

# Tables and charts

Tables and charts are generally based on statistical information available on 10 May 2013. A list of symbols is on p. 2.

## A Tables

- |    |         |                                |
|----|---------|--------------------------------|
| 66 | Table 1 | Main monthly indicators        |
| 68 | Table 2 | Historical economic indicators |

## B Charts

- |    |          |  |
|----|----------|--|
| 70 | Chart 1  | Consumer price inflation 1940-2012   |
| 70 | Chart 2  | Output growth 1945-2012  |
| 70 | Chart 3  | Growth of GDP, private consumption, and gross fixed capital formation 1980-2012      |
| 70 | Chart 4  | Private consumption, public consumption, and gross fixed capital formation 1980-2012 |
| 70 | Chart 5  | Economic growth Q1/1998 - Q4/2012  |
| 70 | Chart 6  | Components of economic growth Q1/1998 - Q4/2012                                      |
| 71 | Chart 7  | Gross national savings and fixed capital formation 1960-2012                         |
| 71 | Chart 8  | Current account balance 1945-2012  |
| 71 | Chart 9  | Goods trade January 1996 - March 2013  |
| 71 | Chart 10 | Exports and imports of services Q1/1996 - Q4/2012                                    |
| 71 | Chart 11 | External debt and assets Q1/1998 - Q4/2012   |
| 71 | Chart 12 | Net external debt position 1980-2012   |
| 72 | Chart 13 | Real effective exchange rate of the Icelandic króna 1960-2012                        |
| 72 | Chart 14 | General government revenues and expenditures 1978-2012                               |
| 72 | Chart 15 | Treasury borrowing and credit budget balance 1990-2011                               |
| 73 | Chart 16 | General government balance and debt 1980-2012  |
| 72 | Chart 17 | Household debt as percentage of disposable income 1980-2011                          |
| 72 | Chart 18 | Real wages January 1990 - March 2013   |
| 73 | Chart 19 | Unemployment and labour participation January 1996 - March 2013                      |
| 73 | Chart 20 | Short-term interest rates January 1997 - April 2013                                  |
| 73 | Chart 21 | Long-term interest rates January 1997 - March 2013                                   |
| 73 | Chart 22 | Real yield and broad money 1960-2012   |
| 73 | Chart 23 | M3, DMB lending, and base money January 1997 - March 2013                            |
| 73 | Chart 24 | Deposit money bank lending by sector January 1998 - March 2013                       |
| 74 | Chart 25 | Growth of credit system lending Q1/1994 - Q3/2008                                    |
| 74 | Chart 26 | Credit system domestic liabilities at year-end 1990-2007                             |
| 74 | Chart 27 | Reserve assets and Central Bank net external position Q1/1996 - Q1/2013              |

**Table 1 Main monthly indicators**

	Consumer prices		Exchange rate		Money market		Bond market <sup>6</sup>		Money and credit (end of period) <sup>6</sup>				
	% change in CPI <sup>1</sup> over the previous month		% ch. in effective exchange rate <sup>1,2</sup>		Central/ Bank colateral loans <sup>3</sup>		RikB REIBOR <sup>4</sup>		HFF 150644		Base money	DMB lending	
	1 month	12 months	1 month	12 months	3-month REIBOR <sup>4</sup>	13 0517	RikB 19 0226	150644	money	M3	DMB foreign liabilities <sup>7</sup>		
January	-0.9	1.8	-2.1	10.6	4.5	4.1	2.6	5.9	3.3	-2.8	-9.3	-5.6	-38.0
February	1.2	1.9	-1.6	7.5	4.3	4.0	3.3	6.3	3.2	16.4	-8.8	-5.0	-40.0
March	1.0	2.3	-0.6	5.6	4.3	4.0	3.1	6.2	3.1	-31.9	-8.2	-6.9	-46.4
April	0.8	2.8	-0.3	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.0	6.5	3.1	9.7	-7.7	-7.3	-40.2
May	0.9	3.4	-1.1	0.1	4.3	4.0	3.0	7.4	3.3	-25.1	-7.0	-7.3	-39.2
June	0.5	4.2	-0.6	-3.2	4.3	4.0	2.8	7.2	3.3	-17.8	-5.0	-6.8	-40.4
July	0.1	5.0	-0.4	-3.9	4.3	4.0	3.0	7.6	3.3	4.9	-2.0	-4.4	-37.1
August	0.3	5.0	0.8	-5.1	4.5	4.5	3.6	7.8	3.2	-14.8	0.0	-4.5	-38.9
September	0.6	5.7	1.5	-4.7	4.5	4.6	3.7	7.0	3.2	-1.0	5.5	-4.0	-19.5
October	0.3	5.3	1.2	-3.5	4.5	4.6	3.9	6.6	2.9	11.7	5.1	-4.8	-17.7
November	0.0	5.2	-0.3	-4.3	4.8	4.8	3.7	6.1	2.8	-15.8	5.8	-5.9	-23.2
December	0.4	5.3	-1.1	-4.6	4.8	4.8	3.8	6.2	2.7	-20.7	8.7	-0.2	-26.1
2012													
January	0.3	6.5	-1.2	-3.7	4.8	4.8	3.7	6.4	2.6	-5.6	12.7	0.2	-27.9
February	1.0	6.3	-1.9	-4.0	4.8	4.8	4.1	6.8	2.5	18.7	12.1	1.0	-23.6
March	1.0	6.4	-2.0	-5.3	5.0	5.1	4.4	6.9	2.7	10.0	7.8	4.2	-16.8
April	0.8	6.4	-0.2	-5.3	5.0	5.1	4.1	7.0	2.6	-7.6	9.2	5.9	-14.4
May	0.0	5.4	2.1	-2.2	5.5	5.6	3.8	6.6	2.8	17.5	10.7	7.7	-22.8
June	0.5	5.4	1.5	-0.2	5.8	5.7	2.7	6.6	2.8	5.4	8.3	6.0	-25.1
July	-0.7	4.6	2.2	2.4	5.8	5.8	3.1	6.3	2.8	-22.9	4.3	5.6	-27.5
August	-0.2	4.1	3.7	5.4	5.8	5.8	2.8	6.2	2.5	20.6	3.1	5.9	-14.4
September	0.8	4.3	-4.6	-1.0	5.8	5.8	3.1	6.3	2.5	-0.7	-1.5	6.7	-17.6
October	0.3	4.2	-1.5	-3.6	5.8	6.1	3.0	6.0	2.5	8.6	-0.4	6.3	-17.5
November	0.3	4.5	-1.6	-4.9	6.0	6.1	3.5	6.0	2.8	0.0	-1.6	5.4	-15.4
December	0.0	4.2	-0.8	-4.6	6.0	6.2	3.8	6.1	2.7	32.0	-2.8	1.7	-20.7
2013													
January	0.3	4.2	-2.5	-5.9	6.0	6.2	5.3	5.3	2.5	15.8	-8.0	0.9	-14.5
February	1.6	4.8	0.8	-3.3	6.0	6.2	4.8	5.4	2.6	-33.0	-5.7	-0.6	-16.5
March	0.2	3.9	4.3	3.0	6.0	6.2	4.8	5.4	2.7	1.7	-2.6	0.0	-18.7

