -23.3 | -35.4 |
| Finance and insurance..... | 100.0 | 111.3 | 189.8 | 163.4 | 153.6 | -6.0 | -16.1 | -21.9 | -24.5 |
| Transportation | 100.0 | 131.5 | 210.6 | 117.6 | 114.8 | -2.4 | -11.5 | -24.6 | -45.7 |
| Industries and production | 100.0 | 95.8 | 149.8 | 156.3 | 140.0 | -10.5 | -12.2 | -21.2 | -10.0 |

1. Monthly figures are 3-month moving averages. 2. Greater Reykjavík area. January 1997=100. 3. Percentage changes are price adjusted using the price index for residential housing in Greater Reykjavík area. 4. Housing Financing Fund applications for new and renewed housing. Sources: The Valuation Office of Iceland, Federation of Icelandic Fishing Vessel Owners, The Icelandic Quota Exchange, Iceland Stock Exchange (ICEX), Central Bank of Iceland.

Table 17 Households and firms: assets and debt

| B.kr: unless otherwise stated | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | Estimate | % change |
|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|----------|
| | | | | | | | | | 1999-2000 | |
| Household assets in resident. housing and cars ¹ | 552.4 | 569.2 | 585.0 | 623.7 | 659.6 | 699.2 | 728.9 | 751.7 | | 3.1 |
| Assets in pension funds..... | 204.5 | 229.7 | 258.1 | 302.0 | 345.6 | 398.2 | 507.3 | 580.1 | | 14.4 |
| Household debt with the credit system | 262.5 | 289.1 | 317.9 | 350.7 | 386.2 | 442.6 | 510.6 | 611.4 | | 19.7 |
| Household debt as % of disposable income..... | 116.0 | 122.9 | 129.4 | 133.4 | 134.7 | 138.7 | 145.8 | 163.4 | | . |
| Firms' debt with the credit system..... | 335.1 | 332.1 | 327.3 | 359.2 | 420.7 | 509.4 | 658.6 | 829.2 | | 25.9 |
| Debt of firms in fisheries sector..... | 101.8 | 95.6 | 93.6 | 116.1 | 123.1 | 139.7 | 148.3 | 171.4 | | 15.6 |

1. National Economic Institute national wealth estimates. Sources: National Economic Institute and Central Bank of Iceland.

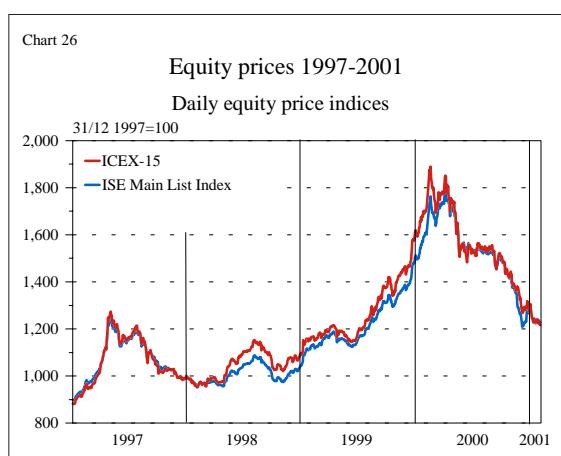
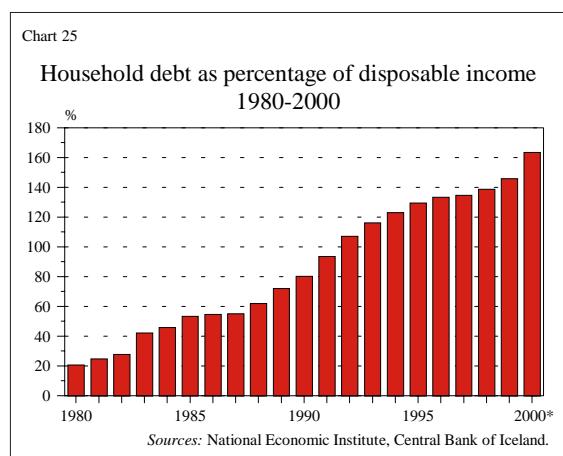