1. Percentage changes between period averages. 2. Based on the narrow trade-weighted effective exchange rate basket. A positive sign indicates appreciation of the Icelandic króna. 3. From June 2007, the presentation of the policy rate has been changed. It is now presented as a nominal rate instead of a yield. 4. Average yield on the interbank market in Icelandic krónur. 5. For Treasury bonds and HFF bonds, the quoted yield is in excess of changes in the CPI. Trading with HFF bonds began in July 2004; prior figures are for housing bonds. 6. Annual figures are changes over one year. Domestic borrowers only as of January 2002. Latest figures are preliminary. 7. DMBs = deposit money banks = commercial and savings banks and other institutions permitted to accept deposits from the public. Since July 2007, derivatives have been considered foreign liabilities and the presentation of Central Banks' short-term position has been changed.

Table 1 (continued) Main monthly indicators

Position (B.kr.)	Foreign exchange market and reserves				Foreign trade and external conditions				Public finance					
	Gross foreign currency reserves:		CB net purchases: as ratio of: Goods For short-term imports <sup>8</sup>		Trade balance (B.kr.)		Goods exports, fob (B.kr.)		Marine product prices		Real exchange rate of króna <sup>11</sup>		Labour market	
	Position (B.kr.)	For short-term liabilities <sup>9</sup>	net purchases (B.kr.)	goods imports (B.kr.)	Trade balance (B.kr.)	Goods exports, fob (B.kr.)	Imports, fob (B.kr.)	12-mo.% ch. <sup>10</sup>	Marine product prices	Real exchange rate of króna <sup>11</sup>	Unemployment	Wages, 12-mo.% change	Reg. financial balance, % of reg. revenues, from Jan. 12	Reg. Treasury financial balance, % of reg. revenues, from Jan. 12
2011	732.7	20.2	5.8	0.9	6.8	42.2	35.4	1.5	75.0	8.5	4.4	-39.4	24.9	0.5
	719.4	19.4	5.4	1.0	8.3	42.7	34.4	0.7	74.3	8.6	4.2	3.8	14.4	2.0
	765.4	20.5	4.1	1.2	13.9	59.1	45.2	1.3	73.9	8.6	4.4	-2.6	5.8	1.9
	759.2	20.2	4.1	1.0	3.2	40.3	37.0	1.5	73.9	8.1	4.4	-9.9	-0.6	2.7
	708.6	17.9	3.9	1.2	5.7	55.5	49.8	-0.3	73.7	7.4	5.3	-15.8	11.2	3.5
	827.8	20.7	4.7	1.0	8.7	51.7	43.0	1.1	73.7	6.7	7.1	-16.4	5.4	4.7
	858.2	21.1	4.7	1.0	9.4	51.5	42.0	-0.2	73.7	6.6	7.8	-26.9	5.2	5.9
	915.3	22.4	5.5	1.2	9.3	54.9	45.6	1.2	74.4	6.7	8.0	-20.1	-0.8	6.3
	911.7	21.8	5.6	1.0	15.6	62.5	46.9	1.6	75.5	6.6	8.4	-21.1	-3.1	7.3
	982.8	23.7	6.3	1.0	8.0	52.7	44.6	3.0	76.6	6.8	8.9	-16.6	-3.9	7.5
	1,110.3	25.8	7.5	1.2	7.9	53.4	45.5	0.2	76.4	7.1	9.0	-18.3	-4.2	7.6
2012	1,047.3	23.4	6.9	1.0	0.2	53.7	53.4	0.8	75.6	7.3	9.2	-13.2	-2.6	9.9
	1,081.3	23.4	7.6	1.2	0.5	47.3	46.8	0.7	75.3	7.2	9.1	-38.1	-5.0	9.2
	1,095.0	23.1	7.6	1.0	12.6	54.2	41.6	-2.5	74.2	7.3	11.3	6.1	-2.5	7.8
	976.8	20.3	6.3	-1.0	5.0	55.4	50.3	0.0	72.9	7.1	12.1	-4.6	4.1	8.7
	942.2	19.7	6.0	1.0	8.8	49.5	40.7	0.8	73.0	6.5	11.9	-3.4	8.6	7.7
	1,062.8	21.8	7.9	1.2	-2.0	55.4	57.4	0.1	74.7	5.6	11.0	-6.3	8.1	5.3
	851.6	17.9	6.4	1.0	0.2	52.4	52.2	0.7	76.3	4.8	6.9	-7.1	11.1	6.3
	829.6	18.0	6.3	2.9	0.5	47.3	46.9	0.7	77.6	4.7	6.0	-9.8	1.9	7.3
	786.2	17.0	5.6	1.8	13.0	51.9	38.9	0.4	80.1	4.8	5.9	-9.4	7.0	6.7
	532.5	11.2	4.0	1.9	8.8	55.3	46.5	-1.7	76.6	4.9	5.7	-11.0	12.1	6.0
2013	547.8	11.2	4.3	3.2	15.1	63.1	48.0	-0.9	75.4	5.2	5.1	-8.9	6.6	5.9
	527.1	11.0	4.2	2.0	9.3	54.6	45.3	-0.8	74.6	5.4	5.0	-11.2	12.6	6.3
	539.7	11.3	4.5	1.0	3.5	45.0	41.5	-0.9	73.8	5.7	4.7	-8.3	16.5	5.8
	532.3	11.4	4.4	-2.1	11.6	55.7	44.2	-1.7	72.7	5.5	5.0	-40.3	22.6	5.3