Table 18 Icelandic firms' financial accounts

| Accounts of publicly listed companies ² | Annual results, paired comparison | | | | | Half-year results, paired comparison | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|-------|-------------------|------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---|
| | | | Change '98-'99 | % of turn- over '99 | | | Jan.-June '99 | Change '99-'00 | % of turn- over '00 | |
| | 1998 | 1999 | | | 1999 | 2000 | | | | |
| All amounts are in b.kr: | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total profit before taxes | 11.6 | 14.4 | 2.8 | . | 7.5 | 4.6 | -2.9 | . | . | . |
| Fisheries | 2.7 | 0.0 | -2.7 | -0.6 | 1.2 | 0.2 | -1.0 | 0.8 | . | . |
| Finance and insurance | 4.8 | 7.7 | 2.9 | . | 3.6 | 2.9 | -0.7 | . | . | . |
| Transportation..... | 1.5 | 3.0 | 1.5 | 6.4 | 1.2 | -0.7 | -1.9 | -2.9 | . | . |
| Industries and production..... | 0.9 | 0.5 | -0.4 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 3.2 | . | . |
| Total profit of regular operations before taxes | 10.3 | 14.7 | 4.4 | . | 8.3 | 6.2 | -2.1 | . | . | . |
| Fisheries | 1.7 | -0.3 | -2.0 | -0.5 | 1.3 | 0.5 | -0.8 | 1.7 | . | . |
| Finance and insurance | 5.3 | 9.4 | 4.1 | . | 4.6 | 3.9 | -0.7 | . | . | . |
| Transportation..... | 0.5 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 3.5 | 0.0 | -1.2 | -1.2 | -5.3 | . | . |
| Industries and production..... | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | -0.2 | 2.6 | . | . |
| Equity ratio ³ | 18.0 | 17.1 | . | . | 20.6 | 15.7 | . | . | . | . |
| Return on equity | 9.2 | 9.7 | . | . | 12.0 | 5.8 | . | . | . | . |
| Number of listed companies at end of period.... | 67 | 75 | 8 | . | 73 | 76 | 3 | . | . | . |
| Accounts of commercial banks and savings banks² | | | | | | | | | | |
| All amounts are in b.kr: | | | | | | | % change | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | '98-'99 | | Jan.-June | % ch. | |
| Net interest income..... | 12.3 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 14.4 | 18.0 | 25.2 | 8.4 | 10.0 | 18.9 | . |
| Other operating income..... | 6.1 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 9.9 | 13.4 | 35.6 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 0.3 | . |
| Net operating income | 18.4 | 19.4 | 21.9 | 24.3 | 31.4 | 29.4 | 14.5 | 16.1 | 11.1 | . |
| Operating expenses..... | 12.5 | 13.2 | 14.5 | 16.5 | 19.6 | 18.4 | 9.3 | 10.8 | 16.8 | . |
| Provisions for bad and doubtful debts | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 15.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 0.8 | . |
| Value adjustments..... | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1.2 | . |
| Taxes..... | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 204.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.8 | . |
| Profit..... | 1.7 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 6.7 | 62.6 | 3.0 | 1.9 | -37.6 | . |
| Total assets at end of period..... | 295.8 | 330.2 | 385.5 | 496.9 | 627.0 | 26.2 | 563.6 | 710.7 | 26.1 | . |
| Stockholders' equity at end of period | 27.1 | 29.8 | 33.0 | 37.6 | 44.2 | 17.7 | 40.0 | 43.7 | 9.4 | . |
| <i>% at end of period</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| Return on equity | 6.9 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 13.3 | 17.8 | . | 16.2 | 8.8 | . | . |
| Cost ratio ³ | 68.1 | 67.8 | 66.2 | 68.1 | 62.3 | . | 63.8 | 67.1 | . | . |
| Capital ratio | 12.7 | 12.2 | 11.3 | 10.3 | 10.3 | . | 10.0 | 9.4 | . | . |
| Capital ratio excluding subordinated loans..... | 11.7 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 8.6 | 7.9 | . | 8.0 | 6.6 | . | . |

1. All companies listed on Iceland Stock Exchange (ISE). 2. The sample includes the three largest commercial banks and the three largest savings banks. FBA is included from 1998 but before 1998 the Fisheries Investment Fund and Industrial Loan Fund are included. 3. Operating expenses as a percentage of net operating income. Sources: The Financial Supervisory Authority, Central Bank of Iceland.

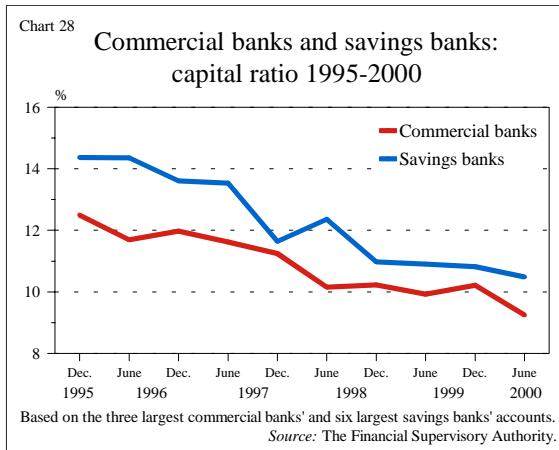
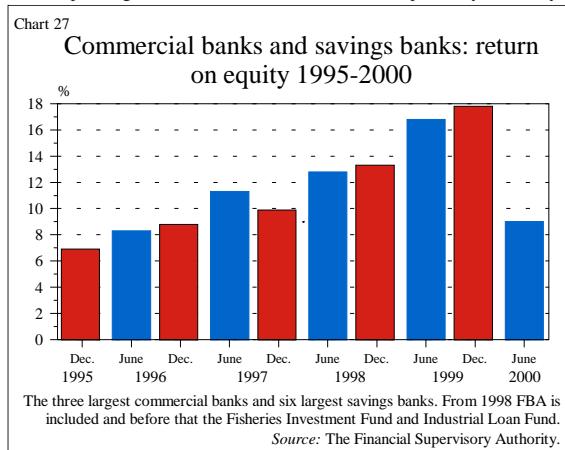