8. Gross foreign exchange reserves at end of period as a ratio of the 12-month average of goods imports. Calculated at fixed exchange rates. 9. The denominator is foreign short-term liabilities of credit institutions and investment banks and includes derivatives as of July 2007. 10. Foreign currency prices of marine products are calculated by dividing marine product prices in Icelandic króna by the export-weighted trade basket. Annual figures are % changes between annual averages. 11. Real effective exchange rate of the Icelandic króna based on relative consumer prices (a trade-weighted average of 17 trading partner countries' consumer prices is used), 2000 = 100. Average over periods. 12. Cash basis. Without privatisation revenues. 13. OMXX16 index. 14. Residential housing in greater Reykjavík area. Annual figures are % changes over year.

Sources: Statistics Iceland, Directorate of Labour, State Accounting Office, Nasdaq OMX Iceland, Registers Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

Table 2 Historical economic indicators

Consumer price index	CPI inflation (%)	Króna effective exchange rate		Interest rates (%)				Money and credit			
		Nominal exchange rate <sup>2</sup>	Real exchange rate <sup>3</sup>	Indexed		Banks' secured lending (real yield)		% change over year			
				Relative CPI	Relative ULC	gov. bonds, yield <sup>d4</sup>	Non-indexed	M3 lending	DMB lending	FX reserves to goods imports <sup>5</sup>	GDP (%)
1983	33.9	84.2	100.0	91.8	95.1	3.8	-14.2	3.0	78.7	82.9	2.5
1984	43.7	29.2	116.3	96.3	92.1	7.0	3.4	5.5	33.4	40.2	2.1
1985	57.9	32.4	148.7	94.8	92.9	6.9	-2.3	5.0	47.6	29.7	2.8
1986	70.2	21.3	171.0	97.1	93.8	8.5	4.3	5.2	35.0	19.1	20.1
1987	83.4	18.8	177.3	106.0	120.4	8.7	4.7	7.7	35.2	42.1	31.4
1988	104.6	25.4	202.6	111.4	126.1	8.7	11.8	9.2	24.0	37.2	34.0
1989	126.7	21.1	254.7	102.4	110.5	7.4	6.5	7.8	27.2	25.2	33.8
1990	145.5	14.8	283.7	99.1	99.6	7.0	9.3	8.0	14.9	11.0	12.5
1991	155.4	6.8	283.6	101.7	101.9	8.1	10.0	9.2	14.4	11.6	15.4
1992	161.2	3.7	285.0	101.7	103.2	7.4	11.8	9.3	3.8	5.3	11.8
1993	167.8	4.1	308.8	96.2	94.7	6.7	11.5	9.1	6.5	5.0	11.1
1994	170.3	1.5	324.8	91.0	83.2	5.0	9.5	7.9	2.3	-1.3	4.5
1995	173.2	1.7	322.3	91.1	88.6	5.6	10.1	8.7	2.2	8.5	5.9
1996	177.1	2.3	322.9	91.3	88.5	5.5	10.5	8.9	6.8	11.5	9.3
1997	180.3	1.8	318.7	92.2	89.7	5.3	11.1	9.0	8.7	12.4	11.8
1998	183.3	1.7	313.6	93.8	93.7	4.7	11.8	8.8	15.1	30.0	15.1
1999	189.6	3.4	313.1	96.3	97.6	4.4	8.0	8.6	17.1	23.1	17.3
2000	199.1	5.0	313.3	100.0	100.0	5.1	12.7	9.5	11.2	50.1	17.2
2001	212.4	6.7	376.3	87.3	87.1	5.1	9.4	10.2	14.9	12.6	19.2
2002	222.5	4.8	365.2	91.7	90.2	5.2	13.7	10.1	15.3	2.7	3.2
2003	227.3	2.2	343.3	96.0	95.8	4.4	9.4	9.1	17.5	18.3	11.4
2004	234.6	3.2	336.3	98.1	92.3	3.9	8.3	8.0	15.0	39.0	19.9
2005	244.1	4.0	301.8	111.4	105.2	3.7	10.7	7.2	23.2	50.6	31.1
2006	260.6	6.8	337.2	104.2	103.0	4.6	10.9	7.1	19.6	41.5	31.0
2007	273.7	5.0	329.1	108.6	111.4	6.0	14.2	8.9	56.6	30.8	22.7
2008	307.7	12.4	462.1	85.5	84.7	4.6	7.9	10.1	32.1	-27.8	...
2009	344.6	12.0	622.3	70.0	61.6	4.4	4.2	8.0	-1.1	-15.5	...
2010	363.2	5.4	604.0	74.4	69.9	3.4	4.9	6.4	-9.9	-0.2	...
2011	377.7	4.0	598.1	75.2	72.3	2.2	3.7	6.1	8.7	-0.8	...
2012	397.3	5.2	600.1	75.8	73.3	2.2	3.0	5.8	-2.8	1.4	...
										11.3	555.0
										1.6	