Table 19 International comparison

| <i>Based on latest monthly data for each region:</i> | <i>EU-15</i> | <i>EMU-11</i> | <i>USA</i> | <i>UK</i> | <i>Japan</i> | <i>Sweden</i> | <i>Norway</i> | <i>Finland</i> | <i>Denmark</i> | <i>Iceland</i> |
|--|--------------|---------------|------------|-----------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Inflation in previous 12 months..... | 2.3 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 1.0 | -0.9 | 1.1 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 3.5 |
| Unemployment ¹ | 8.1 | 8.7 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 9.6 | 5.4 | 1.2 |
| Economic growth ² | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 3.7 | 1.0 | 5.7 | 2.7 | 4.0 |
| Long-term interest rates (nominal yield) ³ ... | . | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 0.8 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 11.3 |
| Long-term interest rates (real yield) ^{3,4} | . | . | 3.3 | 2.6 | . | 3.1 | . | . | . | 6.7 |
| Short-term interest rates ⁵ | 5.3 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 0.5 | 4.1 | 7.4 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 11.6 |
| <i>In 2000 (unless otherwise stated):</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| GDP per capita based on PPP, in thous. US\$ ⁶ | ... | ... | 31.5 | 22.1 | 24.0 | 22.0 | 27.8 | 21.7 | 26.3 | 27.0 |
| Gross savings, % of GDP | 21.0 | ... | 18.1 | 16.3 | ... | 19.3 | 28.3 | 25.2 | 20.6 | 15.9 |
| Gen. government fin. balance, % of GDP.... | 0.7 | 0.3 | 2.3 | 2.7 | -6.0 | 3.4 | 14.0 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| Gen. government gross debt, % of GDP..... | 70.3 | 72.7 | 59.5 | 53.5 | 112.3 | 56.2 | 26.1 | 43.5 | 50.4 | 38.9 |
| Gen. government expenditure, % of GDP.... | 44.3 | 45.0 | 29.3 | 38.4 | 38.2 | 53.9 | 40.6 | 44.8 | 51.3 | 37.8 |
| Current account balance, % of GDP | -0.2 | 0.0 | -4.3 | -1.5 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 15.4 | 5.5 | 1.4 | -9.1 |

1. Seasonally adjusted. 2. Annual GDP growth based on latest quarterly figures for all regions except Iceland. Seasonally adjusted except for Denmark and Sweden. 3. Five-year treasury bonds. 4. Figures are omitted where price indexation is not applied. 5. Three-month money market rates. 6. In 1998. Converted to US dollars at an exchange rate that eliminates the difference in price levels between the countries. Sources: Eurostat, International Monetary Fund, OECD, Thomson Financial Datastream.

Table 20 International economic developments

| <i>Annual economic growth (%)¹</i> | <i>1993</i> | <i>1994</i> | <i>1995</i> | <i>1996</i> | <i>1997</i> | <i>1998</i> | <i>1999</i> | <i>Forecasts</i> | |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|
| | | | | | | | | <i>2000</i> | <i>2001</i> |
| <i>Annual economic growth (%)¹</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| World..... | 2.3 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 4.7 | 4.2 |
| Euro area | -0.8 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| United Kingdom..... | 2.3 | 4.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.6 |
| United States | 2.7 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 2.6 |
| Japan..... | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 5.0 | 1.6 | -2.5 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Developing countries | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 5.6 | 5.7 |
| Countries in transition..... | -7.6 | -7.6 | -1.5 | -0.5 | 1.6 | -0.8 | 2.4 | 4.9 | 4.1 |
| <i>Annual growth in world trade (%)</i> | 3.8 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 6.7 | 9.8 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 10.0 | 7.8 |
| <i>Consumer price inflation</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Euro area | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| United Kingdom..... | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| United States | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.7 |
| Japan..... | 1.2 | 0.7 | -0.1 | 0.1 | 1.7 | 0.6 | -0.3 | -0.7 | -0.3 |
| <i>Unemployment, % of labour force</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Euro area | 10.8 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 8.3 |
| United Kingdom..... | 10.3 | 9.4 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| United States | 6.9 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.4 |
| Japan..... | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
| <i>Gen. government fin. balance, % of GDP²</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Euro area | -5.7 | -5.2 | -5.1 | -4.4 | -2.6 | -2.2 | -1.3 | 0.3 | -0.5 |
| United Kingdom..... | -8.0 | -6.8 | -5.8 | -4.4 | -2.0 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| United States | -5.1 | -3.6 | -3.1 | -2.2 | -0.9 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| Japan..... | -1.6 | -2.3 | -3.6 | -4.2 | -3.3 | -5.0 | -7.0 | -6.0 | -6.0 |
| <i>Long-term interest rates³</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| Euro area..... | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 5.8 |
| United Kingdom..... | 7.5 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| United States | 5.9 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.4 |
| Japan..... | 4.3 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 |

1. Real GDP percent change between years. 2. General government, e.g. central government, local governments and social security transactions. 3. Yields on ten-year treasury bonds. Sources: International Monetary Fund, OECD, Consensus Forecasts.

Table 21 Historical economic indicators (continued on next page)