1. Annual averages (May 1988=100) and changes between years. 2. Annual averages. Exchange rate of the króna against a trade-weighted average of foreign currencies. 1983=100. 3. 2000=100. ULC=unit labour costs. 4. Annual average yield of indexed Treasury bonds of all maturities. Yields on Iceland Stock Exchange (Nasdaq OMX Iceland) from 1987. Before that, primary market yields. 5. Gross foreign exchange reserves at end of period as a ratio of the average monthly value of goods imports in the last 12 months. Calculated at fixed exchange rates. 6. External debt ratio is calculated as a percentage of GDP at current exchange rate.

Table 2 (continued) Historical economic indicators

	Components of GDP										External trade				Labour market			
	Private consumption		Gross fixed capital formation		National expenditure		Goods & services (volume changes)		Terms of trade		Curr. acc. balance (% of GDP)		General government (% of GDP) <sup>7</sup>		Labour participation <sup>8</sup>		Labour	
	(% change from previous year)	(% change from previous year)	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Financial balance	Revenues	Expenditures	Unemployment	Labour particip.	Real wages <sup>9</sup>	Real disp. income	
1983	-5.6	-12.7	-8.6	11.0	-9.7	-1.4	-1.8	-2.0	35.8	37.8	1.0	77.4	-16.7	-12.5				
1984	3.7	9.4	6.4	2.4	9.1	0.7	-4.5	2.2	36.9	34.7	1.3	77.6	-3.1	-2.5				
1985	4.2	1.0	2.7	11.1	9.4	-0.9	-3.8	-1.6	35.4	37.0	0.9	79.3	1.2	10.8				
1986	6.9	-1.6	4.5	5.9	0.9	5.4	0.7	-4.0	35.4	39.4	0.7	80.9	5.7	9.5				
1987	16.2	18.8	15.7	3.3	23.3	4.3	-3.3	-0.8	35.6	36.5	0.4	84.1	9.0	25.8				
1988	-3.8	-0.2	-0.6	-3.6	-4.6	-0.8	-3.4	-2.0	39.5	41.5	0.6	80.1	2.2	-1.9				
1989	-4.2	-7.9	-4.4	2.9	-10.3	-3.9	-1.3	-4.4	38.5	43.0	1.7	78.7	-9.1	-8.9				
1990	0.5	3.0	1.5	0.0	1.0	0.3	-2.1	-3.3	38.1	41.4	1.8	77.5	-4.9	-3.9				
1991	3.0	2.6	3.5	-5.9	5.3	3.5	-4.0	-2.9	39.8	42.7	1.5	81.0	1.4	3.1				
1992	-3.2	-10.4	-4.6	-2.0	-6.0	-0.6	-2.4	-2.8	40.8	43.6	3.1	81.8	-0.8	-2.8				
1993	-4.6	-9.8	-2.9	6.5	-7.5	-3.6	0.7	-4.5	39.0	43.4	4.4	81.1	-2.6	-2.0				
1994	2.9	-0.2	1.8	9.3	3.8	0.3	1.9	-4.7	38.6	43.2	4.8	81.3	-0.3	2.5				
1995	2.2	-1.7	2.2	-2.3	3.6	1.0	0.7	-3.0	39.6	42.5	5.0	82.9	2.8	2.7				
1996	5.7	25.0	6.8	9.9	16.5	-3.1	-1.8	-1.6	40.5	42.0	4.4	81.6	4.0	4.2				
1997	6.3	9.3	5.8	5.6	8.0	1.9	-1.8	0.0	40.5	40.5	3.9	81.0	3.6	7.3				
1998	10.2	34.4	13.8	2.5	23.4	5.3	-6.8	-0.4	40.8	41.2	2.8	82.3	7.6	8.8				
1999	7.9	-4.1	4.2	4.0	4.4	-0.7	-6.8	1.1	43.1	41.9	1.9	83.2	3.3	6.3				
2000	4.2	11.8	5.9	4.2	8.6	-2.4	-10.2	1.7	43.5	41.8	1.3	83.5	1.6	8.2				
2001	-2.8	-4.3	-2.1	7.4	-9.1	0.4	-4.3	-0.7	41.8	42.5	1.4	83.6	2.0	-3.0				
2002	-1.5	-14.0	-2.3	3.8	-2.6	0.5	1.5	-2.6	41.6	44.1	2.5	82.8	2.3	5.0				
2003	6.2	11.1	5.8	1.6	10.7	-4.0	-4.8	-2.8	42.7	45.5	3.4	82.1	3.4	3.8				
2004	7.0	28.7	10.1	8.4	14.5	-1.2	-9.8	0.0	44.0	44.0	3.1	80.7	1.4	7.5				
2005	12.7	34.4	15.4	7.5	29.3	1.0	-16.0	4.9	47.1	42.2	2.1	81.9	2.6	11.2				
2006	3.6	24.4	9.9	-4.6	11.3	3.3	-24.3	6.3	48.0	41.6	1.2	83.1	2.6	8.4				
2007	5.7	-12.2	-0.4	17.7	-1.5	0.1	-15.9	5.4	47.7	42.3	1.0	83.3	3.8	10.6				
2008	-7.8	-20.4	-8.6	7.0	-18.4	-6.1	-24.6	-13.5	44.1	57.7	1.6	82.6	-3.8	0.3				
2009	-14.9	-51.4	-20.4	7.0	-24.0	-9.8	-11.5	-9.9	41.0	51.0	8.0	80.9	-7.2	-17.5				
2010	0.0	-9.4	-2.7	0.6	4.5	6.0	-8.0	-10.1	41.5	51.6	8.1	81.1	-0.6	-11.7				
2011	2.6	14.3	4.1	4.1	6.8	-1.7	-6.2	-5.6	41.7	47.3	7.4	80.0	2.7	5.3				
2012	2.7	4.4	1.9	3.9	4.8	-3.3	-4.9	-3.4	43.1	46.5	5.8	80.0	2.5	2.4				