| | Consumer prices ¹ | | Króna effective exchange rate ² | | | | Interest rates (%) | | | Money and credit | | | Ratio of gr. reserves to merch. imports ⁶ | External debt, % of GDP ⁷ | Growth of real GDP (%) | | | |
|------------|------------------------------|-------------------|--|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|------------|-----------------------|---------|---------|--|--------------------------------------|------------------------|--|--|--|
| | Consumer price index | CPI inflation (%) | Nominal exchange rate ³ | Relative CPI | Relative ULC | Gov. bonds average yield ⁵ | Banks' secured lending (real yield) | | M3 lending | Credit system lending | lending | lending | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Non-ind. | Indexed | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1972 | 0.5 | 9.9 | 3.9 | 91.8 | 111.4 | 5.1 | -5.3 | . | 18.3 | 21.3 | 23.0 | 4.7 | 30.8 | 6.2 | | | | |
| 1973 | 0.7 | 21.4 | 4.3 | 102.4 | 116.6 | 5.1 | -14.4 | . | 33.0 | 35.2 | 34.6 | 3.7 | 29.6 | 6.8 | | | | |
| 1974 | 0.9 | 42.4 | 4.8 | 116.4 | 139.2 | 5.1 | -24.8 | . | 27.6 | 55.6 | 64.8 | 1.2 | 30.2 | 5.7 | | | | |
| 1975 | 1.4 | 49.4 | 7.5 | 92.4 | 96.9 | 3.9 | -15.7 | . | 29.0 | 32.1 | 46.4 | 1.3 | 42.8 | 0.6 | | | | |
| 1976 | 1.8 | 32.4 | 8.5 | 103.3 | 106.4 | 5.8 | -7.4 | . | 32.5 | 26.8 | 32.2 | 2.2 | 40.7 | 6.0 | | | | |
| 1977 | 2.4 | 30.3 | 9.7 | 113.1 | 114.2 | 3.5 | -9.5 | . | 43.9 | 40.5 | 41.8 | 2.0 | 37.6 | 8.8 | | | | |
| 1978 | 3.5 | 44.0 | 13.9 | 105.3 | 106.6 | 3.3 | -13.4 | . | 48.7 | 47.3 | 62.8 | 2.6 | 39.2 | 5.9 | | | | |
| 1979 | 5.0 | 44.5 | 18.7 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 3.5 | -15.4 | . | 55.9 | 58.1 | 46.4 | 2.5 | 39.7 | 4.9 | | | | |
| 1980 | 8.1 | 61.8 | 25.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3.5 | -8.3 | 2.3 | 65.4 | 66.4 | 71.1 | 2.4 | 35.9 | 5.7 | | | | |
| 1981 | 12.2 | 50.8 | 34.7 | 104.3 | 106.3 | 3.2 | -1.7 | 2.5 | 70.5 | 72.2 | 54.1 | 3.0 | 36.5 | 4.3 | | | | |
| 1982 | 18.4 | 51.0 | 54.5 | 95.7 | 102.2 | 3.5 | -9.4 | 2.9 | 58.0 | 92.0 | 100.2 | 2.1 | 46.4 | 2.2 | | | | |
| 1983 | 33.9 | 84.2 | 100.0 | 90.2 | 84.3 | 3.8 | -14.2 | 3.0 | 78.7 | 85.6 | 82.9 | 2.5 | 57.2 | -2.2 | | | | |
| 1984 | 43.7 | 29.2 | 116.3 | 94.6 | 83.4 | 7.0 | 3.4 | 5.5 | 33.4 | 43.0 | 40.2 | 2.1 | 60.2 | 4.1 | | | | |
| 1985 | 57.9 | 32.4 | 148.7 | 93.1 | 84.5 | 6.9 | -2.3 | 5.0 | 47.6 | 29.7 | 35.2 | 2.8 | 63.6 | 3.3 | | | | |
| 1986 | 70.2 | 21.3 | 171.0 | 94.9 | 86.4 | 8.5 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 35.0 | 19.1 | 20.1 | 3.6 | 56.5 | 6.2 | | | | |
| 1987 | 83.4 | 18.8 | 177.3 | 104.0 | 109.0 | 8.7 | 4.7 | 7.7 | 35.2 | 42.1 | 31.4 | 2.4 | 49.4 | 8.6 | | | | |
| 1988 | 104.6 | 25.4 | 202.6 | 109.3 | 113.4 | 8.7 | 11.8 | 9.2 | 24.0 | 37.2 | 34.0 | 2.4 | 51.3 | -0.1 | | | | |
| 1989 | 126.7 | 21.1 | 254.7 | 100.5 | 98.1 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 27.2 | 25.2 | 33.8 | 3.0 | 56.8 | 0.3 | | | | |
| 1990 | 145.5 | 14.8 | 283.7 | 97.2 | 87.4 | 7.0 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 14.9 | 11.0 | 12.5 | 3.3 | 55.8 | 1.1 | | | | |
| 1991 | 155.4 | 6.8 | 283.6 | 99.8 | 89.6 | 8.1 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 14.4 | 11.6 | 15.4 | 3.2 | 56.2 | 0.7 | | | | |
| 1992 | 161.2 | 3.7 | 285.0 | 99.7 | 92.5 | 7.4 | 11.8 | 9.3 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 11.3 | 4.0 | 59.1 | -3.3 | | | | |
| 1993 | 167.8 | 4.1 | 308.8 | 94.3 | 84.3 | 6.7 | 11.5 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 11.2 | 4.3 | 66.9 | 0.6 | | | | |
| 1994 | 170.3 | 1.5 | 324.8 | 89.2 | 77.6 | 5.0 | 9.5 | 7.9 | 2.3 | -1.3 | 4.8 | 2.6 | 64.7 | 4.5 | | | | |
| 1995 | 173.2 | 1.7 | 322.3 | 89.3 | 81.0 | 5.6 | 10.1 | 8.7 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 6.7 | 2.4 | 63.1 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 1996 | 177.1 | 2.3 | 322.9 | 89.5 | 81.9 | 5.5 | 10.5 | 8.9 | 6.8 | 11.8 | 7.6 | 3.0 | 63.2 | 5.2 | | | | |
| 1997 | 180.3 | 1.8 | 318.7 | 90.3 | 84.3 | 5.3 | 11.1 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 12.7 | 11.4 | 2.6 | 63.8 | 4.8 | | | | |
| 1998 | 183.3 | 1.7 | 313.6 | 91.7 | 88.1 | 4.7 | 11.8 | 8.8 | 15.2 | 30.4 | 15.7 | 2.2 | 69.4 | 4.5 | | | | |
| 1999 | 189.6 | 3.4 | 313.1 | 93.5 | 89.6 | 4.4 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 16.9 | 23.3 | 17.4 | 2.6 | 82.2 | 4.4 | | | | |
| 2000 | 199.1 | 5.0 | 313.3 | 96.3 | 91.5 | ... | 12.7 | 9.5 | 11.0 | 26.4 | ... | 2.1 | ... | 4.0 | | | | |