7. Central and local governments and the social security system. 8. Participation rate as per National Economic Institute definition until 1990, but based on Statistics Iceland labour market survey from 1991-9. Statistics Iceland wage index. Deflated by consumer prices.

Sources: Directorate of Labour, Ministry of Finance and Economic Affairs, Statistics Iceland, Nasdaq OMX Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 1

## Consumer price inflation 1940-2012

Yearly averages of CPI

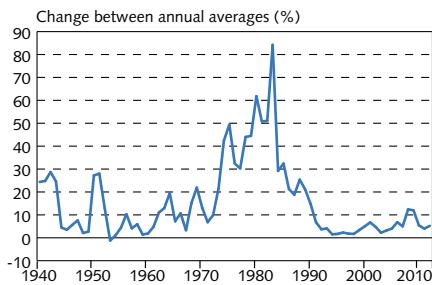


Chart 2

Output growth 1945-2012<sup>1</sup>

Change in real GDP between years

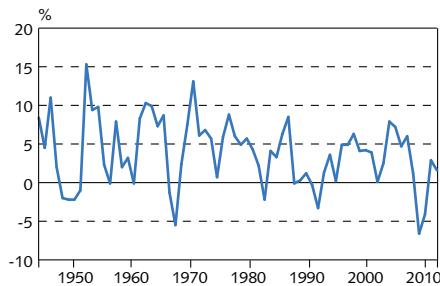


Chart 3

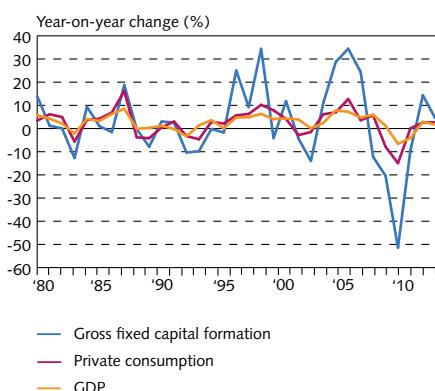
Growth of GDP, private consumption, and gross fixed capital formation 1980-2012<sup>1</sup>

Chart 4

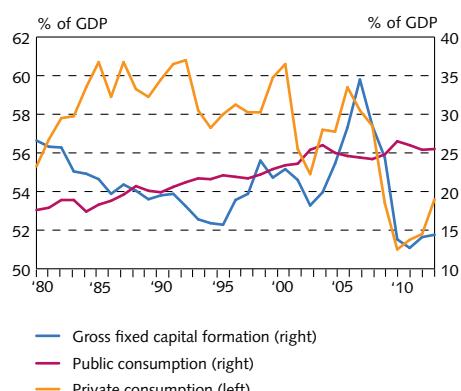
Private consumption, public consumption, and gross fixed capital formation 1980-2012<sup>1</sup>