1. Annual averages (May 1988=100) and changes between years. 2. Annual averages. Exchange rate of the króna against a trade-weighted average of foreign currencies. 3. 1983=100. 4. 1980=100. ULC= unit labour cost. 5. Annual average yield of indexed treasury bonds of all maturities. Yields on Iceland Stock Exchange from 1987. Before that, primary market yields. 6. Gross foreign exchange reserves at end of period as a ratio of the average monthly value of merchandise imports. Calculated at fixed exchange rates. 7. Gross debt. Direct investment capital excluded.

Table 21 (continued) Historical economic indicators

| | Components of GDP (% change from previous year) | | | External trade (% change from prev. year) | | | | Gen. government (% of GDP) ⁸ | | | Labour market (% of labour force) | | Wages (% change from previous year) | |
|-----------|--|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---|---------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------|---------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|--|------------------------------|
| | Private consump- tion | Gross fixed cap. formation | National expendi- ture | Goods & services (volume changes) | | Terms of trade | Curr. acc. balance (% of GDP) | Financial balance | Revenues | Expend. | Unem- ployment | Labour particip. | Real wages ⁹ | Real disposable income |
| | | | | Exports | Imports | | | | | | | | | |
| 1972..... | 7.3 | 0.9 | -1.8 | 14.5 | 0.5 | -2.1 | -2.4 | 1.0 | 33.3 | 32.4 | 0.5 | 71.1 | . | 8.4 |
| 1973..... | 5.3 | 22.4 | 12.8 | 8.7 | 20.3 | 10.1 | -2.6 | 0.2 | 32.9 | 32.7 | 0.4 | 71.5 | . | 7.3 |
| 1974..... | 10.3 | 7.9 | 13.9 | -2.7 | 12.5 | -6.6 | -10.6 | -2.6 | 33.0 | 35.6 | 0.4 | 72.3 | . | 11.6 |
| 1975..... | -9.6 | -8.8 | -5.5 | 2.6 | -12.8 | -11.1 | -10.2 | -2.7 | 33.0 | 35.7 | 0.5 | 72.2 | . | -15.1 |
| 1976..... | 5.4 | -2.7 | -3.5 | 13.1 | -3.6 | 7.8 | -1.5 | 1.1 | 32.1 | 31.1 | 0.5 | 73.4 | . | 2.3 |
| 1977..... | 12.9 | 11.5 | 15.0 | 8.9 | 20.6 | 7.0 | -2.3 | -0.2 | 30.5 | 30.7 | 0.3 | 72.5 | . | 15.5 |
| 1978..... | 9.0 | -5.8 | 2.1 | 15.2 | 3.6 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 31.0 | 30.9 | 0.3 | 73.6 | . | 8.5 |
| 1979..... | 2.8 | -1.5 | 3.5 | 6.3 | 2.5 | -8.6 | -0.7 | 0.9 | 32.4 | 31.4 | 0.4 | 73.0 | . | 2.0 |
| 1980..... | 3.4 | 13.5 | 5.7 | 2.7 | 3.0 | -2.8 | -1.9 | 1.3 | 33.8 | 32.5 | 0.3 | 74.1 | . | 1.1 |
| 1981..... | 6.2 | 1.2 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 7.1 | -0.5 | -4.0 | 1.3 | 34.9 | 33.6 | 0.4 | 76.8 | 0.7 | 5.5 |
| 1982..... | 5.0 | 0.1 | 5.0 | -8.9 | -0.6 | -0.8 | -7.9 | 1.7 | 36.0 | 34.3 | 0.8 | 77.6 | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| 1983..... | -5.6 | -12.7 | -8.6 | 11.0 | -9.7 | -1.3 | -1.9 | -2.0 | 34.0 | 36.1 | 1.0 | 77.4 | -16.7 | -12.5 |
| 1984..... | 3.7 | 9.4 | 6.4 | 2.4 | 9.1 | 0.6 | -4.6 | 2.2 | 35.4 | 33.1 | 1.3 | 77.6 | -3.1 | -2.5 |
| 1985..... | 4.2 | 1.0 | 2.7 | 11.1 | 9.4 | -0.9 | -3.9 | -1.7 | 34.0 | 35.7 | 0.9 | 79.3 | 1.2 | 10.8 |
| 1986..... | 6.9 | -1.9 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 0.9 | 5.4 | 0.5 | -4.0 | 33.7 | 37.8 | 0.7 | 80.9 | 5.7 | 9.5 |
| 1987..... | 16.2 | 19.1 | 15.7 | 3.3 | 23.3 | 4.3 | -3.4 | -0.9 | 33.9 | 34.7 | 0.4 | 84.1 | 9.0 | 25.8 |
| 1988..... | -3.8 | -0.1 | -0.6 | -3.6 | -4.6 | -0.8 | -3.5 | -2.0 | 37.4 | 39.5 | 0.6 | 80.1 | 2.2 | -2.7 |
| 1989..... | -4.2 | -7.8 | -4.4 | 2.9 | -10.3 | -3.9 | -1.3 | -4.6 | 37.5 | 42.0 | 1.6 | 78.7 | -9.1 | -9.4 |
| 1990..... | 0.5 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 1.0 | -2.0 | -2.1 | -3.3 | 35.8 | 39.0 | 1.8 | 77.5 | -4.9 | -4.6 |
| 1991..... | 2.9 | 3.3 | 4.5 | -5.9 | 5.3 | 3.5 | -4.0 | -2.9 | 37.2 | 40.1 | 1.5 | 76.2 | 1.4 | 2.1 |
| 1992..... | -3.1 | -11.1 | -4.6 | -1.9 | -5.9 | -0.5 | -2.3 | -2.8 | 37.7 | 40.5 | 3.0 | 75.5 | -0.8 | -1.9 |
| 1993..... | -4.7 | -10.7 | -4.2 | 7.0 | -7.7 | -4.2 | 0.8 | -4.5 | 35.9 | 40.4 | 4.4 | 75.3 | -2.6 | -6.0 |
| 1994..... | 2.9 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 9.9 | 4.2 | 0.1 | 1.9 | -4.7 | 35.2 | 39.9 | 4.8 | 75.4 | -0.3 | 0.0 |
| 1995..... | 2.2 | -1.1 | 2.2 | -2.1 | 4.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | -3.0 | 36.2 | 39.2 | 5.0 | 75.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| 1996..... | 5.4 | 25.7 | 7.2 | 9.9 | 16.7 | -3.0 | -1.7 | -1.6 | 36.8 | 38.4 | 4.3 | 76.4 | 4.0 | 3.0 |
| 1997..... | 5.5 | 9.6 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 8.5 | 2.5 | -1.6 | 0.0 | 37.1 | 37.1 | 3.9 | 76.6 | 3.6 | 5.0 |
| 1998..... | 10.0 | 26.6 | 12.3 | 2.2 | 23.3 | 5.1 | -6.9 | 0.5 | 38.2 | 37.8 | 2.8 | 77.1 | 7.6 | 7.2 |
| 1999..... | 6.9 | -0.8 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 0.4 | -6.9 | 1.9 | 41.0 | 39.0 | 1.9 | 77.2 | 3.3 | 4.5 |
| 2000..... | 4.0 | 10.8 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 5.9 | -1.7 | -9.1 | 2.9 | 40.7 | 37.8 | 1.3 | 77.3 | 6.6 | 1.5 |