Chart 5

Economic growth Q1/1998 - Q4/2012<sup>1</sup>

Change from same quarter a year earlier

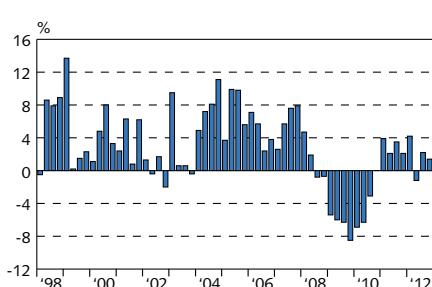


Chart 6

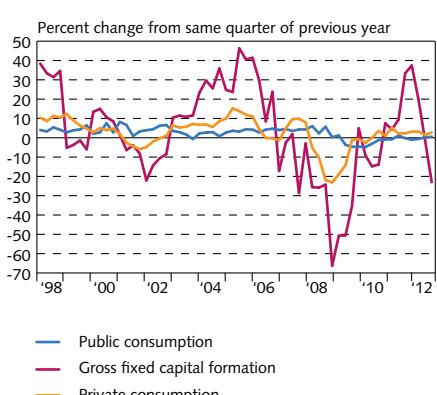
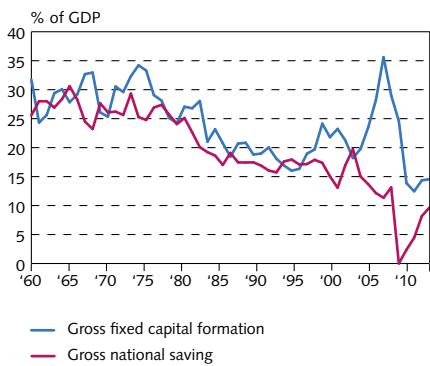
Components of economic growth Q1/1998 - Q4/2012<sup>1</sup>

Chart 7

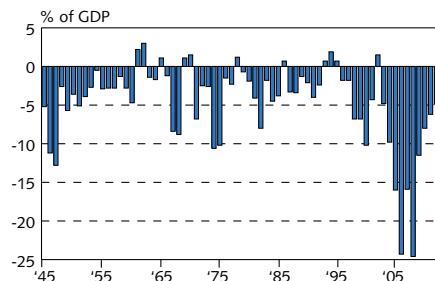
Gross national saving and fixed capital formation 1960-2012<sup>1</sup>



1. Preliminary data 2012.  
Source: Statistics Iceland.

Chart 8

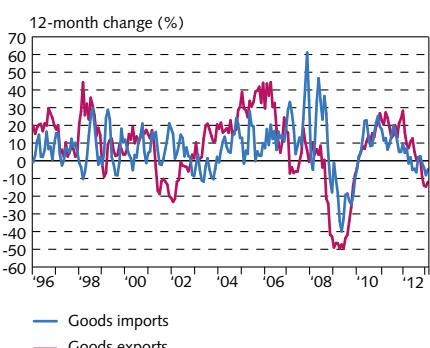
Current account balance 1945-2012<sup>1</sup>



1. Preliminary data 2012.  
Source: Statistics Iceland.

Chart 9

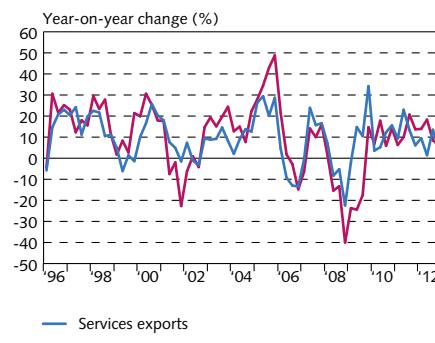
Goods trade January 1996 - March 2013  
3-month moving averages at fixed exchange rates



Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 10

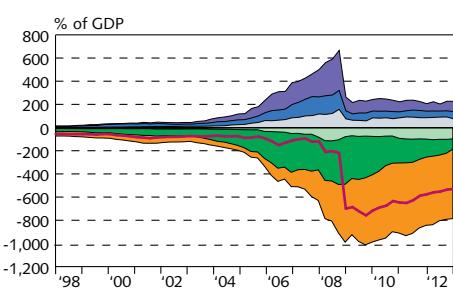
Exports and imports of services  
Q1/1996 - Q4/2012<sup>1</sup>  
At constant exchange rates



1. Latest data are preliminary.  
Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 11

External debt and assets  
Q1/1998 - Q4/2012<sup>1</sup>  
At current prices

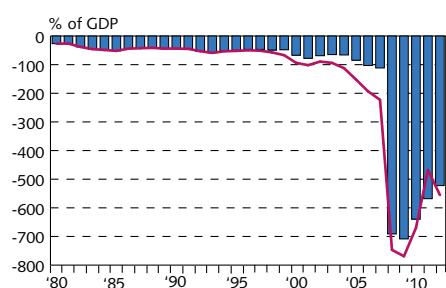


1. Latest data are preliminary.  
Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

- Direct investment abroad
- Portfolio assets
- Other investment assets excl. reserves
- Direct investment in Iceland
- Portfolio liabilities
- Other investment liabilities
- International investment position

Chart 12

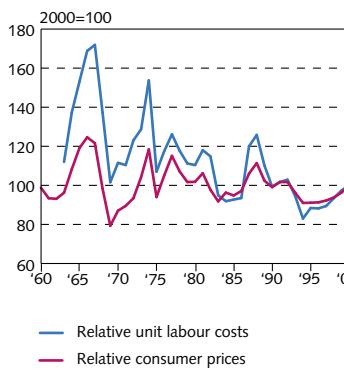
Net external debt position 1980-2012<sup>1</sup>  
At year-end



1. Latest data are preliminary.  
Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 13

Real effective exchange rate  
of the Icelandic króna 1960-2012<sup>1</sup>

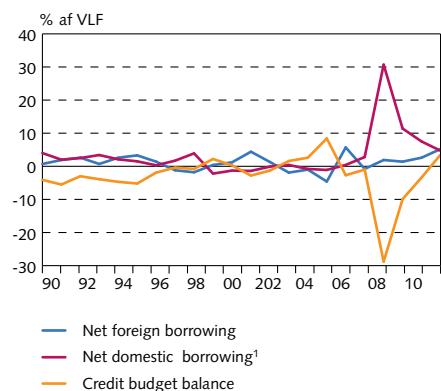


1. Preliminary data 2012.

Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 15

Treasury borrowing and credit budget balance  
1990-2011

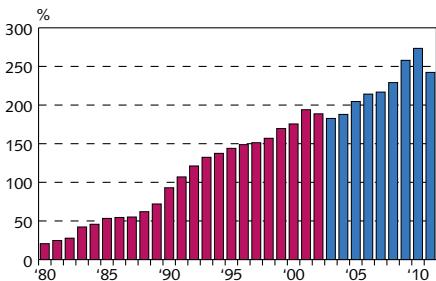


1. Including increase in pension fund commitments and outstanding long-term interest. State Accounting Office's preliminary calculations for 2011.

Sources: State Accounting Office, Statistics Iceland, Treasury accounts.

Chart 17

Household debt as percentage  
of disposable income 1980-2011<sup>1</sup>

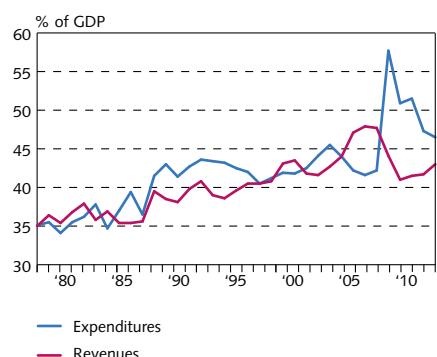


1. New classification from 2003 (blue columns).

Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 14

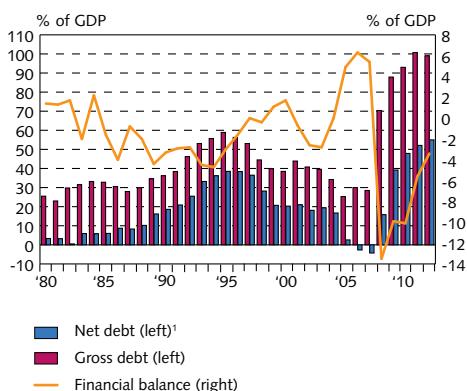
General government revenues  
and expenditures 1978-2012



Source: Statistics Iceland.

Chart 16

General government balance and debt  
1980-2012

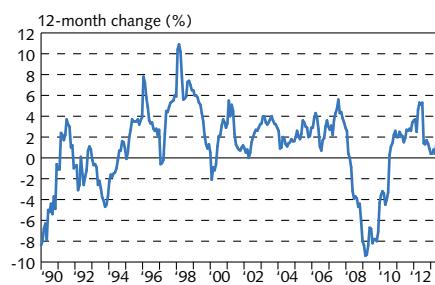


1. Debt excludes civil service pension liabilities. Assets include cash position but exclude equity holdings..

Sources: Statistics Iceland, Treasury accounts.

Chart 18

Real wages January 1990 - March 2013



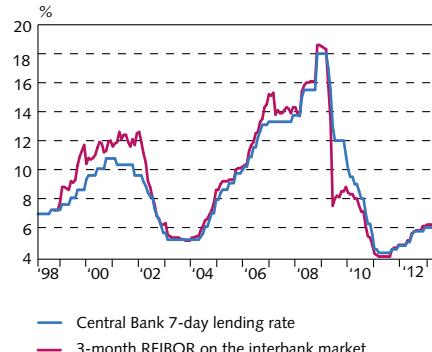
Source: Statistics Iceland.