8. Central and local governments and the social security system. 9. Deflated by consumer prices. Sources: Statistics Iceland, Iceland Stock Exchange, National Economic Institute, Directorate of Labour.

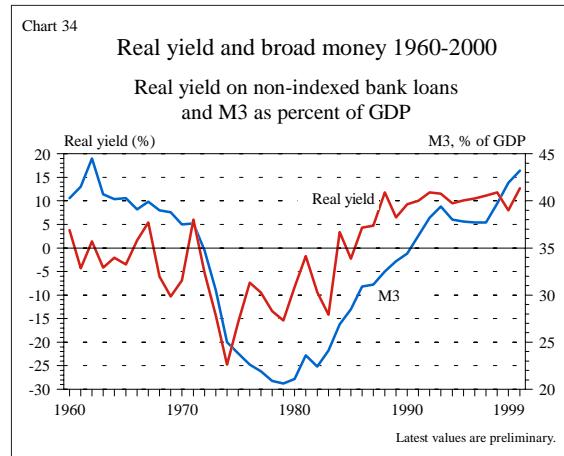
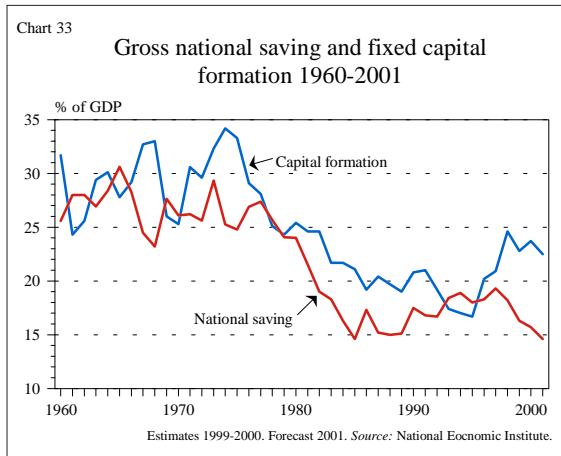
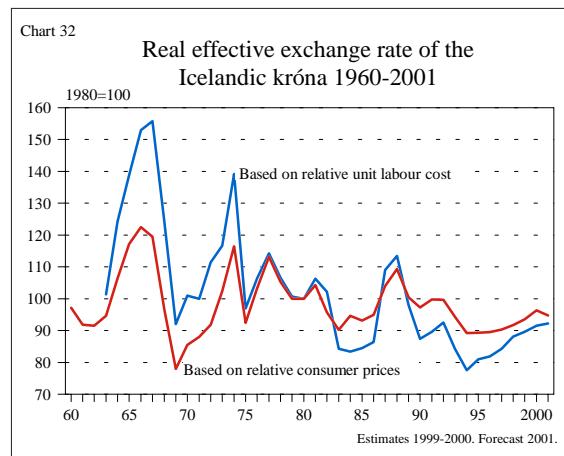
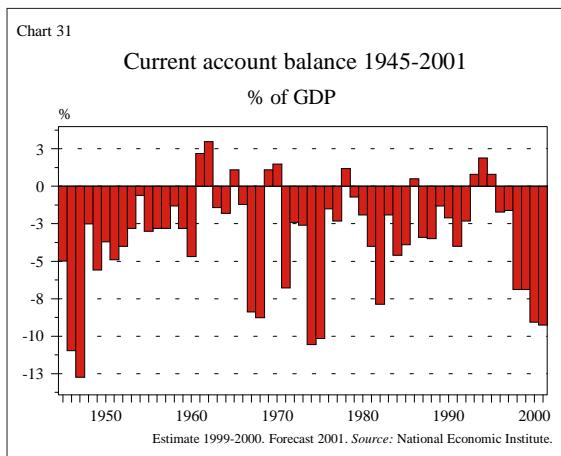
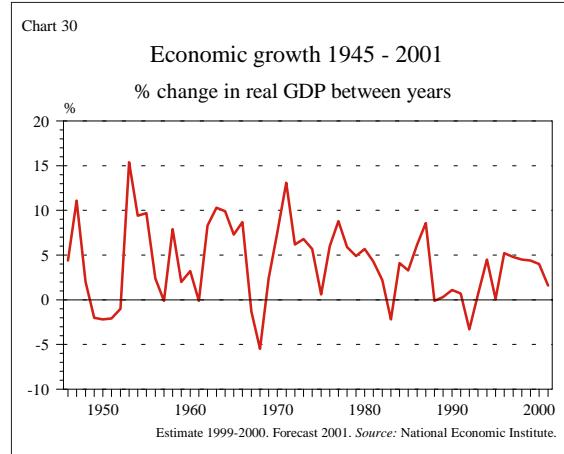
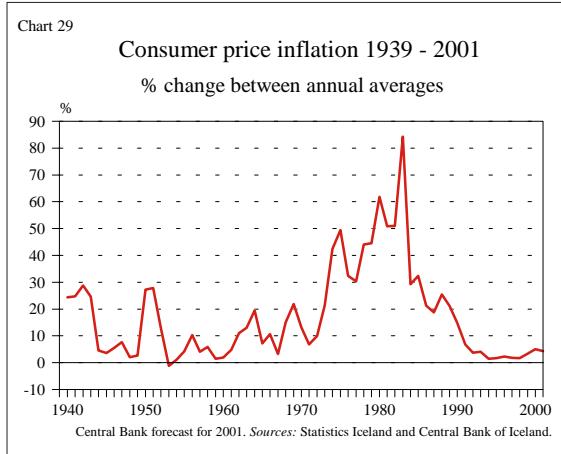