**Mynd 19**  
Unemployment and labour participation  
January 1996 - March 2013



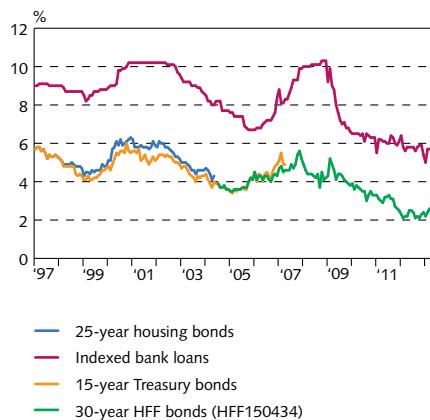
1. Statistics Iceland labour market survey 1996-2012.  
Sources: Directorate of Labour, Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

**Chart 20**  
Short-term interest rates  
March 1998 - April 2013  
At end of month



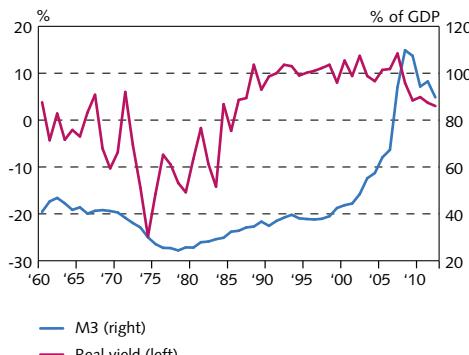
Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

**Chart 21**  
Long-term interest rates  
January 1997 - March 2013  
At end of month



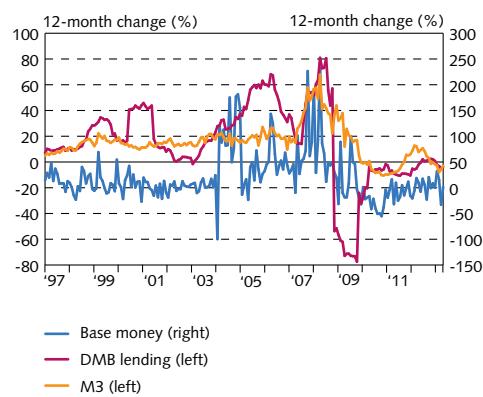
Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

**Chart 22**  
Real yield and broad money 1960-2012<sup>1</sup>  
Real yield on non-indexed bank loans  
and M3 as percent of GDP



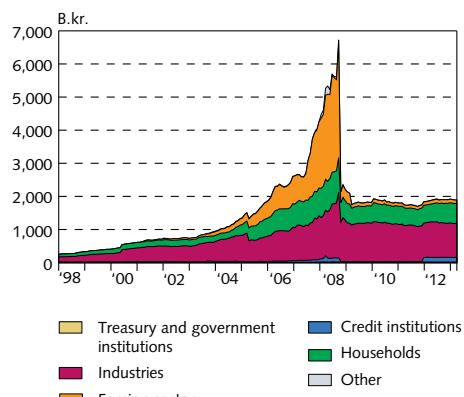
1. Latest data are preliminary.  
Sources: Statistics Iceland, Central Bank of Iceland.

**Chart 23**  
M3, DMB lending, and base money  
January 1997 - March 2013<sup>1</sup>



1. Latest data are preliminary.  
Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

**Chart 24**  
Deposit money bank lending by sector  
January 1998 - March 2013<sup>1</sup>



1. Reclassification of lending in September 2003 based on the ISAT-95 standard led to a reduction in household debt figures and an increase in business and municipalities' debt figures. Latest figures are preliminary.  
Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 25

## Growth of credit system lending

Q1/1994-Q3/2008

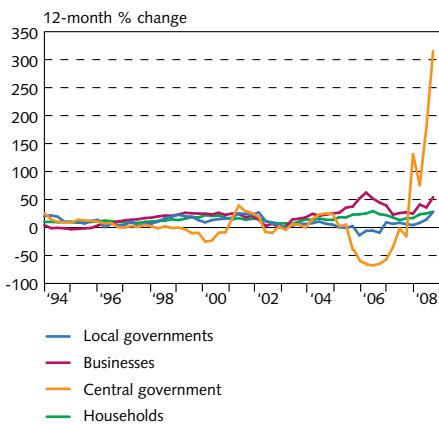
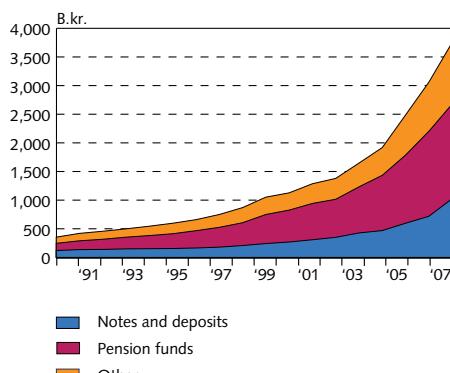
Lending by sector<sup>1</sup>

Chart 26

## Credit system liabilities at year-end 1990-2007

Balance at year-end at current prices



Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

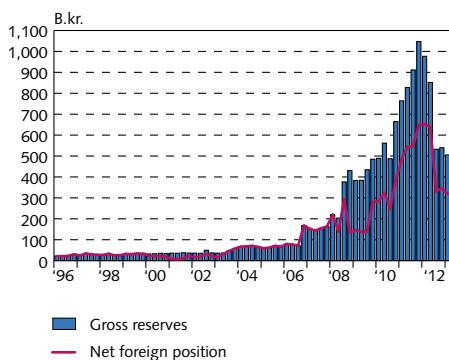
1. Reclassification of lending in September 2003 based on the ISAT-95 standard led to a reduction in household debt figures and an increase in business and municipalities' debt figures. Latest figures are preliminary.

Source: Central Bank of Iceland.

Chart 27

Reserve assets and Central Bank net foreign position, Q1/1996- Q1/2013<sup>1</sup>

At current exchange rates



1. Latest data are preliminary.  
Source: Central Bank of Iceland.