Table 22 Structural indicators for the Icelandic economy

| | 1970 | 1999 ¹ | | 1970 | 1999 ¹ |
|--|-------|-------------------|--|------|-------------------|
| <i>I. Population and labour force (thous.)</i> | | | | | |
| Population at end of year..... | 204.8 | 278.7 | | | |
| under 16 years of age | 70.6 | 68.8 | | | |
| 16-74 years of age | 127.3 | 195.7 | | | |
| above 74 years of age..... | 7.0 | 14.2 | | | |
| Annual popul. growth in prev. 5 yrs. (%) | 1.1 | 0.9 | | | |
| Labour force (thous.)..... | 82.7 | 136.6 | | | |
| Males | 54.7 | 78.3 | | | |
| Females | 28.0 | 58.3 | | | |
| <i>II. Employment by industry (%) (1997)</i> | | | | | |
| Agriculture | 12.4 | 4.0 | | | |
| Fisheries | 6.6 | 4.7 | | | |
| Fish processing..... | 7.8 | 5.9 | | | |
| Manufacturing industry..... | 15.2 | 11.9 | | | |
| Construction, electricity and water | 11.3 | 9.0 | | | |
| Wholesale & retail trade, restaur. & hotels | 13.5 | 15.6 | | | |
| Transport, storage and communication..... | 8.4 | 6.8 | | | |
| Finance, insurance, real estate, business serv. | 4.0 | 9.0 | | | |
| Producers of government services | 12.4 | 19.6 | | | |
| Other services..... | 8.3 | 13.4 | | | |
| <i>III. Merchandise exports (1999)</i> | | | | | |
| By category (%): | | | | | |
| Marine products..... | 77.1 | 67.4 | | | |
| Manufactures | 18.4 | 25.6 | | | |
| thereof aluminium and ferro-silicon..... | 13.2 | 17.7 | | | |
| Agricultural products..... | 3.4 | 1.5 | | | |
| By regions (%): | | | | | |
| United States..... | 30.0 | 14.7 | | | |
| European Union..... | 52.8 | 64.1 | | | |
| Other | 17.2 | 21.2 | | | |
| <i>IV. National income and expenditure</i> | | | | | |
| Gross domestic product (GDP), b.kr | 0.4 | 624.6 | | | |
| GDP, billion US\$..... | 0.5 | 8.6 | | | |
| National income per capita, thous. US\$..... | 2.0 | 30.4 | | | |
| GDP per capita, thous. US\$, PPP-converted, (1999) ² | 2.7 | 26.8 | | | |
| Gross capital formation, % of GDP | 25.3 | 22.8 | | | |
| Gross national saving, % of GDP | 26.1 | 15.9 | | | |
| Net national saving, % of national income..... | 11.6 | 3.2 | | | |
| Exports of goods and services, % of GDP..... | 46.4 | 34.3 | | | |
| Public consumption, % of GDP | 12.7 | 22.9 | | | |
| Gen. government total expend., % of GDP ³ .. | 28.9 | 38.8 | | | |
| Total taxes, % of GDP ³ | 28.9 | 38.4 | | | |
| <i>V. Capital and indebtedness</i> | | | | | |
| % of GDP unless otherwise stated | | | | | |
| Fixed assets, % of GDP..... | 3.4 | 2.9 | | | |
| Fixed assets, billion US\$ | 1.8 | 25.8 | | | |
| Net external debt | 20.1 | 68.2 | | | |
| Debt service burden, % of export revenue..... | 11.3 | 25.4 | | | |
| General government total debt | 13.0 | 42.4 | | | |
| General government net debt | -2.3 | 23.4 | | | |
| Broad money (M3) | 37.5 | 41.9 | | | |
| Credit system total lending..... | 84.6 | 212.9 | | | |
| to industries | 53.6 | 74.3 | | | |
| to households..... | 21.2 | 72.2 | | | |
| Market capitalization of listed equity | . | 57.7 | | | |

1. Preliminary data. If preliminary data for 1999 are not available, another year is stated. 2. Converted to US dollars at an exchange rate that eliminates the difference in price levels between the countries. 3. National accounts basis.

Sources: Statistics Iceland, National Economic Institute, Iceland Stock Exchange, OECD, Central Bank of Iceland.

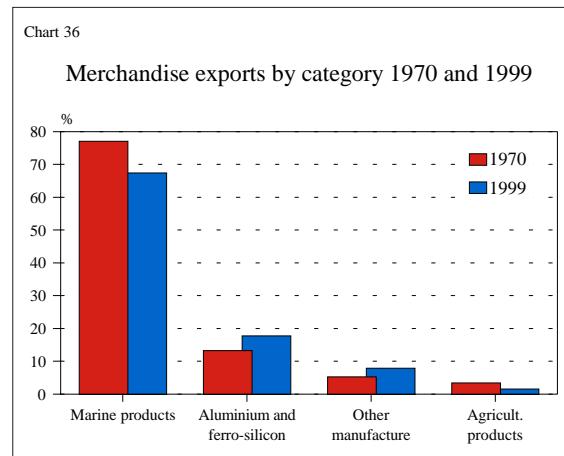
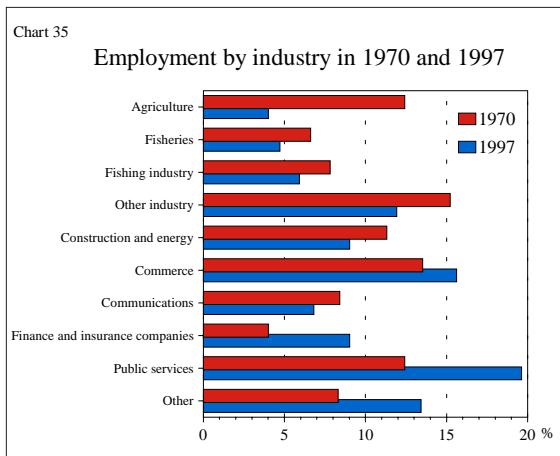


Table 23 Merchandise exports and imports by regions¹

| | Share of total (%) | | | | | | Billion kr. | |
|---|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| | 1970 | 1980 | 1990 | 1998 | 1999 | Jan.-Nov. 2000 | 1999 | Jan.-Nov. 2000 |
| <i>Merchandise exports, fob</i> | | | | | | | | |
| European Union | 52.8 | 52.3 | 70.7 | 65.0 | 64.1 | 68.6 | 92.9 | 94.4 |
| Euro area | 25.4 | 30.2 | 37.6 | 39.2 | 38.3 | 43.4 | 55.5 | 59.8 |
| Other EU countries | 27.4 | 22.0 | 33.1 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 25.2 | 37.4 | 34.7 |
| United Kingdom | 13.2 | 16.5 | 25.3 | 19.0 | 19.7 | 19.5 | 28.5 | 26.8 |
| Other Western European countries | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 7.6 | 14.7 | 10.5 |
| Eastern Europe and former Soviet Union..... | 9.6 | 8.8 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Russia..... | 6.8 | 5.4 | 2.5 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| United States | 30.0 | 21.6 | 9.9 | 12.9 | 14.7 | 11.9 | 21.4 | 16.4 |
| Japan..... | 0.1 | 1.5 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 7.3 | 7.5 |
| Other OECD countries..... | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| Developing countries ² | 4.2 | 12.9 | 5.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 3.1 |
| Other countries..... | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 145.0 | 137.6 |
| <i>Merchandise imports, cif</i> | | | | | | | | |
| European Union | 64.9 | 58.0 | 59.9 | 56.3 | 55.9 | 56.7 | 101.9 | 105.7 |
| Euro area | 32.0 | 33.2 | 35.5 | 32.5 | 32.4 | 33.3 | 59.0 | 62.0 |
| Other EU countries | 33.0 | 24.8 | 24.4 | 23.7 | 23.5 | 23.4 | 42.9 | 43.7 |
| United Kingdom | 14.3 | 9.5 | 8.1 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 16.7 | 16.8 |
| Other Western European countries | 5.4 | 8.1 | 5.2 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 10.2 | 21.5 | 19.1 |
| Eastern Europe and former Soviet Union..... | 10.4 | 10.9 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 9.4 | 10.5 |
| Russia..... | 7.2 | 9.7 | 5.0 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| United States | 8.2 | 9.4 | 14.4 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 19.9 | 20.8 |
| Japan..... | 2.9 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 4.9 | 10.1 | 9.2 |
| Other OECD countries..... | 0.4 | 5.8 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 8.5 | 8.0 |
| Developing countries ² | 7.2 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 10.4 |
| Other countries..... | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| Total..... | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 182.3 | 186.5 |

1. Country groups as in 2000. 2. International Monetary Fund's definition.

Source: Statistics Iceland.

